

- The technic of hydrogenation of coal and its products (Pressure of 200 to 250 atm; temperature of 400 to 480; hydrogen concentration of at least 80 percent in spent gases), 2446
- Thermal efficiency of coal hydrogenation, 6291
- Thermal reaction and hydrogenation of coal. IV. Investigations on the course of reaction at low temperature (short reaction period) (Up to 400° for 29 min using SnCl₂ as catalyst), 2549
- Thermal reaction and the hydrogenation of coal. I. The thermal reaction of Fushun coal at high pressure in a nitrogen atmosphere, 2245
- Thermal reaction and hydrogenation of coal. VI. Effects of preheating, 5902
- Thermal reaction and hydrogenation of coal. VII. Effects of the ratio of hydrogen to coal, 5903
- Thermal reaction and hydrogenation of coal. VII. Effects of liquid media (ZnCl₂ or Cu₂Cl₂ catalyzed reaction), 5952
- Thermal reactions and high-pressure hydrogenation of coal. XIV. Correlation between the coal rank and the actions of catalysts and vehicles (Effects of fuel ratio on products), 6011
- Thermal reactions and high-pressure hydrogenation of coal. XV. Hydrogenation of oxidized anthracite (Product is inferior to that of young coal), 6012
- Thermal reaction and the hydrogenation of coal. III. Berginization of Fushun coal at an initial hydrogen pressure of 100 kg./sq. cm., 2269
- Thermal synthesis and hydrogasification of aromatic compounds (Initial hydrogenation converts coal to liquids which are then hydrogasified to methane, ethane, and aromatic liquid products), 7007
- Thermal treatment of carbonaceous materials (Using phosphates or sulfates of Mn, Fe, Cu, or Zn and one or more of the metals Hc, Sn, W, Re, U, V, Cr, Ni, or Co or compounds thereof), 2591
- Transformation of carbonyl compounds during destructive hydrogenation (Data on hydrogenation of benzophenone, benzaldehyde, cyclohexanone, semi-coked tars, and coals in presence of industrial ferric catalysts), 2936
- Transforming coal into synthetic gas or oil (Flow diagrams of gasification (underground), enrichment process, Lurgi process, and hydrogenation and fluidization process), 3620
- Treating hydrogenation products (Removal of O-containing aliphatic compounds, then subjection of residue to heat treatment), 2629
- Treatment of coal for the production of power materials (28 references), 2540
- Two-stage gasification of pretreated coal (Process for production of methane-rich gas), 5633
- Two-stage countercurrent catalytic hydrogenation of coal (Partially spent catalyst from 1st stage helps prevent rapid contamination or deactivation of fresh catalyst used in 2nd stage), 3092
- U. S. Bureau of Mines experimental plant (Design and operation of plant for continuous hydrogenation of coal), 2496
- Uncatalyzed hydrogenation of coal (Reaction investigated in batch reactor with tetralin as solvent), 3102
- Uncatalyzed coal hydrogenolysis (At 400°), 2858
- Uncatalyzed hydrogenation of coal, 3108
- Unconventional methods of hydrogenating coal (Usual methods regarded as uneconomical; propose use of monatomic H, electrical discharges, ultrasonic effects, etc.; review of research and patents), 2154
- Unconventional methods of hydrogenating coal (Report briefly abstracts 78 patents and papers with general discussion on advantages and disadvantages), 2985
- Underground liquefaction of coal (Hydrogenation of coal at 288-454° and 1000 p.s.i. underground; catalyst may be I, HI, or organic I compound, e.g., CH₃I or CHI₃), 6557
- Use of a refinery LP model to determine value of coal derived liquid. Paper No. 2 (Economics of using coal-derived synthetic feedstock in a refinery), 3071
- Use of emulsifying agent such as Na isopropylnaphthalenesulfonate to reduce surface tension in production of hydrocarbons, 5641
- Use of hydrogen and carbon in the destructive hydrogenation of fuels (Review of effects of various catalysts and operating conditions on yields in hydrogenation of coal, tars, and oil residues), 2869
- Use of low grade coal for the production of oil, gas, fertilizers, and chemicals, 6976
- Use of melted salts of metals as catalysts for hydrogenation and cracking of coal peptizates. II. Catalytic properties of melted tin(II) chloride (Coal peptizate hydrogenated and cracked at 450° and initial pressure (20°) of 85 atm; activity of Sn chloride twice that of Zn chloride), 3048
- Utilization of coal with particular reference to the production of oil (Review), 7250
- Vapor-phase destructive hydrogenation of middle oil using Co--Sn, Ni--Sn, Ni--Fe--Sn, Ni--Co--Sn, or Fe--Co--Sn alloy catalysts, 2200
- Variety and number of research projects stimulated by the war, 6050
- Waverly Association of Gas Managers. Presidential address, 2382
- Work in the past ten years in the laboratory of chemical engineering of Delft University (Bibliography of 70 journal references and 5 theses), 2277
- COAL/IRRADIATION
Hydrogenation of irradiated coal (Irradiation with γ and x rays prior to hydrogenation; hydrogenation at 6000 p.s.i. at 400°), 2951
- COAL/LIQUID FUELS
Coal and oil-shale processing and combustion. Subpanel report V used in preparing the AEC Chairman's report to the President, 2064 (WASH-1281-5)
- COAL/METHANATION
Coal gasification warms up (Review on combined hydrogasification--methanation process), 5209
Coal technology: key to clean energy. Annual report, 1973-74 (Production of synthetic fuels from coal), 5567 (NP-20078)
Direct methanation of coal, 5216
High-Btu gas from coal via gasification and catalytic methanation (40-atm fluidized-bed gasifier used at 950° to produce high yields of methane; Raney Ni used as catalyst), 5155
Methanation for coal hydrogasification (Substantial fraction of product gas is CO, CO₂, and H₂, which are catalytically converted to CH₄; Ni-on-alumina catalyst used), 5139
Synthetic pipeline gas from coal by the HyGas process (Production of all-methane gas), 5158
- COAL/METHANOL
Best substitute for petrol may be petrol, 7028
- COAL/MINING
Development of torbanite in South Africa, 24
Fracture of coal and oil shale for in-situ processing or remote removal: a proposal support document, 5522 (SLA-73-946)
- COAL/MIXING
Method of coal-paste preparation, 7423
- COAL/NATURAL GAS
Coal and the present energy situation, 2126
- COAL/OXIDATION
Action of chemical reagents on bituminous coals (Review with 86 references), 2685
Coal gasification (Oxidation of coal particles in molten Na sulfate; S compounds removed by Na carbonate), 5548
Coalification process (Effects of degree of polymerization upon reactivity of coal), 7300
Formation of CO₂ and water in the oxidation of coal, 6051
Fuel and chemical products from coal (Review; 46 references), 5072
Fuel processing fluidized beds (Review of literature; 68 references), 5070
New prospects for the chemical treatment of bituminous coals, 2937
Oxidation of coal (Review with 315 references), 7426
Oxidation processes of solid fuels, 7415
Problems in the chemistry of coal (Extended review of physical and chemical nature of constituents of coals), 7191
Products from hydrocarbon synthesis, 6534
Review of alkaline oxidation of coal, 5708
Some coal researches--their significance to the coal industry (Review of action of solvents, oxidizing agents, and Cl on coal and coal carbonization), 87
Treatment of coal to prevent agglomeration (Liquid slurry of coal treated with oxygen-containing gas at high temperature and pressure to produce surface oxidation of coal. Feed in high-pressure hydrogasification process), 5281
- COAL/PETROLOGY
Hydrogenation of the banded constituents of coal--atritral matter and anthraxylon (Prediction of residue yields on basis of petrographic properties), 2604
- COAL/PLASMA HEATING
Recent trends in some aspects of coal processing. Non-fuel uses of coal (Review of research work in USA on nonfuel uses of coal; projects aimed at coal conversion into gasoline, liquid fuel, and gas of high calorific value; plasma processing of coal and irradiation with flash of high intensity light included), 5050
- COAL/PLASTICITY
Apparatus for determining plastic range of bituminous coal, 7401
Comparative measurement of the plastic state of coal, 7395
Plasticity of coal and the theory of coking, 7407
Plasticity of Berginized coal, 2180
- COAL/POLLUTION
Detroit Edison has confidence in SO₂ scrubber, 2112
- COAL/POROSITY
Vapor pressure isotherms and porosity curves of coals, 7416
- COAL/PROCESSING
Developmental and rate studies in processing of coal minerals, 50
- COAL/PRODUCTION
Catalytic destructive hydrogenation of coals and tars in Germany with conversion almost entirely to low-boiling products, 2499

Coal can also yield liquid fuels (Laboratory experiments), 6885

Fuel and power (Review of coal, as related to economy of the UK), 4982

Highlights of a busy year for coal, 5594

CCAL/PURIFICATION

Bureau of Mines research and technologic work on coal, 1964, 4959

Chemical removal of nitrogen and organic sulfur from coal ($C_6H_5NC_2$ appears to be most efficient solvent for removal of organic S; particle size has no discernible effect), 1676

Economic evaluation of a process to produce ashless, low-sulfur fuel from coal, 1487 (EN-286)

Evaluation of the fluidized bed combustion process. Volume I. Summary report. Report for 15 Nov 1969--15 Nov 1971 (Reduction of SO_2 and nitrogen oxide contents of flue gases by fluidized bed coal gasification process), 5243 (PR--211 494)

Mixed fertilizers from a gas-desulfurizing process. I. The wet desulfurizing method of the Gesellschaft fuer Kohlentchnik, with simultaneous absorption of ammonia, 300

Purification of coal or coke-oven gas (Removal of H_2S and HCN by washing with a neutral or acidic aqueous solution of Cu_2SO_4), 111E

Recovery of ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from coal-distillation gases, 584

Solvent extraction of organic sulfur and nitrogen compounds from coal (40% reduction of organic S with no change in Btu value), 1600

CCAL/PYROLYSIS

Advances in the study of the thermal decomposition of coals (Review), 715E

Advances in research on coal pyrolysis (Coal pyrolysis at extremely high temperatures reviewed; ethylene formation; 63 references), 7150

Binding sulfur in the process of energy generation (Gasification of coal in the presence of dolomite reduces sulfur content of gas; coal pyrolysis in the presence of hydrogen and calcined dolomite is discussed also), 1639

Char oil energy development (COED process for pyrolysis of bituminous coal), 716E (EN-199E)

Char oil energy development, period of operation July 1971--June 1972 (Production of oil, gas, and char from coal by pyrolysis (COED process)), 7179 (EN-2349)

Chemical treatment of bituminous coal (Brief review of pyrolysis, extraction, and hydrogenation), 7097

Chemistry and technology of solid fuels, 7053

Clean energy from coal - a national priority (Status of coal gasification, liquefaction, and solvent extraction programs), 5372 (EN-2261)

Clean fuels from coal. Technical and historical background (Review of coal solvation, pyrolysis, hydrogenation, and production of synthesis gas; no references), 5351

Clean fuels from coal. Catalysts for coal conversion (Review with 79 references), 3103

Coal-ammonia-oxygen reaction: route to coal-based nitrogenous fertilizers, 7142

Coal gasification. COED process plus char gasification (Plant utilizes COED coal pyrolysis process along with molten salt process to gasify COED char), 5330

Coal gasification. TOSCAL process for low temperature coal pyrolysis (Shale or coal heated and conveyed uplift pipe by concurrent flow with hot flue gas from ball heater), 5332

Coal investigations using laser irradiation (Effects of coal rank on nature of gaseous products yielded), 7160 (BM-RI-7328)

Coal pyrolysis using laser irradiation (Product high in methane but very low in acetylene when done at coking temperatures but high in acetylene with lasers), 7148

Coal-to-gas system makes two fuels from one lump of coal (Garrett pyrolysis process), 7188

COED [Char Oil Energy Development] plant for coal conversion (Pyrolysis of coal with heating value 12,800 Btu/lb), 7166

COED coal-to-crude process moves into pilot-plant stage (Process development unit yielded following products (wt % of dry coal): char 54.3, oil 23.6, gas 15.0, water 7.0 with the gas consisting of (vol. %) CO 22.1, hydrogen 51.0, methane 20.9, and ethane 6.0), 6842

Combined determination of the thermal characteristics of solid fuel during high-temperature pyrolysis, 7139 (SLA-74-6007)

Composition of gases of thermal decomposition of coal dust from Karaganda Basin coal beds (Heating coal dust to 700° leads to rapid evolution of volatile compounds; combustible gas constitutes more than 94% of total volume of sample, portion of methane and H exceeds 80%), 7174

Development of a method for the study of the thermal decomposition of coals during rapid heating (Rapid heating of coals using high-frequency electromagnetic field; apparatus was thick-walled quartz tube charged with crushed coal mixed with small steel spheres), 7122

Direct methanation of coal, 5216

Economic evaluation of COED process plus char gasification, period of performance April 1971--April

1972 (Coal pyrolysis process producing char which is subsequently gasified to produce 921 Btu gas), 7180 (EN-2348)

Economical new coal-to-gas process claimed by Garrett Co. (Garrett pyrolysis process), 7189

Elimination of oxygen in the pyrolysis of coal, 7106

Evolution of gases from subbituminous coal (Coal heated at 2.8°/min from 150 to ca. 1000°; gases studied were O, N, CO , CO_2 , H, methane, ethane, propane, and ethylene; preheating to 600° would produce useful gas and some tar products and leave char that is useful for reduction), 7143

Flash heating and plasma pyrolysis of coal (Product yields are a function of energy input and gas composition), 7137

Flash pyrolysis of coal. Effect of nitrogen, argon, and other atmospheres in increasing olefin concentration and its significance on the mechanism of coal pyrolysis (Pyrolysis at about 1150° for 30 sec in vacuo and in N, Ar, NH_3 , and C_6H_6), 717E

Flash pyrolysis of coal: effect of nitrogen, argon, and other atmospheres in increasing olefin concentration and its significance on the mechanism of coal pyrolysis (Flash pyrolysis at 1150°C for 30 sec in vacuo), 71E3

Fluidized-bed pyrolysis of coal, 7130

Fluidized-bed pyrolysis of Western bituminous coals (Multistage pyrolysis at 600-650, 850, 1000, and 1600°F), 7138

Formation of hydrocarbons during the thermal degradation of Kuznetsk coals (Dependence of total yield of hydrocarbons and their components on heating conditions), 7171

Fuel and chemical products from coal (Review; 46 references), 5072

Future trends in the utilization of coal energy conversion, 5590

Garrett's coal pyrolysis process (Pyrolysis at 1075°F for short time; yields of 35% of liquid products; tar hydrogenated to give low-S fuel oil), 7024

Gas and oil from coal. Viable alternative (Review of production of hydrocarbons by pyrolysis and hydrogenation of coal; 5 references), 3125

High-pressure liquid-phase hydrogenolysis of coal in continuous-type experimental apparatus. II, 2972

High-pressure liquid-phase hydrogenolysis of coal in continuous-type experimental apparatus. I, 2973

High-speed pyrolysis of brown coal in a stream [of steam], 7164

Hydrocarbon fuels by pyrolysis of coal (First portion of char passed to fuel cell or MHD device to produce d.c. and second portion to apparatus where char with steam forms producer gas), 7153

Hydrogen processing of coal and the kinetics of desulfurization. Paper No. 36 (Pyrolysis and gasification of bituminous coal), 1486

Hydrogen processing of coal and the kinetics of desulfurization (Conditions for efficient and economic desulfurization of coal; equipment design), 1497

Hydrogenation of COED coal oils (Hydrogenation at 3000 psig over fixed bed of Ni--Mo catalyst; H consumption and O, N, and S removal correlated with operation conditions), 6904

Hydrogenated COED oil (Conversion of coal by fluidized bed pyrolysis into gas, oil, and char; catalytic hydrogenation plant constructed to hydrogenate oil; desulfurization; production of gasoline, middle distillate, gas oil, and bottoms), 5254

Hydrogenation of COED process coal-derived oils (Over fixed bed nickel--molybdenum catalysts), 7170

Hydrogenolysis and structure of Hokkaido coals (Concluded that hydrogenolysis of coal begins with liberation of both tar acids and saturated hydrocarbons), 2989

Hydrogenolysis of coal (Hydrogenation of coal paste; reaction should be carried out at highest temperature and pressure; minimum density oils recommended for paste formulation), 2941

Investigations in chemical technology (Major trends in studies of coal processing including pyrolysis, hydrogenation without a solvent, tar analysis, and tar processing), 3009

Kinetic relation of coal hydrogenation, pyrolysis, and dissolution (Catalytic hydrogenation gave 30% gasoline, 5% diesel oil, 35% high Btu gas, and 30% char), 3063

Kinetic study of the pyrolysis of a high-volatile bituminous coal (19 references), 7135

Kinetic studies on the pyrolysis, desulfurization, and the gasification of coals with emphasis on the nonisothermal kinetic method (Objective was to determine kinetics of desulfurization as aid to design, operation, and evaluation of new process systems for practical desulfurization), 7146

Kinetics of the thermal decomposition of coal (Review with 41 references on experimental methods used in investigation of coal decomposition kinetics and theories of pyrolysis), 7132

Kinetics of pyrolysis of high volatile bituminous coal, 7136

Liquid fuels from coal, 1972 (Collection of 101 patents

- in U.S.), 182
- Mechanisms of coal pyrolysis. VI. Reaction patterns in the range 650-850°, 7128
- Multistage pyrolysis of coal (High-volatile bituminous coal pyrolyzed steps at 600, 850, 1000, and 1600°F with N as fluidizing medium), 7133
- New investigations relative to the chemical constitution and the chemical characteristics of bituminous coal; decomposition of bituminous coal by heat, 7095
- New prospects for the chemical treatment of bituminous coals, 2937
- New systems for clean power (Coal gasification and methods for clean combustion), 5248
- Occidental develops low-cost SNG route, 7185
- Office of Coal Research continues liquid extraction projects (Review of projects for coal conversion into city gas and gasoline), 6828
- Perspectives of utilization of pulverized fuel for production of technical and heating gas (Pyrolysis carried out in tubular reactors with exterior heating; flow of steam used to carry fuel dust through reactor; fuels are good raw materials for gas production; calorific value of raw gas from bituminous shale was >2500 Kcal/m³; achieved complete decomposition of tar and increased yield of light gasoline), 7117
- Pilot-scale development of the CSF process (Operational problems), 7169 (EN-2309)
- Plant for coal hydrocracking, 2999
- Possible new uses for coal (Review of pyrolysis and solvent action hydrogenolysis and oxidation as methods of degrading the complex coal structure into products of greater commercial value), 6061
- Preliminary coal gasification experiments (Reaction rates of subbituminous coal heated in steam and steam-H mixture investigated up to 725°; at ca. 500° pyrolysis produces CH₄, CO₂, and char; minimum temperature for rapid reaction of coal or char is ca. 625° giving mostly H and CO₂; CH₄ production increased by addition of H to steam), 5377
- Production of pipeline gas by hydrogasification of coal (Pressures up to 3800 psig and temperatures to 2100°F with H, steam, and steam-H feed gases used), 5275
- Production of electricity via coal and coal-char gasification. R and D report No. 65, interim report No. 3 (First phase of study of potential process alternatives for converting coal or coal char into electricity via the production of low Btu gas for combustion in an advanced combined gas-and-steam turbine power cycle), 5480 (NP-20076)
- Progresses made in the research of pyrolysis of bituminous coal (Reaction kinetics of gas formation), 7151
- Project COED: coal pyrolysis pilot plant. Paper No. 8 (Recovery and processing of oil, gas, and char), 7155
- Pyrolysis of coal. Thermal decomposition and distillation of a coal in a high vacuum, 7065
- Pyrolytic conversion and coking of finely divided solid bituminous material and hydrocarbon oil (Fractionation of products; design of apparatus), 7077
- Pyrolyzing and desulfurizing sulfur-bearing agglomerative bituminous coal (Continuous process; volatiles removed at 900-1000°F; desulfurization during pyrolysis by enriching gas with H which reacts to form hydrogen sulfide which is removed by scrubbing or use of Fe oxide), 7162
- Rapid thermal decomposition of bituminous coals. Paper No. 49 (Devolatilization of vitrains in vacuo by rapid heating), 7154
- Reaction kinetics in coal pyrolysis. Paper No. 11, 7162
- Reduced coals. I. Mechanism of coal pyrolysis (Pyrolysis at 600°), 7129
- Slow thermal decomposition of Chukurovo coal at atmospheric pressure and in vacuo in the 200-800° range (In vacuum, yield of tar and gas increased), 7168
- Solid and gaseous products from laser pyrolysis of coal, 7159
- Solid and gaseous products from laser pyrolysis of coal (Use of pulsed ruby laser to produce gas with high concentration of H and CH₂ and solid with approximately same elemental composition as original coal), 7172
- Study of the pyrolysis of mixtures of coal and iron oxides at different isothermal levels (Mixtures contain 30% Fe₂O₃ or Fe₃O₄), 7177
- Survey of numerical data on the thermal decomposition of coal (Review with 88 references), 7131
- Synthetic crude oil: is it feasible yet, 5596
- Systematic exploration of the pyrolysis of a coal between 340° and 900°, 7098
- Systematic study of the pyrolysis of coal between 340° and 900°. IV. Graduated and comparative pyrolysis of coal. Evidence of the relation of coals, 7099
- Systematic exploration of the pyrolysis of a coal between 340° and 900°, 7096
- Thermal decomposition of coals of the Irkutsk Basin at low temperatures (Coal heated in Al retort to 200-500° at intervals of 50°; effect on yield of gas, liquid products, and nonvolatile residue studied), 7123
- Thermal decomposition of Siberian coals during slow heating (Laboratory-scale distillation on coals of different ranks; calorific values of gases obtained ranged from 2830 to 5680 kcal/m³), 7119
- Thermal decomposition of coal (Best at 400-500° (sic) for semicoking operations under N₂ atmosphere), 6570
- Thermal decomposition of solid fuels with the aid of metallic heat carriers (Laboratory apparatus with peat or coal mixed with metal spheres heated to 500-700° by induction furnace), 7120
- Thermal treatment of certain Kirgizia and Kazakhstan coals in retorts (Coals heated to 460-850° in bronze or steel tubular retorts in resistance furnace), 7118
- Thermal treatment of brown coal for its use for power production (Use of electrically heated retort), 7121
- Thermodynamic analysis of the formation process of aromatic hydrocarbons during coal pyrolysis, 7104
- #### COAL/REDUCTION
- Catalytic dehydrogenation of coal. II. Reversibility of the dehydrogenation and reduction of coal (Coal reduced at 110°C with Li ethylenediamine and dehydrogenated at 347°C with Pd on Ca carbonate as catalyst and phenanthridine as vehicle; H removed from coal by dehydrogenation can be only partly restored by reduction although H added to coal by reduction can be completely removed by dehydrogenation), 2991
- Process and equipment for the production of fuel gas or fuels (Reduction of coal by CO₂), 3554
- Similarity between the electrochemical elimination of sulfur from coal and from dibenzothiophene, 1429
- #### COAL/REFINING
- Utilization of brown-coal gases in the energetic and material grid system (Lecture on aspects of industrial gases, in particular generator gases and gases from low-temperature carbonization), 4473
- #### COAL/RESEARCH PROGRAMS
- Advances in coal research and technology (Review), 2564
- Advances in research on coal pyrolysis (Coal pyrolysis at extremely high temperatures reviewed; ethylene formation; 63 references), 7150
- Bibliography of Bureau of Mines investigations of coal and its products, 4
- Bureau of Mines research and technologic work on coal, 1961 (Review with 131 references), 5
- Bureau of Mines research and technologic work on coal, 1962 (Discussion with 113 references), 7
- Bureau of Mines research and technologic work on coal, 1963, 9
- Bureau of Mines Energy Program, 1972. Information circular, prepared in cooperation with Morgantown Energy Research Center, WV, and Bartlesville Energy Research Center, OK. See also Energy Program 1971, PB--211 456 (Review of 20 research areas by Bureau of Mines), 5488 (PB--224 399/6)
- Bureau of Mines energy program, 1972 (Review of research in 20 major areas. 185 references), 17 (BM-IC--8612)
- Bureau of Mines research and technologic work on coal, 1964, 4939
- Bureau of Mines research and technologic work on coal, 1959, 2
- Bureau of Mines research and technologic work on coal, 1960 (Report with 153 references), 3
- Coal research in 1970 (Review of mining, preparation, liquefaction, gasification, combustion, and environment control), 6942
- Coal research organizations - worldwide activities and publications (Revision of CA 55:18067-d), 11
- Coal research (Review with 17 references), 18
- Office of Coal Research history and activities, 5339 (CONF-731027-1)
- Office of Coal Research annual report 1972, 46 (EN-1541)
- Recent advances in coal research (Review with 18 references), 2702
- Recent coal research and coal chemistry in the future (Review with no references), 53
- Report of the Fuel Research Board for the year ended 31st March 1935 with report of the Director of Fuel Research (Studies on chemistry, preparation for market, carbonization, treatment of tar, lubricating oils, hydrogenation of coal, and pulverized fuels), 86
- Report of the Fuel Research Board for the year ended 31st March 1936 with report of the Director of Fuel Research (Studies on chemistry, preparation for market, carbonization, treatment of tar, lubricating oil, hydrogenation of coal, and steam raising), 90
- Report on coal research in Western Europe, 5398 (CONF-731027-3)
- Report on coal research in the United States, 5397 (CONF-731027-2)
- Report on status of federally supported coal research in Canada, 5399 (CONF-731027-4)
- Research and technologic work on Alabama coals: An annotated bibliography (458 references), 8
- Research and development work in USA in refining and utilization of coal (NONE), 6840
- Research and development needs for enhancing US coal utilization (Summary of results of Advanced Coal Technology Workshop at Carnegie-Mellon University), 5575
- Research and technologic work on coal and related investigations, 1954, 1
- Review of Bureau of Mines Energy Program, 1970.

- Information circular, 13 (FE--204 139)
 Review of Bureau of Mines energy program, 1970, B.
 Linville (Bartlesville Energy Res. Cent., OK) (Includes bibliography), 14 (BM-IC--8526)
 Role of coal in the supply of power, 6871
 Second specialist conference on fuel research, London, July 1956 (Review of progress in many areas including underground gasification), 443E
 Some observations on German coal research and developments, 6192
 Some trends of new research methods of coal processing in the US and their prospects for Poland, 6857
 Storch Award address. Fundamental research on coal processes. Paper No. 10, 42
- COAL/RETORTING**
 Apparatus (with groups of spaced retorts) for heating coal, shale, etc. (Design), 707E
 Development of torbanite in South Africa, 24
 Relations between the composition of retortable carbonaceous minerals and their yield of crude oil, 5689
- COAL/REVIEWS**
 Bituminous coal. Source of gaseous and liquid fuels (Review), 323E
 Chemicals from coal (Review (to 1962); no references), 41
 Coal [conversion to synthetic crude oil] (Review with 14 references), 6945
 Constitution of coal (Review; 307 references), 7422
 Gasoline and other fuels from coal and oil shale (Review), 5729
 Liquid fuels and chemicals from coal (Review with 24 references), 6881
 Recent trends in some aspects of coal processing. Non-fuel uses of coal (Review of research work in USA on non-fuel uses of coal; projects aimed at coal conversion into gasoline, liquid fuel, and gas of high calorific value; plasma processing of coal and irradiation with flash of high intensity light included), 5050
- COAL/SOLUBILITY**
 Disintegration and complete solution of coal in anthracene oil, 7209
 Dispersion of coal in a liquid medium at temperatures up to 350° (Anthracene oil), 7211
- COAL/SOLVATION**
 Clean fuels from coal. Technical and historical background (Review of coal solvation, pyrolysis, hydrogenation, and production of synthesis gas; no references), 5351
 Solvation and hydrogenation of coal in partially hydrogenated hydrocarbon solvents (Removal of organic and inorganic S compounds), 1601
 Solvation of coals, 7280
- COAL/SOLVENT EXTRACTION**
 μ -coal. I. The behavior of finely pulverized bituminous coals and their structural constituents in extraction and in low-temperature carbonization (Trichloroethylene and benzene), 7210
 [Solvent] extraction as a method for determining the chemical composition of black coal (Review with 40 references), 7319
 Action of organic solvents upon coal during extraction under pressure (Pyridine, phenol, anthracene, and naphthalene as solvents), 7245
 Action of organic solvents on coal, 7246
 Action of solvents on Italian coals and lignites and hydrogenation of the extracts (Extraction with tetralin), 7248
 Action of pyridine bases on coals, 7205
 Action of solvents on coals at lower temperatures. IV. Characteristics of extracts and residues from the treatment of coal with amine solvents, 7298
 Action of organic solvents on Wattenbach bright pitch-coal, with especial reference to tar yield (Aniline, benzene, and tetralin extractants), 7200
 Action of chemical reagents on bituminous coals (Review with 86 references), 2685
 Action of solvents on coals at lower temperatures. I. Qualitative survey of the effects of liquids upon bright coals of low rank (100 liquids tested, 54 evaluated), 7290
 Action of solvents on coals at lower temperatures. III. Behavior of a typical range of British coals towards specific solvents (Extraction with ethylenediamine), 7293
 Action of solvents on coals at lower temperatures. II. Mechanism of extraction of coals by specific solvents and the significance of quantitative measurements, 7294
 Action of organic solvents on coal (Biphenyl, pyridine, PhOH, sublimed and crude naphthalene, crude anthracene, and anthracene oil), 7257
 Action of solvents on coal. Extraction of Edenborn coal by benzene at elevated temperatures (Effects of extraction time, temperature, and particle size on properties of products obtained), 7228
 Action of solvents on coal. Extraction of a Pittsburgh seam coal with aniline, tetralin and phenol at elevated temperatures, 7240
 Action of various solvents on coal, 7203
 Action of solvents on some Indian coals (Results of pyridine and chloroform extractions), 7219
 Activated extraction of coal using a hydrogen-donor solvent (Kinetics of tetralin extraction under influence of ultrasonic energy), 7358
 Activated extraction of coal using a hydrogen-donor solvent (47 to 87°C), 7359
 Behavior of bituminous coals towards solvents (Review with 177 references), 7289
 Behavior of bituminous coals toward solvents (Review; 13E references), 7283
 Bituminous coal (Extraction with $C_2H_2Cl_2$), 7282
 Chemical nature of extracts from a bituminous coal (Hydrogenation of solvent extract from coal followed by nitration; dehydrogenation), 7238
 Chemical processing of brown coal (Relative merits of various methods), 3654
 Chemical treatment of bituminous coal (Brief review of pyrolysis, extraction, and hydrogenation), 7097
 Chemical utilization of the subbituminous coals of Washington (Review of solvent extraction and gasification processes), 7286
 Clean energy from coal - a national priority (Status of coal gasification, liquefaction, and solvent extraction programs), 5372 (EN-2281)
 Clean fuels from coal. Catalysts for coal conversion (Review with 79 references), 3103
 Coal. II. Extraction of coal with organic solvents (Extraction with pyridine, dioxane, and ethylene chloride), 7276
 Coal and coal bitumens. A theory comprising the present knowledge on this subject, 7218
 Coal bitumens. IV. Determination of the bitumen content of various coal types and content of the bitumen in the micelle phase contained in the extract of these coals obtained by xylene under pressure, 7224
 Coal bitumens. III. Extraction of various types of coal with dioxane at ordinary pressures (Effect of age of coal on yield of extract), 7225
 Coal bitumens. II. Method for determining the true bitumen content of coal. Extraction with benzene, xylene, and dioxane, 7226
 Coal bitumens. I. Prolonged extraction with organic solvents of the micelle phase flocculated by ether of the tetralin pressure extract of a gas coal, 7227
 Coal converted to liquid products utilizing a two-stage solvent extraction process (Solvents such as tetralin under H pressure in first stage; light monocyclic aromatic or ketone used in 2nd stage), 6956
 Coal extracts (Hydrogenation using compounds of elements of the 6th group of the periodic table as catalysts), 7254
 Coal extraction (Using tetrahydronaphthalene mixed with phenols, cresols, etc.), 7262
 Coal extracts (Solvent extraction using tar extracts, phenols, anthracene oil, tetrahydronaphthalene), 7242
 Coal extracts (Extraction of coal, lignite, peat, etc., with hydrogenated oils or tetralene mixed with phenolic oils), 7243
 Coal liquefaction by three-stage solvent extraction (Crushed bituminous coal mixed with tetrahydronaphthalene; extraction with C_7H_{16} ; extraction with benzene), 6950
 Coal liquefaction using dual solvent extraction (Coal treated with polycyclic aromatic solvent and secondary solvent such as dichloronaphthalene), 7339
 Coal liquefaction (Coal liquefied by solvent extraction using H-donor selective solvent), 6900
 Coal liquefaction (Liquid hydrocarbons prepared from coal by solvent extraction, hydrogenation, and coking), 6918
 Coal liquid extraction from coal solids (Solvent introduced into bottom of primary stripper zone and forced up countercurrently through mixture of coal and sand to remove coal liquids; enriched solvent taken off at top, heated, and introduced at top of secondary extractor zone), 7345
 Coal solvation with non-hydrogenated solvent in the absence of added hydrogen (Methods described for obtaining solutions of practically ash-free carbonaceous matter from coals and brown coals; coal mixed with aromatized solvent; mixture heated for complete decomposition), 7331
 Coal technology: key to clean energy. Annual report, 1973-74 (Production of synthetic fuels from coal), 5567 (NP-20078)
 Coalification process (Effects of degree of polymerization upon reactivity of coal), 7300
 Colloidal solution of coal, 2326
 Colloidal structure of bituminous coal (Review; solvent extraction; 16 organic solvents), 7233
 Colloidal solution of coal (Pyridine, aniline, and quinoline), 7207
 Complex utilization of Ukrainian brown coals. XII. Low-temperature carbonization of the preliminary extracted coals (Carbonization in Al retort before and after extraction by organic solvents; most effective solvents were alcohol-benzene and dichloroethane-alcohol), 142
 Constitution of coal and its carbonization (Review of solvent extraction), 76
 Constitution of coal (Review of solvent extraction with benzene and pyridine), 7206

- Contribution to the study of the constitution of coal (Pyridine and chloroform as extractants), 7197
- Controlling emissions from fossil-fueled power plants (Gasification, solvent extraction, and flue gas desulfurization processes are described), 2033
- Conversion of coal by solvent extraction, 7355
- Destructive hydrogenation of solid fuels (Increase in hydrocarbon yield by extraction with acids (HCl, acetic acid, or sulfonic acids)), 2355
- Determination of S in coal. III. Extraction of a S-rich coal with organic solvents, 7275
- Development of a process for producing an ashless, low-sulfur fuel from coal. Volume I. Engineering studies. Part 4. Impact of the solvent refined coal process. R and D report No. 53, interim report No. 5 (Approach to marketing and environmental problems), 7356 (NP-20133)
- Dissolution of bituminous coal in tetrahydroquinoline. Part 2 (Extraction of coal by solvent in autoclave), 7332
- Effect of ferric oxide on the hydrogenation of Qyubari coal in Tetralin as the reaction medium (Coals (<100 mesh) extracted at 50° with pyridine and deashed, were hydrogenated for 168 hr. at 300-400° and 50 kg/cm²), 3061
- Emission controls - status at coal burning power plants (Various methods for reduction of SO₂ emissions in stack gas), 1982
- Engineering evaluation and review of consol synthetic fuel process. R and D report No. 70 (Includes economic evaluation and description of plant), 3088 (NP-20086)
- Estimated cost of producing heavy fuel oil by hydrogenation of coal (Direct hydrogenation and combination of hydrogenation with extraction), 5236
- Evolution of coal extraction (Review with 80 references), 7259
- Extracting coal (Use of H₂SO₄ to neutralize basic constituents of coal; use of wetting agent, e.g., dibutyl-naphthalene-sulfonic acid), 7247
- Extracting sulfur compounds from coal (Organic S content in coal decreased by extraction with solvents, e.g., o-chlorophenol, H₃PO₄, or HPFA), 1973
- Extracting coal or oil shale (Digestion in NaOH followed by extraction of oily constituents), 7279
- Extracting and hydrogenating coal, etc. (Solvent extraction at 200 to 400°C and 1 to 200 atm using catalysts of Sn(OH)₂, Sn catalysts, MoC₃, (NH₄)₂MoC₄, or Ni under 20 to 300 atm), 7253
- Extraction and hydrogenation of coal (Introduction of low-boiling substances (benzine)), 2622
- Extraction of brown coals (At 400°C and 180 atm using tetralin-cresol), 7260
- Extraction of a bituminous coal--influence of the nature of solvents (Evaluation of 56 solvents), 7261
- Extraction tests of Miike coal (Tetralin and phenol as extractants), 7198
- Extraction of coal, peat, bituminous shale, etc. (Using oxides of groups 4-8 of the periodic table or heavy-metal sulfides as catalysts. Volatile sulfur compounds are used as promoters), 7270
- Extraction of coal, etc. (Using Mo, V, or W halides as catalysts), 7271
- Extraction of coal (Using salts of metals of the Fe group as catalysts), 7273
- Extractions from preheated coal with solvent (Extraction yields using chloroform and pyridine), 7335
- Extraction of liquid hydrocarbons from coal (Use of aromatic solvent under hydrocracking conditions), 7336
- Extraction of a tertiary coal by tetralin, 7212
- Extraction of brown coal with organic solvents (Review of patents), 7288
- Extraction of bitumens from brown coal (Using butanol), 7291
- Extraction of plastic materials and binders from coals (Moderate-temperature hydrogenation process for preparation of products having valuable plastic and binding properties), 2971
- Extraction of coal with high-boiling organic compounds (Aniline, naphthalene, and phenol), 7192
- Extraction of coal under pressure (Czechoslovakia; heating with anthracene oil under pressure; H atmosphere increased yield), 7314
- Extraction of lignite with organic solvents (33 References), 7251
- Extraction with pyridine, 7194
- Extraction studies (Benzene, alcohols, and mixture of CCl₄ and ethanol as solvents), 7195
- Extraction of energy fuels. Open file report (Technical assessment of stimulation of petroleum and natural gas production; production of oil from tar sands; development of oil shale; underground gasification of coal; oil and gas production from organic wastes; primary extraction of coal), 5311 (PB--220 328/9)
- Extraction of coal, peat, etc. (Use of organometallic compounds as catalysts), 7268
- Extraction of coal (Use of benzene), 7307
- Extraction (peptization) of Polish hard coal (Solvents used were tetralin, anthracene oil, and heavy oil obtained from the extract; coal was fed into reactor as paste at 100 atm and 450°C; yields of extract and gas were 61.2% and 9.6%, resp.), 7334
- Extraction of bright coals by anhydrous ethylenediamine (Effects of coal rank on extracts; ethylenediamine as solvent), 7281
- Extraction of Hungarian [brown] coal, 7318
- Extraction of bituminous coal and its constituents (Tetralin as extractant), 7220
- Extractive disintegration of bituminous coals (Using diphenylamine and 9,10-dihydroanthracene), 7295
- Extracts of coal, etc. (Solvent extraction using hydrogenated oils, acid oils, or mixture of tetralin and cresol under pressure), 7244
- Finding fresh uses for coal (Flow charts, brief descriptions, and economic calculations for new coal-processing methods developed by US companies), 5053
- Fuel for coal-dust motors (Extraction of coal with tetralin, tar fractions, oils or other high-boiling hydrocarbons), 7274
- General law expressing the process of extraction of coals (Equation relating amount of bitumen in original coal and time of extraction for various coals), 7234
- High-boiling stable fuel oils or motor-fuel oils (Derived from pressure extraction or pressure hydrogenation of coal), 609
- High-pressure hydrogenation of carbonaceous matter. II. Primary hydrogenation in the liquid phase (Review of coal solvents, suitability of raw materials, requirements on catalysts, effect of pretreatment of coal on hydrogenation characteristics), 2743
- Hydrocarbons by extraction of carbonaceous materials, 7297
- Hydrogenation-solvent extraction of coal (Double selective solvent system with nonconverted coal and ash separated without filtration), 3064
- Hydrogenation of coal distillation and extraction products (Hydrogenation of products from distillation and extraction of coal at pressures above 100 atm), 2580
- Hydrogenation of coal paste. VIII. Hydrogenation of the paste of coal extract under high pressure (At 450° and 200 to 700 atm pressure using MoC₃ catalyst), 2677
- Hydrogenating coal, etc (Extraction by tetralin and hydrogenated at pressure above 20 atm and 300°), 2224
- Hydrogenation of coal (Hydrogenation in two steps; 550-850°F and 750-850°F and 100-10000 p.s.i.), 2820
- Hydrogenating coal extracts (Under pressure at 20°C in presence of Sn oxalate and NH₄ Cl), 2593
- Hydrogenation and liquefaction of coal, 6056
- Increase in extractability of bituminous coals caused by Friedel-Crafts acylation, 7354
- Influence of composition of mixture of benzene and ethyl alcohol and influence of drying of brown coal on [extracted] bitumen yield, 7306
- Influence of the ash content of brown coal upon yields of extraction and low-temperature carbonization (Effects of HCl pretreatment), 7252
- Internal pressure of liquids used as coal solvents (Equations for dissolving power of coal solvents), 7265
- Investigation of coal by means of solvents (Xylene, decalin, pyridine, cresol, phenol), 7213
- Investigation of coals by extraction with organic solvents (Review with numerous references), 7322
- Lignite bitumen and its production by means of the extraction of bituminous brown coal (Mixture of C₂H₅OH and C₆H₆, especially with dichloroethane, was most effective; equipment; 19 references), 7317
- Liquid fuels from coal, 6898
- Liquid fuels from coal (Boiling point of liquid fuels less than 200°), 7323
- Liquid fuels from coal, 1972 (Collection of 101 patents in U.S.), 182
- Liquid fuel obtained by thermal solution of solids (Use of tetralin as solvent), 7267
- Making liquid fuels from coal by solvent extraction, 7338
- Mechanism of the hydrogen-transfer process to coal and coal extract (Study of solvent extraction of coal using tetralin in an autoclave), 7327
- Mechanism of solvent extraction from coal and its chars with chloroform (Extraction of raw and preheated coal at various temperatures), 7341
- Method for producing hydrogen-enriched liquid fuels from coal (Coal extracted by decalin; extract was 23% of coal weight solid residue was 75% of coal weight; solid residue carbonized at 470°C; hydrogenation of liquid fractions yielded distillate boiling below 360°C), 7324
- Motor fuel, etc., from coal, etc., by solvent and heat treatments (Ammonia and carbon tetrachloride as solvents), 5814
- New coal-utilization methods, 2541
- New developments in coal dressing and coal by-products (Review of extraction processes and coal gasification), 7201
- Obtaining fuel from coal (Review), 110
- Office of Coal Research continues liquid extraction projects (Review of projects for coal conversion into city gas and gasoline), 6828
- On the role of hydrogen in the process of coal extraction (Role in free-radical reactions), 7353
- Origin of coal (Critical reviews with many references), 2697

Petrographic types of coal. I. Study of glassy and semidull coals by means of their solution in organic solvents (Phenol and tetralin), 7266

Physicochemical characteristics of coal on the basis of its absorption of pyridine vapor (Includes a review of literature on extraction of coal with pyridine), 7404

Pilot plant for gasoline production from coal in the U.S. (After solvent extraction, coal extract is hydrogenated on fixed bed of Co--Mo--Al oxide catalyst at 425°C and 210 atm; pilot plant is testing new catalyst based on Zn chloride that may be capable of direct conversion of coal into gasoline), 6846

Pilot plant for solvent refining of coal (Flowsheet for extraction of S from coal; coal dissolved in coal-based solvent at 1000 psi and 427° in presence of H; solution filtered and filtrate evaporated for recycling), 7351

Pittsburgh and Midway Coal Mining Company solvent refined coal process (Discussion of process and costs), 7349

Pollution-free fuels (From solvent extracted coals), 7352

Possibilities for utilization of Sulcis coal (Partial liquefaction, hydrogenation, extraction with tetralin), 6796

Possible new uses for coal (Review of pyrolysis and solvent action hydrogenolysis and oxidation as methods of degrading the complex coal structure into products of greater commercial value), 6061

Pott-Broche coal-extraction process and plant of Ruhrol GmbH, Bottrop-Welheim, Germany (Production of liquid hydrocarbons), 7278

Pressure extraction and hydrogenation of coal (Use of coke-oven gas in hydrogenation), 2386

Pressure extraction of vitrain-rich coal with anthracene oil, 7321

Pressure extraction of bituminous coal (Pott--Broche and Uhde process), 7236

Pressure extraction of brown coals (Effects of pressure on CH₄ production), 7258

Pressure extraction of coal, peat, bituminous shale, etc. (Using finely divided heavy metals or their oxides or sulfides of elements of groups 4-8 of the periodic table together with mineral acids, carboxylic acids, or halogens), 7269

Pressure extraction of bituminous coal (Benzene or tetralin as extractants), 7221

Pressure extraction of bituminous coal, 7223

Problems of the production of liquid fuels from coal (Discussion of most important processes), 6149

Process for producing hydrogen-enriched hydrocarbonaceous products from coal (Solvent extraction at 300 to 500°C; catalytic hydrogenation of extract; use of Co oxide--Mo oxide--Al oxide catalyst at 440°C, 245 atm, and residence time of 2.8 hr), 4965

Production of benzene from coal (Review on methods proposed and developed for production of synthetic substitutes for petroleum oils), 5787

Production of hydrogen-enriched fuels from coal (Suggested method of coal conversion into gasoline-type liquid fuel), 2994

Progress in the technique of liquefaction of coal (Review of hydrogenation, carbonization, and extraction of coal and the Fischer--Tropsch synthesis), 5818

Project Gasoline. Paper No. 5 (Extraction of coal and hydrocracking of extract to produce gasoline), 7333

Project Western coal. Conversion of coal into liquids, 6923

Prospects of some coal-based chemical industries in the eastern region of India (Solvent extraction - hydrogenation processes are described), 3096

Reappearance of coal as a chemical raw material (Review of nonfuel uses of coal in the USA; hydrogenation, gasification, and solvent extraction of coal), 5051

Recent ideas and work on the extraction, distillation, and hydrogenation of coal (Review), 7232

Relation of extract to residue in a bituminous coal (Benzene extraction), 7241

Resins of brown coal. I. Sterols of resin bitumens (Benzene--alcohol extraction), 7208

Results of the process of extracting coal and of coal extract hydrogenation on a laboratory scale, 7346

Results of the technical-chemical investigation of Barzaas sapromyxites, 7217

Saleable products from solvent extraction of coal (Review covering 1955-56), 7328

Solid coal extracts (Extraction with benzene, tetrahydronaphthalene, tar oils, hydrogenated tar oils, phenols, bases, or a mixture of tetrahydronaphthalene or hydrogenated oils and phenol), 7272

Solid fuel research (Review of solid fuel research as well as fundamental research on combustion in fluidized bed, extraction of chemicals from coal tar and production of metallurgical coke, nonfuel uses of coal, e.g., solvent extraction and hydrogasification at high temperatures and pressures), 39

Soluble constituents of coal, 7222

Solution of coal by pressure extraction and hydrogenation of the extracts (Tetralin, phenol, and naphthalene as solvents), 7214

Solution of coals in heavy solvents as a method for their characterization and study (Comparison of retene and anthracene oil), 7264

Solution of bituminous coal in heavy oils (Bibliography),

7237

Solvation process for carbonaceous fuels (Use of solvent extraction to obtain low-ash and low-sulfur fuel from fossil solid fuel), 7329

Solvation and hydrogenation of coal, 6217

Solvent extraction of oil-bearing shales, coals, and lignites, 7302

Solvent extraction of Fakistan coals (Extraction using benzene or benzene-ethanol mixture in Soxhlet apparatus; extraction using pyridine), 7303

Solvent extraction of South Arcot lignite (Solvent extraction using benzene, xylene, tetralin, Cl₂C = CCl₂, C₆H₅Cl, C₅H₅N, and C₂H₅OH--C₆H₆), 7312

Solvent extraction of bituminous coal. I. Sulcis coal - extraction with various types of solvents and quality of extract (Tetrahydrofuran, pyridine, morpholine, benzylamine, ethylenediamine, and monoethanolamine), 7305

Solvent extraction of some Australian coals (Thermal dissolution of coals of various ranks in anthracene oil studied to produce ashless coal extract, called Coalex), 7330

Solvent extraction of bituminous coal. III. Influence of extraction temperature on extract composition (Extraction with tetrahydrofuran, morpholine, and tetralin in the temperature range of 65° to 350°), 7316

Solvent extraction of hydrocarbons from coal, 7337

Solvent extraction of lignites and bituminous coals (Comparison of dioxane, propanol, and pyridine followed by CHCl₃), 7296

Solvent extraction of organic sulfur and nitrogen compounds from coal (40% reduction of organic S with no change in Btu value), 1600

Solvent extraction of coals. Perspective (Review with 84 references; mechanisms of solvent extraction of coal; physicochemical aspect of solvents and catalysts), 7347

Solvent extraction of coal by a heavy oil (Coal converted to liquid products by solvent extraction with heavy carbonaceous liquid containing C₇H₈, insoluble material; solvent and solid heated to 55-935°F at 500-1000 psig in presence of H to liquefy fraction of solid), 7348

Solvent extraction liquefaction of coal (Solvents such as tetralin, decalin, biphenyl, methylnaphthalene, or dimethylnaphthalene), 6922

Solvent extraction of bituminous coal. II. Composition of extracts of Sulcis coal (Infrared and chromatographic studies of extracts), 7309

Solvent extraction of coal (Coalene is obtained by extracting coal with tar oil at 450-750 p.s.i. in an inert atmosphere), 7310

Solvent extraction of coal utilizing a heteropoly acid catalyst (Patent), 7360

Solvent extraction of coal by aromatic compounds at atmospheric pressure, 7285

Solvent extraction method for liquefying coal (Two-stage method), 6955

Solvent power for coals at room temperature. Chemical and physical factors, 7301

Solvent refined coal - a potential low sulfur utility fuel (removes fly ash and sulfur), 7344 (EN-1872)

Solvent-refined coal process for clean utility fuel (Discussion of production of solvent-refined coal and as de-ashed, low-S fuel for electric utilities), 7350

Solvent refining of coal (Pilot plant studies), 7357

Solvent treatment of coal (M. and B. Monographs: Chemical Engineering), 7340

Some coal researches--their significance to the coal industry (Review of action of solvents, oxidizing agents, and Cl on coal and coal carbonization), 87

Some observations on the chemical constitution of coal. The action of chlorine on coal. III. The action of solvents, 7204

Studies in the composition of coals. The action of solvents (Catalytic effects of coal on solvents), 7215

Studies of the extraction and coking of coal and their significance in relation to its structure, 7292

Study of coal by means of extraction with solvents, 7195

Synthetic fuels process (Description of coal liquefaction process; recycle of natural solvent), 6946

The action of solvents on coal (Literature survey), 7216

The action of organic solvents on hard coals (Including heterocyclic nitrogen compounds, amines, and phenols), 7231

Thermal liquefaction of a sub-bituminous coal (Coal dissolved in hydrogenated polycyclic compound solvent under H pressure (2000-3000 psig) at 440-450° for 5-20 min), 6955

Thermal solution of solid fuels. V. Role of the fractional composition of the solvent on the solubility of humus and sapropelite coals (Solubility in benzene, toluene, xylene, naphthalene, and 5 fractions of anthracene), 7308

Treatment of coal with solvents. I. Extraction of coal by solvents at comparatively high temperature (Effects of temperature on extractability), 7277

Ultimate yield of solvent extraction of coal; calculation from rate of extraction (Improved method for estimating yield; benzene, aniline, and tetralin as solvents),

- 7249
Use of low grade coal for the production of oil, gas, fertilizers, and chemicals, 6976
Utilizing solvent-refined coal in power plants (Emission of S oxides reduced), 7326
Variation in extraction yields from coal caused by preheating (Chloroform and pyridine extraction), 7342
Working up liquefaction products of coals, shales, or peat (Using solvent of tetrahydronaphthalene and naphthalene at >370°C prior to chilling and mechanical separation), 7263
- COAL/SPECIFIC HEAT
Determination of the specific heat of tar and tar oils, coke, and coal, 7403
- COAL/STATISTICS
Bituminous coal data, 1970 edition (Industrial statistics), 15 (EN-121)
- COAL/SYNTHETIC FUELS
Synthetic fuels: will government lend the oil industry a hand, 5601
- COAL/THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTIES
Combined determination of the thermal characteristics of solid fuel during high-temperature pyrolysis, 7139 (SLA-74-6007)
- COAL/VAPOR PRESSURE
Vapor pressure isotherms and porosity curves of coals, 7416
- COAL/VOLATILITY
Dilute phase hydrogenation of high-volatile bituminous coal, 3024
Synthetic oil from coal (Catalytic hydrogenation in autoclave at 140-210 atm up to 475° in presence of ammonium molybdate and Sn chloride or Zn chloride gave crude oil, gas, coke, and water; hydrorefining with CoO and Mo oxide on Al oxide followed by cracking), 6877
- COAL/WASHING
Evaluation of coal cleaning processes and techniques for removing pyritic sulfur from fine coal, 1583 (BCR-L-494)
High sulfur combustor. Study of systems for coal refuse processing. Volume 1. Narrative summary (Extraction of energy and sulfur products from coal washing reject fractions), 1579 (PB-203958)
Preparation characteristics and desulfurization potential of Iowa coals (High S content (4.2-10.4%); organic S was 0.8-3.8%; pyritic S content reduced by crushing and washing), 1894
Study on design and cost analysis of a prototype coal cleaning plant. Part 1-6, 1481 (PB-196631)
Sulfur reduction of Illinois coals. Washability studies. II, 1679
Sulfur reduction of Illinois coals. Washability studies. I, 1564
Sulfur reduction through improved coal washing practices (S content reduced by crushing coal, washing in hydraulic classifier table circuit, and using hydroclone/heavy-medium unit combination), 1573
Sulfur reduction of Illinois coals. Washability tests (Pyrite S removed by washing), 1490
- COAL DEPOSITS/DRILLING
Drilling of long boreholes in coal (For underground gasification), 4705
Feasibility of using rapid turbodrills for boring inclined directional holes in the coal seam (For underground gasification), 4621
Making an actual shaft layout in boring inclined-level holes (In underground gasification of coal), 4622
Preliminary results of trials of directional boreholes (Large-scale testing of linkage possibilities of inclined boreholes), 4557
- COAL DEPOSITS/FRACTURING
Experiments on hydraulic fracturing of bituminous coal seams (For underground gasification), 4554
Gas as agent reducing the mechanical strength of the coal seam during its hydraulic fracturing (For underground gasification of coal), 4617
Use of torpedo perforators in construction of underground gas generators, 4555
- COAL DEPOSITS/GEOLOGY
Directional properties of coal and their utilization in underground gasification experiments, 5545
- COAL DEPOSITS/USA
Synthetic fuels industry based on Rocky Mountain coals, 6930
- COAL EXTRACTS
Bitumens from coal (Review with 48 references), 7313
- COAL EXTRACTS/CARBONIZATION
Solvent extraction of lignite and carbonization of lignite extracts (Solvents were tetralin, cresol, naphthalene, octahydroanthracene, phenanthrene, octahydrophenanthrene, octahydrochrysene, decalin, and some mixtures), 7315
- COAL EXTRACTS/CHEMICAL RADIATION EFFECTS
Evaluation of beta radiation as a hydrogenation catalyst. Interim technical status report No. 3, September 1--December 31, 1962 (Hydrocracking of coal derivatives), 2980 (NYO-10186)
Evaluation of beta radiation as a hydrogenation catalyst. Interim technical status report, March 1, 1962--Oct 31, 1963 (Effects on hydrorefining, removal of N and S from distillate oils derived from hydrogenated coal extract), 2997 (NYO-2978-34)
Evaluation of beta radiation as a hydrogenation catalyst. Quarterly technical status report No. 1, March 1--May 31, 1962 (Hydrocracking of coal derivatives), 2964 (NYO-10184)
- COAL EXTRACTS/CRACKING
Hydrocarbon oils from bituminous coal (Cracking of extracts from coal using Al or Mg silicates as catalysts), 6E90
Liquid fuels from coal (Process described for minimizing deleterious effect of ash on hydrocracking catalyst during production of distillable liquid hydrocarbons from ash-containing coal extract), 6810
Three-stage processing of coal extract diluted by anthracene oil to obtain liquid fuels (Laboratory experiments; best catalyst Al oxide--Mo oxide--CaO which removed almost all of S; hydrocracking with W sulfide gave liquid fraction suitable as fuel), 6941
- COAL EXTRACTS/DISTILLATION
Production of hydrogen-enriched fuels from coal (Suggested method of coal conversion into gasoline-type liquid fuel), 2994
Pyridine extracts of coals and carbonized coals, 7116
- COAL EXTRACTS/FILTRATION
Coal solvation with non-hydrogenated solvent in the absence of added hydrogen (Methods described for obtaining solutions of practically ash-free carbonaceous matter from coals and brown coals; coal mixed with aromatized solvent; mixture heated for complete decomposition), 7331
- COAL EXTRACTS/HYDROCRACKING
Evaluation of beta radiation as a hydrogenation catalyst. Interim technical status report, March 1, 1962--Oct 31, 1963 (Effects on hydrorefining, removal of N and S from distillate oils derived from hydrogenated coal extract), 2997 (NYO-2978-34)
Evaluation of beta radiation as a hydrogenation catalyst. Quarterly technical status report No. 1, March 1--May 31, 1962 (Hydrocracking of coal derivatives), 2964 (NYO-10184)
Final report, development of CSF coal liquefaction process (Liquefaction followed by hydrocracking of extract produces acceptable utility fuel), 7005 (EN-2364)
Project Gasoline. Paper No. 5 (Extraction of coal and hydrocracking of extract to produce gasoline), 7333
Technical developments in the USAEC process radiation development program (Use of fission-product β radiation for hydrogenation of coal and coal products to produce liquid hydrocarbon fuels), 2967
- COAL EXTRACTS/HYDROGENATION
Catalysts for hydrogenation of coal extract (Comparison of activities of catalysts), 3075
Catalytic hydrogenation of coal extract (Determination of effects of temperature (370-450°), H pressure (50-190 atm), and space velocity of raw materials (0.5-3.2 hr⁻¹); catalyst contained CoO 1.55, MoO₃ 15.50, WO₃ 13.9, and Al₂O₃ 69.05 parts; best results in 2-stage process with hydrogenation at 370-400°), 3073
Coal refinery. Tangible concept (Review with 21 references), 3084
Coal technology: key to clean energy. Annual report, 1973-74 (Production of synthetic fuels from coal), 5567 (NP-20078)
Engineering evaluation and review of consol synthetic fuel process. R and D report No. 70 (Includes economic evaluation and description of plant), 3088 (NP-20086)
Evaluation of beta radiation as a hydrogenation catalyst. Interim technical status report No. 3, September 1--December 31, 1962 (Hydrocracking of coal derivatives), 2980 (NYO-10186)
Extraction (peptization) of Polish hard coal (Solvents used were tetralin, anthracene oil, and heavy oil obtained from the extract; coal was fed into reactor as paste at 100 atm and 450°C; yields of extract and gas were 61.2% and 9.6%, resp.), 7334
Hydrogenation of coal extracts (Operation may be noncatalytic or in presence of H halide or its ammonium salt), 2993
Hydrogenation of coal and its distillation and extraction products (Evaluation of catalysts of HCl with Al, magnesium, or Al bronze), 2646
Hydrogenation of coal and its products (Using catalysts of Fe, Co, Ni, Mn, or HCl), 2647
Hydrogenation of coal extracts (Extraction for 30 min at 400° and 100 atm; hydrogenation over 20% WS₂ catalyst on aluminosilicate carrier; apparatus permits operation at less than or equal to 500° and less than or equal to 300 atm), 3058
Hydrogenation of coal-extraction and -hydrogenation products (Pre-hydrogenation steam distillation in vacuo for removal of asphalt and resins), 2651
Liquid products from pressure extracts of solid carbonaceous materials, 5924
Mechanism of the hydrogen-transfer process to coal and coal extract (Study of solvent extraction of coal using tetralin in an autoclave), 7327
Method for producing hydrogen-enriched liquid fuels from

- coal (Coal extracted by decalin; extract was 23% of coal weight solid residue was 75% of coal weight; solid residue carbonized at 470°C; hydrogenation of liquid fractions yielded distillate boiling below 360°C), 7324
- Molten zinc halide catalyst for hydrocracking coal extract and coal (Zn chloride and tetralin extract of coal used; hydrogenation at 385°C, 140 atm, for 1 hr), 3015
- Pilot plant for gasoline production from coal in the U.S. (After solvent extraction, coal extract is hydrogenated on fixed bed of Co--Mo--Al oxide catalyst at 425°C and 210 atm; pilot plant is testing new catalyst based on Zn chloride that may be capable of direct conversion of coal into gasoline), 6846
- Process for producing hydrogen-enriched hydrocarbonaceous products from coal (Solvent extraction at 300 to 500°C; catalytic hydrogenation of extract; use of Co oxide--Mo oxide--Al oxide catalyst at 440°C, 245 atm, and residence time of 2.8 hr), 4965
- Production of hydrogen-enriched fuels from coal (Suggested method of coal conversion into gasoline-type liquid fuel), 2994
- Results of the process of extracting coal and of coal extract hydrogenation on a laboratory scale, 7346
- Synthetic fuels from coal (Discussion of potential processes for production of synthetic crude oil and refined "petroleum products" from coal), 6883
- Three-stage processing of coal extract diluted by anthracene oil to obtain liquid fuels (Laboratory experiments; best catalyst Al oxide--Mo oxide--CaO which removed almost all of S; hydrocracking with W sulfide gave liquid fraction suitable as fuel), 6941
- Use of spherical catalyst in coal extract hydrogenation (Coal extracts hydrogenated in fixed bed downflow reactor; Co-molybdate catalyst; hydrogenation at 650-900°F and 1000-4000 psig), 3065
- COAL EXTRACTS/PRODUCTION**
- Extraction (peptization) of Polish hard coal (Solvents used were tetralin, anthracene oil, and heavy oil obtained from the extract; coal was fed into reactor as paste at 100 atm and 450°C; yields of extract and gas were 61.2% and 9.6%, resp.), 7334
- Solvent extraction of some Australian coals (Thermal dissolution of coals of various ranks in anthracene oil studied to produce ashless coal extract, called Coalex), 7330
- COAL EXTRACTS/WASHING**
- Coal liquid extraction from coal solids (Solvent introduced into bottom of primary stripper zone and forced up countercurrently through mixture of coal and sand to remove coal liquids; enriched solvent taken off at top, heated, and introduced at top of secondary extractor zone), 7345
- COAL FINES/DISPERSIONS**
- Fluidized solid particle fuel (Coal fines dispersed in H₂O and wetted by carbonaceous liquid, such as oil or pitch), 57
- COAL FINES/FLUIDIZATION**
- Fluidized solid particle fuel (Coal fines dispersed in H₂O and wetted by carbonaceous liquid, such as oil or pitch), 57
- COAL FINES/GASIFICATION**
- Gasification of coal fines in a laboratory plasma-chemical reactor with a sputted bed (Ar plasma), 5212
- Gasification of the dust of Moscow region brown coal and its coke in media ballasted by carbon dioxide, 5211
- Gasification of solid fuel (Fuel mixed with volatile liquid hydrocarbon in ratio to produce semisolid, pumpable mass), 5056
- Gasification of solid fuels with a high content of coal fines (Process inhibited wing to poor aerodynamics of fuel bed when coal fines fraction of 0-5 mm exceeds 5%), 4942
- Theoretical computer study of the gasification of powdered fuel in a flow with frequent circulation, 5114
- COAL FINES/HYDROGENATION**
- Thermal decomposition and hydrogenation of coal dust in a shock tube (Additions of I promoted reaction), 3104
- COAL FINES/PYROLYSIS**
- Thermal decomposition and hydrogenation of coal dust in a shock tube (Additions of I promoted reaction), 3104
- COAL GAS**
- Recovery of components of coke-oven gas, 1459
- Technology and use of lignite. Information circular, pub. in proceedings: Bureau of Mines--University of North Dakota Symposium, Bismarck, ND, 12-13 May 1971 (Liquefaction of lignite and removal of nitrogen oxides and sulfur oxides from flue gases), 6985 (PB--211 826)
- Utilization of brown-coal gases in the energetic and material grid system (Lecture on aspects of industrial gases, in particular generator gases and gases from low-temperature carbonization), 4473
- COAL GAS/CHEMICAL REACTIONS**
- Coal gas as a substitute for synthesis gas in Fischer--Tropsch reactions. III (Coal gas (CO₂ 5.38, H 25.9, O 2.7, CH₄ 19.05, unsaturated hydrocarbons 3.10, C₂ and higher saturated hydrocarbons 0.41, CO 7.25, N 36.23%) reacted over catalyst (MgO--ThO₂--kieselguhr)), 6744
- COAL GAS/CLEANING**
- Performance of a Wellman--Galusha producer installation with a Whessoe gas-cleaning plant, 4202
- COAL GAS/COMBUSTION HEAT**
- Analysis of separate stages of underground gasification of brown coal (Effects of seam thickness, quantity and degree of preheating of air blown into gasification zone on heat of combustion of gas produced were evaluated), 5194
- British trials in underground gasification (If coal is heated in absence of air, volatiles representing 15-40% of bituminous coals are driven off as coal gas), 4288
- Calculation of indexes of the gasification process of solid fuels under pressure (Method for calculating indexes of gasification process at 10-20 atm; results agree well with operational data), 4752
- Dependence of gas quality on the moisture content of gasified coal (Laboratory procedure; decrease in moisture (35 to 1%) caused increase in heat of combustion of gas), 4749
- Determination of the heating value of PGU (underground coal gasification) gases by measuring the heat conductivity of the gas mixture, 4582
- Determination of chemical efficiency of underground gas generators (Equation for chemical efficiency of underground gasification of coal), 4562
- Effect of various factors on the heat of combustion of gas produced by underground gasification of coal (Discussion of effects of various factors on amount and quality of gas produced), 4909
- Enriched coke-oven gas suitable as a natural gas substitute (Coke-oven gas methanated with suitable catalysts at 180-500°C; H removed, and residual gas enriched with liquid gas to calorific value of natural gas), 5062
- Experimental investigation of the influence of pressure on coal carbonization with the goal of an increase in yield, 116
- Increase in the heat of combustion of gas in underground gasification of coals (Addition of steam to air produced increase in H content of gas by 8% after first steam blowing and by 7% after repeated steam blowing), 5030
- Influence of the thickness of the coal layer on the heat of combustion during underground gasification of coal (Experimental and mathematical study; empirical formulas giving dependence of heat of combustion of gas on water content and specific water flow in gas), 4999
- Low-temperature thermal treatment in fluidized beds of typical coals of western Siberia (Preparation and thermal treatment of typical coals; partial decomposition in fluidized bed at 200-600°C in stream of inert gas (N or CO₂) to drive off most of O compounds as CO₂ and H₂O; purpose was to develop methods for preparing low-rank coals for use in making liquid chemicals and gases of high calorific value), 4768
- Natural gas substitute from coke-oven gas (Three-stage methanation process using Ni catalyst to increase calorific value of coke-oven gas to near that of natural gas), 5064
- Preparation of an energy-producing gas from sulfur coals of the western Donets Basin by their pressurized fluidized-bed gasification (Gasification at 900-1000°C and 10 atm yielding gas of 1100-1220 Kcal/m³), 5193
- Pressure gasification of solid fuels (Calorific value of gases produced by pressure gasification of solid fuels with O or O-enriched air and steam is increased by catalytic cracking of tar produced), 4348
- Production of generator gas from Chukurovski coal by oxygen enrichment (Addition of 3.5% O to air and steam resulted in 150 kcal/m³ increase in heat content of gas produced), 4802
- Pyrolysis of heavy tars from the semicoking of Chermkhovskii coals (Pyrolysis at 650-1000°C; proportion of unsaturated compounds in gas decreased with increasing temperature from 40% at 650-700°C to 5% at 1000°C), 7124
- Relation of calorific value and of composition of gas from the underground gasification of coal to humidity of the gas, 4832
- Thermal decomposition of Siberian coals during slow heating (Laboratory-scale distillation on coals of different ranks; calorific values of gases obtained ranged from 2850 to 6680 kcal/m³), 7119
- Thermal treatment of brown coal for its use for power production (Use of electrically heated retort), 7121
- Underground gasification of coal. Operation of multiple path system (Eight boreholes for air injection arranged in circle 50 ft from central product gas outlet; only 3 1/2% of energy in coal in 100-ft-diam circle recovered as combustible gas), 4805
- Underground gasification of coal by oxygen (By use of O instead of air, calorific value of >1000 Kcal/m³ resulted), 4808
- Underground gasification of fuels. Products obtained in the continuous heating of coal with an electric current (Elaborate laboratory apparatus shown in schematic drawings; composition and thermal values of gas as functions of time of heating are plotted), 4772
- Underground gasification of fuels. Effect of preliminary thermal treatment on the composition of the gas from

- the gasification of Moscow brown coal in a permeable channel (Laboratory scale O gasification experiments on Moscow brown coal that had been preheated to 150, 250, 350, and 550°, 4761)
- COAL GAS/COST**
Engineering study and technical evaluation of the bituminous coal research, Inc., two-stage super pressure gasification process (Concept has been reviewed and is judged to be theoretically sound and to offer genuine practical advantages in coal gasification although it has not yet been demonstrated), 3130 (CCR-RDR-60)
- COAL GAS/CRACKING**
Cracking of low-temperature gas and tar from brown coal (Use of CaCl_2 , Fe, brass, pumice, Cu, and chalk), 7051
Synthesis gas (Two-stage process preceded by removal of S compounds), 5063
- COAL GAS/DESULFURIZATION**
45th report of the Joint Research Committee of the Gas Research Board and the University of Leeds. Removal of sulfur compounds from coal gas and synthesis gas at atmospheric pressure (Effective catalysts for removal of organic S compounds from water gas and coal gas), 668
Absorption of hydrogen sulfide from coal gas (Review), 493
Absorption of hydrogen sulfide by arsenic-soda solutions under turbulent (foaming) conditions (To purify coke-oven gas of residual H sulfide concentrations of 1.5-2.0 g/cu. m., 13-14 stages are required whereas 38 are needed for purification to tolerable environmental levels), 1384
Absorption of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas by ammonium phenolate solutions (Addition of phenol and cresols to reduce loss of NH_3 during desulfurization), 575
Advanced coal gasification system for electric power generation. Annual technical report, August 9, 1972-June 30, 1973. Research and development report No. 81, interim report No. 1 (Development of economic, efficient, nonpolluting power plants), 5411 (NP-20074)
Ammonia-circulation method (in desulfurizing gas) and its conditions (Removal of H_2S from coal gas), 1138
Ammonia-hydrogen sulfide cyclic washing process for coke-oven gas (95% of H_2S removed from gas compared with 85% in usual processes), 2001
Ammonia method for removing hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas under laboratory conditions (Use of ammonia absorbent solution to remove S from gas; high degree of absorption possible only up to 25°), 1367
Ammonium sulfate from coal gases containing hydrogen sulfide and ammonia (H_2S absorbed in washer by highly concentrated NH_4OH at high pressure), 877
Analysis of a dynamic model for the two-stage monoethanolamine purification of coke oven gas by theory-of-graphs methods (Analysis of dynamic model of 2-stage extraction of CO_2 and H_2S), 1892
Apparatus and method for purifying gases containing ammonia and hydrogen sulfide (Coke-oven gas passed through spray of FeSO_4 solution; H_2S reduced from 84/ π^3 to 1 ppN and NH_3 from 10q to 20 mg/ m^3), 1613
Apparatus and method for purifying gases containing ammonia and hydrogen sulfide (Washing in a spray of dilute, aqueous ferrous sulfate), 1610
Application of the foaming column in Thylox-type desulfurization plants, 1321
Application of fluidized-solids technique to coal-gas purification (Removal of H_2S using Fe oxide catalyst), 705
Application of fluidized bed techniques in gas purification (Use of Fe oxide catalyst to remove H_2S from coke-oven gas; catalyst prepared by mixing FeSO_4 (ground), $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$, and H_2O in rotary mixer; $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2$ oxidizes in air to Fe_2O_3 , and CaSO_4 acts as binder and carrier; description of apparatus), 1324
Appraisal of the operation of a gas pressure purification plant in the coking works "Zdzieszowice", 1494
Aspects of iron oxide purification of gases, 736
Bacterial removal of hydrogen sulfide from water gas and coal gas by peat and peat-oxide mixtures, 596
Bases of dry removal of hydrogen sulfide from coal gas (Effects of H_2O content, reaction temperature, and structure of the hydrate on efficiency of $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot x\text{H}_2\text{O}$), 534
Benfield process (Removal of C dioxide, H sulfide, and COS from sour natural gas and raw gases produced during manufacture of substitute natural gas by partial oxidation of coal or oil or by naphtha reforming), 1957
Burning of ammonia in coke-oven gases with simultaneous burning of the hydrogen sulfide (Conversion of ammonia to N and water and of hydrogen sulfide to S), 1394
Coal gas (Removal of S by bog Fe ore or a mixture of Fe_2O_3 and Na_2CO_3), 420
Catalysts for coke-oven-gas purification (Oxides of Ni or Cu, especially Ni, with addition of carries, ground, moistened with H_2O , agglomerated, screened), 892
Catalytic removal of organic sulfur compounds from coal gas (Most suitable industrial catalyst is Ni subsulfide on a china-clay support), 698
Catalytic oxidation of organic sulfur compounds in coal gas (Ni subsulfide catalyst), 795
Catalytic removal of organic sulfur compounds from coal gas by metallic thiochlorides (Use of $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{S}_2$ supported on bauxite granules as catalyst; absorption of H_2S by Fe oxide or $\text{Cu}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$), 670
Catalytic removal of organic sulfur compounds from coal gas, 720
Catalytic removal of organic S compounds from coal gas (Ni subsulfide as catalyst on china clay pellets), 650
Choice of highly economical methods for the hydrogen sulfide purification of coke oven gas (Relative costs of vacuum-potash and As--soda methods), 1084
Clean fuels from coal (Production of liquid and gaseous products recommendations for research programs), 1806 (PB--224 530/6)
Coal. Black magic (Technologies of coal desulfurization, coal gasification, and sulfur dioxide emission control are described), 1765 (PB--213 032/E)
Coal gas (Removal of H_2S by passing gas through activated C through which volatile hydrocarbons lighter than C_2H_6 or C_2H_4 have been led), 485
Coal gas (Removal of H_2S from coal gas using solutions of As--O compounds), 418
Coal gas as a substitute for synthesis gas in the Fischer--Tropsch synthesis (Removal of O from coal gas by passage over Cu turnings at 320-500°; gas freed of S by passage over alkalized Fe_2O_3 at 250°; catalyst of 100 Co, 5 ThO_2 , 8 MgO, 80 kieselguhr), 6671
Coal gas purification in the Leopoldau gas works (Gas scrubbed with solution containing free ammonia, combined ammonia, thiosulfate, sulfate, thiocyanate, hydrogen sulfide, and hydroquinone), 1385
Coal gasification. Low BTU for power station emission control (Efficiency of gasification plant is 80%), 5382
Coal gasification. Two-stage coal combustion process (Two-stage coal combustion process consists of dissolving coal in molten Fe where coal-fixed C and S are required, and coal volatiles cracked emitted as CO and H), 5335
Coal gasification (Gas containing 94.8% CH_4 and solid fuel containing 0.72% S of high calorific value manufactured by 2-step process; final product of methane 94.8, carbon dioxide 1.14, CO 0.06, H 2.0, and N 2.0%), 5456
Coke oven gas free from acidic gases, 2075
Coke oven gas (NH_3 , H_2S , and HCN removed by scrubbing with waste liquor from steel pickling), 1272
Coke-oven gas desulphurization process (Sodium carbonate solution is absorbent), 2018
Cold-warm tube principle applied to the dry purification and desulfurization of coal gas (Removal of H_2S using Fe_2O_3), 351
Comparison of the dry purification of coal gas in a modern installation with wet scrubbing (Removal of H_2S), 1140
Complete removal of organic sulfur compounds by the Desorex process (Use of series of absorption stages), 1316
Continental practice in the treatment of coal gas (Tar decantation under pressure, horizontal-tube primary coolers, centrifugal exhausters, and H_2S removal; dry purification usually used), 3835
Continuous desulfurizing of coal gas (Removal of H_2S using fluidized Fe_2O_3 catalyst), 711
Conversion of organic compounds of sulfur on a cobalt--molybdenum catalyst in the scrubbing of gases, 1156
Conversion of coke oven gas to a gas interchangeable with natural gas (Conversion of coke-oven--water gas mixture to gas equivalent to natural gas requires 2 steps), 1410
Conversion of carbon monoxide (Removal of CO and S-containing compounds from coke-oven gas; gas washed with solution of soda and anthraquinonesulfonic acid as catalyst; diagram of apparatus), 1356
Converting coke oven ammonia and hydrogen sulfide (Scrubbing coke-oven gas with water to remove ammonia and H sulfide), 1400
Cooling and desulfurizing of coal-distillation gases, 1168
Cooling and washing of coke oven gases, and simultaneous removal of ammonia, hydrogen sulfide, and other acid components (Gas cooled to ca. 45° in 1st indirect cooling stage and then to ca. 20° in 2nd direct stage), 1536
Corrosion protection of sulfur removal regenerators (Use of epoxide resin to protect regenerator used in removal of H_2S from coke-oven gas), 1670
Cyclic process for removal of hydrogen sulfide and ammonia from coke-oven gas (H_2S scrubbed selectively with NH_4OH ; NH_3 bound by aqueous solution of $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4$ -- $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{HPO}_4$), 1726
Decomposing sulfur compounds in gases and in byproducts therefrom (Removal of fixed or organic S by treatment with H_2 internally generated), 417
Dedication of the Dorsten pressure gasification plant for bituminous coal (Lurgi gas producer modified so coals of Ruhr region could be gasified with O and steam at 20-30 atm), 4301
Desulfurizing water gas (Organic sulfur removed by

- activated C impregnated with oxidizing agent), 593
- Desulfurizing coal-distillation products (Pre-desulfurization cracking using catalysts of oxides and salts of Ca, Al, Pb, Zn, Cu, Hg, and metallic selenides), 579
- Desulfurization of gas (Removal of organic sulfur compounds using either the oxide, hydroxide, or carbonate (or mixture of them) of an alkali or alkaline earth metal), 718
- Desulfurized fuel from coal by implant gasification (Two-stage, superpressure, C-blown coal gasifier for production of pipeline gas is described), 5269
- Desulfurization of generator gas by treatment of coal with milk of lime (Using hydrogen from coal distillation), 374
- Desulfurizing coal-distillation gases, etc. (Treatment with aqueous suspension of $Mn(OH)_2$), 219
- Desulfurizing gases (Gas purification by washing using solution of SO_2 aliphatic or aromatic hydrocarbon to which an organic base and a phenol or naphthol have been added), 455
- Desulfurization during coking (By passing H₂, desulfurized coke-oven gas, or gaseous hydrocarbons through coke during coking, up to 54% of initial S can be removed), 1311
- Desulfurization of [town] gas and sulfur-recovery processes (Review), 568
- Desulfurization of coal gas (Removal of H₂S), 1052
- Desulfurization of coal gas (Removal of H₂S by scrubbing with NH₃ in gaseous form), 1053
- Desulfurization of gases with diphenolates (Equipment and procedure), 1242
- Desulfurizing coke-oven gas by activated carbon (17 references), 4852
- Desulfurization of coke (Treatment with gaseous unsaturated hydrocarbons, H₂O vapor, CH₄, CO, and H₂ at 800 to 1200°C), 301
- Desulfurizing gas containing hydrogen sulfide (H₂S and HCN removed from coke-oven gas by scrubbing with aqueous Na₂CO₃), 1986
- Desulfurization of coke-oven gas at Appleby--Frodingham (Use of fluidized stream of Fe oxide at about 350°C; H₂S and organic S compounds removed to about same extent), 1082
- Desulfurizing industrial gases (Gas purified by passage through fluidized bed of Fe oxide catalyst), 1333
- Desulfurizing gases (Catalytic oxidation of H₂S, absorption of products in ammoniacal solution or water), 252
- Desulfurization of coke-oven gases (Washing with NH₄OH to remove H₂S), 1177
- Desulfurization of coke-oven gas with arsenic-soda solution (Coke-oven gas containing H₂S washed countercurrently with solution containing Na thiosulfate, Na thiocyanate, and As oxide), 1360
- Desulfurization of coke-oven gas (H₂S and NH₃ scrubbed from coke-oven gas in several stages), 1215
- Desulfurizing coal-distillation gases (By passage through Fe-containing purifying materials), 390
- Desulfurizing coal gas (Removal of H₂S by washing with ammoniacal liquor), 818
- Desulfurizing reducing gases (Removal of H₂S from coke-oven gas, producer gas, water gas, and hydrocarbon gases; fluidized solid bed of Cu--SiO₂ gel used to remove H₂S by decomposition), 1331
- Desulfurization of coke-oven gas (Combination of Collin NH₃ process of desulfurization of coke-oven gas and recovery of H₂S with Chemiebau wet contact H₂SO₄ process), 873
- Desulfurization of coke-oven gas (Coke-oven gas scrubbed to remove hydrogen sulfide with NH₄OH containing (NH₄)₂SO₄, (NH₄)₂S₂O₈, and NH₄SCN), 1989
- Desulfurizing gases (Catalysts comprising sulfides of elements of groups 2 to 7 and metals of group 8 or heavy metals of group 1), 255
- Determination, conversion and removal of organically combined sulfur from gas (Iron catalyst), 313
- Developments in the complete removal of sulfur from coal-distillation gases. The autopurification process and the Staatsmijnen-Otto process (Economics), 721
- Dry desulfurization of coal gas with slimes from metal etching (Slimes from metal etching are not inferior to Laut mass and better than bog iron ore), 1088
- Dry gas desulfurization technique (Use of Fe oxide beds), 1202
- Dry-process adsorption of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gases (Description of process), 1262
- Dry purification of illuminating gas (Decreased efficiency of S removal with Fe₂O₃), 864
- Dry purification of gas (Removal of H₂S and tar droplets by passage through finely divided coke at 18 to 33°C), 537
- Dry purification of blue gas (Blue gas: using iron oxide with Na, CO₂, or NH₃ additions), 506
- Effect of temperature on iron oxide purification (relative) humidity being held constant, 309
- Effect of coal gas on the removal of sulfur from Assam coal (Use of SiO₂ and Al₂O₃), 842
- Effectiveness of the work of regenerators in plants purifying coal gas by removing H₂S gas by the vacuum-alkaline method (Comparison of effectiveness of soda and potash solutions), 1001
- Efficiency of operation of regenerators in works for cleaning hydrogen sulfide from coke gas by the vacuum-alkali process (Na₂CO₃ and K₂CO₃ solutions), 1000
- Efficient removal of ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from gases (Washing and then scrubbing using aqueous solution of ammonia; three-stage process), 1460
- Eliminating hydrogen sulfide from gases (Washing with suspension of a ferrocyanide of Fe in aqueous NH₃ containing NH₄ salt), 424
- Elimination of H₂S and other impurities from gases, particularly coal gas (Using a solution of alkali carbonate and bicarbonate), 629
- Elimination of sulfur compounds from boiler-furnace gases (Catalytic oxidation of dissolved gas (in H₂O) using Fe and Mn ions), 324
- EPA alkali scrubbing test facility: sodium carbonate and limestone test results. Final rept (Initial results of testing prototype wet lime-limestone scrubbing facility for removing SO₂ particulates from flue gas), 2017 (PE--225 041/3)
- Ethylene and coal gas from the carbonization of bituminous coals or lignite by injection of liquid and gaseous hydrocarbons into coke ovens, 157
- Evaluation of the fluidized bed combustion process. Volume III. Appendices, see also Volume 2, PB--212 960 (Evaluation of fluidized bed combustion for steam-power generation), 1614 (PE--213 152/2)
- Evaluation of the fluidized bed combustion process. Volume II, technical evaluation, see also Volume 1, PB--211 494 (Removal of SO₂ from flue gases by limestone scrubbing), 1612 (PB--212 960/9)
- Experiences with calcined material in the pressure desulfurization of coke-oven gas (Tests made to determine effectiveness of roasting as means of regenerating materials used to remove H₂S from coke-oven gas), 1348
- Experimental SO₂ removal system and waste disposal pond, Widows Creek Steam Plant, Alabama. Final environmental impact statement. Supersedes report dated 3 Jul 1972, EIS-AL--72-4819-D (Removal of SO₂ and fly ash from flue gases), 1905 (EIS-AL--73-0101)
- Experimental investigation of the "Ferrox" process for gas purification, 464
- Extraction of sulfur from coke-oven gas and the manufacture of sulfuric acid (Removal of S by Collin NH₃ process; H₂SO₄ produced by Chemiebau wet contact process from recovered H₂S; equipment), 1076
- Extraction of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas by means of sodium carbonate solutions, 576
- Extraction of sulfur from the hydrogen sulfide of coke-oven and other gases by means of activated charcoal, 323
- Facility of scrubbing hydrogen sulfide from coal gas in the gas works at Ceske Budejovice (Tower scrubber filled with Raschig rings), 1425
- Ferro-ammonium method for recovery of sulfur from coke-oven gas (Method for desulfurization using NH₃ and Fe(OH)₃), 326
- Field washers for removal of hydrogen sulfide by addition of ammonia water (Regulation of temperature and NH₃ concentration), 638
- Formation and present status of the Ruhrgas A.G. of Essen (Desulfurization of gas with bog Fe or Luxmass), 681
- Freeing coal gas from hydrogen sulfide (By washing with Na₂CO₃ solution and boiling under vacuum), 281
- Gas desulfurization (Review of industrial processes), 465
- Gas mixtures such as coal gases for catalytic processes (Removal of organic sulfur compounds from coal gas by treatment with active carbon at room temperature then strongly alkalized Fe oxide mass at above 100°C), 578
- Gas purification (Removal of sulfurous impurities by addition of C₂H₄ or CH₄), 221
- Gas purification (Flowing gas treated with sodium thioarsenate solution), 250
- Gas-purification process (Removal of H₂S from coke-oven gas), 663
- Gas purification (Desulfurization using Ni, Se, Te, or heavy metal oxide catalyst at 300 to 400°C), 261
- Gas purification (Regeneration of liquid absorbent by distillation to remove H₂S), 714
- Gas purification tower with continuous revivification (For removal of S from coke-oven gas), 829
- Gas purification (Use of alkaline solution containing nickel sulfide), 203
- Gas purification (Using a liquid absorbent to remove H₂S), 715
- Gas purification (Removal of H₂S from coal gas by washing with NH₄ phosphate and NH₄ thionate), 330
- Gas purification (Desulfurization of coal gas by use of tannin-bearing material mixed with Fe oxide), 693
- Gas-purifying materials (Dry removal of H₂S from gases; formation of insoluble sulfides by addition of Cu, Hg, and Pb), 454
- Gases from the distillation of coal (Coke-oven gas purified by catalytic treatment, desulfurization by scrubbing, and removal of lighter hydrocarbons; scrubbing with alkaline liquids for desulfurization),

- 1229
Gasification of fuels. Purification of coke oven gas at transmission pressure in the Ruhr region (Gas is passed through tar precipitator and HCN washer at normal pressure and then compressed to 10 atm; H₂S and NH₃ are later removed), 4318
- Gesellschaft für Kohlentechnik process for desulfurization of [coke-oven] gas with recovery of ammonia (Ammoniacal suspension of Fe(OH)₃ used to remove H₂S as FeS), 503
- H₂S removal from gases using reagent containing ZnCO₃ and (NH₄)₂CO₃, (NH₄)₂SO₄, or NH₄Cl, 297
- High-BTU gas from coal, 5313
- High efficiency removal of H₂S from fuel gases and process gas streams (Description of Stretford process), 2034
- High-pressure dry purification of gas (Removal of H₂S from coke-oven gas), 775
- Hydrated ferric oxide for use in gas purification (Highly reactive Fe(III) oxide for removal of H₂S prepared by precipitating Fe(II) hydroxide from solution of Fe(II) salt and inert salt and separating, washing, shaping, and drying precipitate), 1343
- Hydrogen sulfide removal from coal gas with fluidized iron oxide (Raw gas saturated with H₂O at 50-100° sent to fluidized bed of Fe oxide at 50-700°), 1289
- Hydrogen sulfide removal [from coal gas] by the Stretford liquid purification process (H₂S absorbed by alkaline solutions of anthraquinonedisulfonic acids; dissolved O oxidizes H₂S to S; Na vanadate increases capacity of solution for H₂S and rate of production of S), 1258
- Hydrogen sulfide removal from coal-distillation gases (Use of ammoniacal liquor; equipment description), 1214
- Hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas (H₂S, HCN, and CO₂ recovered from coke-oven gas by absorption in Na₂CO₃ solution; equipment), 1290
- Hydrogenation of solid fuels at Lieven according to the processes of the Societe Nationale de Recherches (At 300 kg pressure and 450°C in liquid phase, then 500 to 550°C using catalysts in vapor phase), 5796
- Improvement in the arsenate method for purification of coke gas from hydrogen sulfide (Most important factors: (1) As₂O₃:H₂S ratio; when greater than or equal to 15, approx. 90% of H₂S extracted; (2) enrichment in O (30-5%) of air or of solution by addition of O-containing additives, i.e. quinone (0.01% or less) during regeneration process; (3) continuity of neutralization of regeneration solution), 968
- Improvement of the arsenic-soda purification process for removing sulfur (Concentration of As₂O₃ of 33.5 g/l recommended), 1368
- Impurity removal of coke plant gas at a low temperature (Desulfurization by passage over CaO catalyst at high temperature or through tubes containing Pt-alumina and ZnO), 1443
- Industrial tests of the wet desulfurization of coke oven gas using hydroquinone as an organic oxygen carrier, 1491
- Inhibiting the formation of sulfur-containing oxy salts in the Takahax process for desulfurization of hydrogen sulfide-containing gas (H sulfide absorbed in alkali solution and oxidized to S over naphthaquinone derivative catalyst in liquid phase), 2076
- Intensification of scrubbing hydrogen sulfide from coke oven gas in a rapidly revolving absorber (Absorber solution of As₂O₃ at pH 7.9-8.1), 1078
- Koppers coke or H₂S extraction from coal gas mixtures (Effects of particle size of coke), 1066
- Liquid purification of high-sulfur gas at the Indiana By-Product Gas Company, East Chicago, Indiana (Operating figures using Seaboard process), 311
- Liquid purification of coal gas (Review of liquid purification process for removing H₂S), 844
- Liquid purification [of coal gas] (Detailed discussion of principles and processes for H₂S removal), 722
- Liquid reagents for the final removal of hydrogen sulfide from gases (Alkaline Zn slurry reagents are effective for final purification of coal gas or mixed gas), 1059
- Manufacture of motor fuels by the Fischer-Tropsch process (Desulfurization; catalysts-description of a plant), 6085
- Mathematical description of the monoethanolamine purification of coke oven gas, 1496
- Metallic ions as catalysts for the removal of sulfur dioxide from boiler-furnace gases (Fe³⁺ and Mn ions), 303
- Method to purify and to remove sulfur from the raw gases produced from lignite, 730
- Methods of hydrogen sulfide removal from coal gas with the aid of ammonia water (Indirect and semi-direct processes of ammonia recovery and production of SO₂ from H₂S are described in detail; 47 references), 1089
- Methods of hydrogen sulfide removal from coal gas with the aid of ammonia water (Review of earlier methods), 1079
- Modern practices in gas purification and hydrocarbon recovery, 917
- Modern processes for the desulfurization of gases (Review of patents), 459
- Modern systems for gas purification (Review of processes for H₂S and organic S removal), 757
- New processes. 5. Desulfurization of coal gas. Claus-type desulfurization (Japanese petroleum refinery plant), 1568
- Nickel and cobalt sub-sulfide catalysts for decomposing organic sulfur compounds in water gas or coal gas, 612
- Notes on purification [of coal gas from hydrogen sulfide], 214
- Obtaining sulfur from carbonization gases by thioarsenate solution (Removal of H₂S by Thylox process), 863
- Operation of the Thylox process with coal gas containing hydrogen cyanide (Reaction of H₂S with thioarsenates), 911
- Operation of the "Manchester" liquid purification plant at Linacre, Liverpool (Removal of H₂S and HCN by Manchester process), 836
- Operation of the Frodingham desulfurizing plant at Exeter (Removal of 99% of H sulfide and 90% of other organic compounds common to coal gas; sulfuric acid produced), 1405
- Organic sulfur and its elimination (Organic S compounds eliminated by physical absorption by solvents, chemical reaction with solutions, adsorption by solids, catalytic hydrogenation or oxidation, or reaction with solid metallic oxide; review of principal methods), 1408
- Perox plant for removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas (NH₃ and H₂S re removed by washing after removal of naphthalene; operating details of plant and costs are discussed), 951
- Pilot-plant studies of the hot-carbonate process for removing carbon dioxide and hydrogen sulfide (Removal of CO₂ and H₂S from gas mixtures necessary in synthesizing liquid fuels from coal), 1280
- Pilot scale investigation of a Venturi-type contractor for removal of SO₂ by the limestone wet-scrubbing process. Final report, 1606 (PB--209 023)
- Plant experiments on the purification of coke gas from hydrogen sulfide (Using the As--soda method), 949
- Plate-nozzle regenerators of a plant for removing hydrogen sulfide from coke oven gas, 1493
- Preparation of sulfur from coke gas by a method analogous to the Thylox process on a semifactory scale in Enakievo (Desulfurization of coke gas using As₂O₃ and NaOH), 360
- Present status of desulfurization of coke-oven gas (Critical review of 10 methods including Petit, Koppers, and Rostin processes), 271
- Producing sulfur-free gas from high-sulfur-content coke for use in an energy-generating plant (CO₂O₄ used to remove S from gases by forming Co₃S₄), 5238
- Production of gas containing high percentages of hydrogen and carbon monoxide (H sulfide removed by passing gas over FeC or ZnO), 175
- Production of ammonium sulfide from the hydrogen sulfide gas of vacuum-carbonate desulfurization [of coke gas] (Pilot plant constructed to obtain hydrogen sulfide from coke gas and combine it with ammonium hydroxide to form ammonium sulfide), 1366
- Purification of coke-oven gases and production of a combustible gas rich in hydrogen and carbon monoxide (Crude coke-oven gas purified and most of ar, aromatics, naphthalene, nitrogen compounds, and S compounds removed using steam and oxide or sulfide catalyst), 1371
- Purification of gases containing H₂S (Treatment of coal gas with dilute solution of NH₄OH), 643
- Purification of coke-oven gas under high pressure (5.5 to 8 atm. with a maximum of 14), 495
- Purification of gases from hydrogen sulfide by organic absorbents (PhONa solution), 496
- Purification of combustible gases from sulfur compounds (Removal of H₂S by As--soda method), 1064
- Purification of coal gas with simultaneous regeneration of the purification mass (Lux or Lauts), 463
- Purification of fuel gases (Coal gas containing HCN, H₂S, and NH₃ washed with aqueous suspension containing NH₄ polysulfide and fine S particles), 1820
- Purification of high-sulfur gas (Description of Seaboard process), 310
- Purification of coke-oven gas from hydrogen sulfide by a solution of monoethanolamine under pilot-plant conditions (Absorption of H₂S and CO₂ by technical monoethanolamine), 1199
- Purification of coal gas from hydrogen sulfide (Review of process development and design and layout of plant for removal of H₂S using Fe₂O₃ box purifiers), 240
- Purification of compressed coke-oven gas (Oxidizer unit for removal of NO, coolers and bubble cap benzene washers, dry S remover, coolers, naphthalene washers, and low-temperature coolers to keep low point at 5°), 1313
- Purification of coal gases (H₂S removed from coal gases with NH₃-containing gases using washing tower with deacidifier connected in cycle), 1129
- Purification of a coke-oven gas (Purification under pressure for removal of naphthalene, absorption of benzene hydrocarbons and hydrogen sulfide, removal of H oxides, and drying), 1775

Purification of industrial gases (Removal of H_2S and CO_2 from coal distillation gas by scrubbing with aqueous NH_3 solution), 986

Purification of gases such as coke-oven gas (Removal of H_2S by cyclic process), 581

Purification of coke oven and other fuel gases from sulfur, 1200

Purification of gases (Removal of H_2S from technical gases, e.g., coke-oven gases), 857

Purification of coal gas, etc. (Desulfurization by means of Fe oxide slurry), 636

Purification of compressed coke-oven gas (Ammonia condensation, S removal, benzene scrubbing, and separation of naphthalene and light hydrocarbons in gas at 10 to 12 atm compared with atm-pressure process), 1314

Purification of coking gas from H_2S by the ammonia method (Description of equipment), 1387

Purification of coal gas (Removal of organic sulfur compounds by passing gas over a mixture of an active Fe_2O_3 and a reduced alkali carbonate at 300° or above), 676

Purification of coke oven gas (Gas containing HCN, NH_3 , and H_2S purified by washing with aqueous S suspension to give NH_4SCN , $(NH_4)_2S_2O_8$, and solid S), 2013

Purification of coke-oven gas for high-pressure underground storage (Aromatic hydrocarbons and butadiene removed by activated carbon following removal of H sulfide, HCN, and NO by suitable absorbers), 1406

Purification of gases containing hydrogen cyanide and hydrogen sulfide (HCN and H_2S fixed in water in form of N-containing S compounds and removed by burning with excess air at $1100-1200^\circ$ to SO_2 to be recovered as H_2SO_4 , sulfate, or sulfite), 2048

Purification of commercial gases at elevated temperatures. II. Simultaneous removal of hydrogen sulfide and organic sulfur (Use of Cu--V--clay and Cu--Cr--clay), 429

Purification of lignite coke gas by the Girbotol process without pressure (Absorption of CO_2 and H_2S by $NH_2CH_2CH_2OH$, $NH(CH_2CH_2OH)_2$, $N(CH_2CH_2OH)_3$, and an alkaline solution of sulfosolven B ($C_4H_8O_2NK$) was studied in especially designed apparatus), 1257

Purification of coke-oven gas by removal of CO_2 and H_2S with ethylamine (Gas treated with Na arsenate solution and bog iron ore to remove most of H_2S ; cycle gas then compresses and scrubs in series of towers with H_2O , $C_2H_5NH_2$, caustic, and H_2O again), 1006

Purification of coal-distillation gases (Multistep compression and cooling operation), 1179

Purifying a fuel gas containing hydrogen cyanide, hydrogen sulfide, and ammonia (Gas scrubbed in aqueous alkali solution containing small particles of S to remove 95% of HCN, 90% of H_2S , and 30% of NH_3), 2056

Purifying coal distillation gases (Washing with solution of complex compound of NH_4 thiosulfate and SO_2 , then thionate of metal of Fe group), 286

Purifying gases (Conversion of organic sulfur compounds to H_2S using contact agents containing Au and Ag), 207

Purifying gases (Wash with suspension of $Fe(OH)_2$ in H_2O), 299

Purifying gases from the combustion of sulfur-containing fuels (Use of lime in gas-scrubbing zone), 452

Purifying gases such as those from coal distillation (Removal of H_2S by washing with aqueous ammoniacal solution containing iron ferrocyanide in suspension), 525

Purifying coal or similar gases (), 215

Purifying coke-oven gas from sulfur (Using Fe_2O_3 , sorption in Na_2CO_3 , and Thylox process), 569

Purifying gases containing hydrogen sulfide (Treatment with alkaline suspension of iron hydroxide and nickel carbonate), 249

Purifying gases containing carbon monoxide and hydrogen (Removal of organic S compounds using Fe_2O_3 or $Fe(OH)_3$ catalyst at 150 to $300^\circ C$), 488

Reactions involved and the reaction velocities for the regeneration of the scrubbing solutions in the metal thionate processes for purifying coal gas from ammonia and hydrogen sulfide. Manganese sulfate process, 860

Recent improvements at the Cornillon [Paris] coke plant in the domains of gas scrubbing and the recovery of hydrogen sulfide (Scrubbing with NH_3 liquor), 918

Recent wet processes for removing sulfur from coke-oven gas (Oxidation of H_2S to S; Fe^{+++} or $MnSO_4$ as catalysts), 602

Recovery of by-product nitrogen and sulfur in the coke-oven and gas industries (Review of Koppers, Seaboard, Ferroxx, Thylox, and Nickel, Kohlentechnik, Bahr, and Petit processes), 235

Recovery of sulfur from coal-distillation gases (Scrubbing with NH_4OH at pH 8 in presence of air to oxidize H_2S to S), 1183

Recovery of sulfur from coal gas by the vacuum carbonate process of liquid purification (Removal and utilization of H_2S), 834

Recovery of pure sulfur from coal gas (Fluidization process for recovering pure sulfur from spent oxide), 779

Recovery of sulfur from synthesis gas (Cost estimates), 756

Recovery of sulfur from coke oven gas (Ammonia interfered in H sulfide recovery and in debenzonation process; optimal S recovery obtained when pH was kept at 7.8-8.2 and when HCN elimination was reduced), 1386

Recovery of sulfur from coke oven gas. Critical review of methods (Dry and wet processes of S recovery from coke-oven gas with schematic flow diagrams), 1424

Recovery of sulfur from hydrogen sulfide-containing gases (Recovery from coal gas, oil gas, or producer gas in 3-step process; dilute Na_2CO_3 used as absorbent for H_2S ; H_2S stripped from absorbent by Seaboard process; gas then scrubbed with solution of picric acid and Na_2CO_3 to oxidized H_2S to S), 1263

Recovery of sulfur from coking gas (Description of the Bahr, Petit, Seaboard, Girdler-Girbotol, Ferroxx, and Thylox processes), 671

Rectisol process (Purification of crude gas produced by coal gasification), 1965

Reduction of hydrogen sulfide content in generator gas by adding lime to coal (Addition of up to 2% CaO to gasified fuel containing more than 1.5% S), 1196

Reduction of organic sulfur compounds by oil washing (Removal of CS_2 from coal gas by oil washing), 551

Regenerating alkaline solutions used for desulfurization of coke oven gas (H_2S is absorbed by alkaline solution containing catalyst), 2057

Regeneration of alkali metal carbonate solutions used to remove hydrogen sulfide from coal-distillation gases (Solutions treated with air in 2 steps; first with air at 5 atm to oxidize H_2S almost to S, and then with air and solution countercurrently to remove up to 99.82% original H_2S), 1162

Regeneration of desulfurizing solutions for gases ($NaOH$ or Na_2CO_3), 928

Regenerator process for the separation of coke-oven gas (Coke-oven gas after removal of tar and ammonia, is cooled to eliminate impurities such as benzene, S compounds, carbon dioxide, water, and methane), 1351

Removal and recovery of sulfur from gases (Nonoxidizing gases freed of S by treatment with V derivatives such as acids, oxides, previously oxidized sulfides, and vanadates of Cu, Ni, or Cr; best results from V_2O_5 with NiO, CuO, and Cr_2O_3 ; regeneration of reagents), 4246

Removal and recovery of hydrogen sulfide from coal gas (Scrubbing and distillation process using NH_3 -fortified ammoniacal liquor), 444

Removal of hydrogen sulfide from gas by the arsenic--soda method (Difficulty in use of As-soda method on gas from underground gasification because of high CO_2 and H_2S contents), 1075

Removal of organic sulfur from coke oven gas. I. Purpose of the experiments, procedure (One-stage process involves converting S compounds catalytically and binding converted S for removal; 2-stage process converts S compounds, by hydrogenation to H_2S to first stage and absorbs H_2S for removal in second stage), 1572

Removal of H_2S using alkaline absorbent liquid such as Na_2CO_3 solution containing catalyst such as Co, Ni, or Fe compound, 209

Removal of hydrogen sulfide from coal gas by means of iron oxide, 697

Removal of hydrogen sulfide from coal gas by the Ferroxx process (Using an $Fe(OH)_3$ suspension), 869

Removal of hydrocyanic acid, ammonia, and hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas (Scrubbing with ammoniacal S suspension containing polysulfides to remove HCN; treatment with NH_3 solution to remove H_2S), 887

Removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas, generator gas, pressure gaswork gas, expansion gas, and air (Fe (III) complex of tris (carboxymethyl) amine reacts with H sulfide; H sulfide converted to nonvolatile S compound), 1392

Removal of hydrogen sulfide from industrial gases, especially coal-distillation gases (Dry process for removal of H_2S from industrial gases by tower purifying plants arranged in series), 1171

Removal of H_2S from coke-oven gas by a pressure-recirculating method, 934

Removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas by the Stretford process (Solutions of Na anthraquinonedisulfonate absorbed H_2S and convert it to S; vanadate improves rate of oxidation to S), 1312

Removal of hydrogen sulfide and other acid impurities from gases (Use of aqueous solution of alkali metal carbonate and bicarbonate containing substituted or unsubstituted hydroxy- or polyhydroxybenzenes), 1206

Removal of sulfur compounds from gases (By passage through a catalyst tower containing kieselguhr V_2O_5 , K_2O , and P), 983

Removal of hydrogen sulfide in low concentrations from gases (Gas washed with aqueous suspension of $Zn(OH)_2$ or basic Zn carbonated in presence of alkali or alkali metal carbonate; H_2S is converted to ZnS), 1268

Removal of sulfur and nitrogen from coal-tar and coal-gas light-oil fractions (Compounds of S and N from aromatic hydrocarbon fractions produced in destructive distillation of coal removed by hydrogenation; S and N

- converted to H_2S and NH_3 , resp.), 1269
- Removal of sulfur from gases (Use of oxidized and sulfurated Ni catalysts for hydrogenation of organic S compounds with formation of H_2S), 1224
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas by the carbonate process, 1563
- Removal of organic sulfur from coke oven gas. II. Test results with single step processes (Results of experiments with 1-stage process; CaC, Zn, and Fe tried as catalysts and final binding materials), 1574
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide and ammonia from coke oven gas (H_2S and NH_3 removed by scrubbing gas with solvent containing As compound catalyst), 1776
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas, generator gas, oil refining gas, expansion gas, and air (Solutions of Fe (III) complexes of aminocarboxylic acids absorb H sulfide which is oxidized to nonvolatile S compounds), 1391
- Removal of inorganic sulfur compounds from industrial gases (Gas passed over catalyst of Fe_2O_3 and $CaSO_4$), 1047
- Removal of hydrocyanic acid and organic sulfur compounds from coke-oven gas (Gas purified by scrubbing with solution containing As and hydroquinone or naphthoquinone), 2028
- Removal of sulfur from gases (Removal of H_2S by ammoniacal liquor in a deacidifying pressure apparatus), 1108
- Removal of sulfur-containing organic compounds from coke oven gas (Coke-oven gas washed with higher-boiling fraction of crude benzene), 1412
- Removal of organic sulfur from coke oven gas. I. Purpose of the experiments. Procedure (Organic S compounds converted to H sulfide that is then absorbed), 1561
- Removal of H_2S from coal gas by alkaline washing using solutions containing S--As--O compounds and a small amount of Mn or Cu compounds as catalysts, 428
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas and generator gas (Tris (carboxymethyl) amine and substituted aminocarboxylic acids give mixed Fe (III) complex showing high purification effect in wide pH range), 1393
- Removal of organic sulfur compounds from coal-distillation gases, 1286
- Removal of sulfuretted hydrogen from coal gas (Review of processes with 32 references), 802
- Removal of organic sulfur from coal gas (Coal gas containing 15-20% CO; S compounds converted to H_2S over Nimox (Ni--Mo) conversion catalyst; H_2S removed by Luxnasse (a prepared Fe oxide)), 1569
- Removal of organic S compounds from gases (Removal of CS_2 and COS by washing with water under pressure), 637
- Removal of sulfur compounds from coke gas with sludge from production of potassium permanganate (Removal of COS , CS_2 , RSH , C_4H_4S , and its homologs by means of sludge obtained by acidic dissolution of carbonaceous ferromanganese in KOH), 1279
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from coal gas, particularly by liquid purification (Review), 377
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas with potash solutions in scrubbers with forced-jet atomizing plates (Use of KOH solutions to remove H_2S ; spray-jet plates more effective than packed columns), 1243
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke oven gas and recovery of alkali, 1831
- Removal of organic sulfur-containing compounds from the ethylene fraction of coke-oven gas with the aid of poly(alkylbenzenes) (Removal of thiophene and carbon disulfide), 1344
- Removal of organically bound sulfur from crude coke oven gas (Light oil obtained during coking used to remove S by washing), 1438
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from coal gas (Using iron ore, dust-catcher dust from the blast furnace, and Oliver filter sludge from the blast furnace), 977
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide in coal gas by lime suspension in highly efficient sieve-plate tower, 1154
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from gas mixtures (Desulfurization of coke-oven gas with triethanolamine solution containing As_2S_3), 945
- Removal of organic sulfur from gas (Using oxides or sulfides of Cr, Cu, Mo, or Ni as catalysts), 716
- Removal of organic sulfur from coke oven gas. III. Test results with two step processes (Experiments with different hydrogenation catalysts (Pt-- Al_2O_3 , Co--Mo, Ni--Mo, Ni)), 1575
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from distillation gases (Washing with acid-free NH_3 water), 646
- Removal of organic sulfur compounds from hydrocarbon gases (By passage through SiO_2 gel), 991
- Removal of acidic constituents from gases (Removal of HCN, H_2S , and NO from coke-oven gas using hydrated FeO), 932
- Removal of organic sulfur from coke oven gas. III. Test results with two-step processes (S compounds hydrogenated over Pt/Al oxide and H sulfide absorbed by Zn- or Fe-based material), 1566
- Removal of sulfur from coal gases (Use of iron hydroxide or activated carbon sorbent), 732
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from gas mixtures (Coke-oven gas ($6.8g H_2S/m^3$) washed with solution of alkaline salts equivalent to 12 kg Na_3PO_4/m^3 ; 56 kg Na_2HPO_4 , and 50 kg As_2O_3 ; purification is complete; precipitated As_2S_3 roasted to produce SO_2 and recover As_2O_3), 1034
- Removal of the hydrogen sulfide content from soft coal distillation gas by absorption in sodium biphenolate solution (Gas contained approximately 25% CC_2 , 14% H_2S , and 1.52 g organic S/ m^3 , continuous method for lowering H_2S content; gas washed with NaOH and then pyrocatechol), 1204
- Removal of organic sulfur from gas by catalytic cracking (Addition of molybdcid acid on clay and use of Fe oxide carrier results in 75% removal of S), 1275
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from gases (Absorption-desorption process), 1267
- Removal of sulfur from coal gas by the Thylox process (Economics of desulfurization by Thylox process), 357
- Removal of sulfur from coal gas (Review), 400
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas (Hydrogen sulfide removed by soda scrubbing), 1352
- Removal of organic sulfur from coke oven gas. II. Test results with single-step processes (Use of Ca carbonate, Ba carbonate, ZnO, or Fe oxide as absorbent), 1562
- Removal of organic sulfur compounds from gases by conversion into hydrogen sulfide (In presence of Ni catalyst), 1031
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from gases (By oxidation to S by scrubbing with $Fe(OAc)_2$ solution and oxygen), 1032
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas in unpacked towers equipped with a centrifugal atomizer (Highly effective method), 1327
- Removal of ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from coke oven gas (Two-step washing process; catalytic oxidation gives sulfuric acid), 1528
- Removal of sulfur compounds from coke-oven gas by absorption in an infiltrative manganese ore (Absorption at 800-500 μ), 1686
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide and carbon dioxide from gases (Gases, such as those from carbonization of coal, freed from H_2S and CO_2 scrubbing with alkaline liquid containing D carrier), 1174
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from illuminating gas (Use of pellets of hydrated Mn oxides), 706
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from gases, especially from coal-distillation gases (Preliminary washing with dilute NH_4OH ; $Fe(OH)_3$ used to convert H_2S into FeS), 881
- Removal of H_2S from coal gas by washing with Fe polythionate solutions containing H_2SO_4 , 229
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas by the phenolate method, 574
- Removal of hydrocyanic acid, hydrogen sulfide, and ammonia from coal-distillation gases, 1104
- Removing and recovering sulfur dioxide from gases such as boiler furnace or smelter gases, 594
- Removing ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from gases such as cold coke-oven gas (Scrubbing with H_2SO_4 and aqueous solution of monoethanolamine), 443
- Removing cyanides from coal gas by scrubbing and thermal decomposition (Gas scrubbed with ammoniacal alkaline solution containing suspended S to capture cyanides as NH_4SCN), 2061
- Removing hydrogen sulfide from gases (Washing with solution of polythionate, bisulfite, or bisulfite--sulfite mixture of NH_4 , alkali metal, Zn, or Mg), 208
- Removing hydrogen sulfide from gases, 628
- Removing hydrogen sulfide from gas (Treatment with solution of alkali metal compound and metal of Sn group such as Na_2CO_3 and Na arsenite), 276
- Removing hydrogen sulfide from coal gas or water gas (Use of iron oxide), 289
- Removing hydrogen sulfide from gases, etc. (Treatment with nitrosylsulfuric acid), 291
- Removing H_2S and other impurities from coal-distillation gases, etc. (Using a solution of K_2CO_3 -- $KHCO_3$), 645
- Removing hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas (Use of K and Na double salt carbonate solutions as absorbers), 1298
- Removing hydrogen sulfide from gases, especially coal gas (Washing of coal gas with alkaline solution), 1264
- Removing hydrogen sulfide and other impurities from coal-distillation gases (Multi-stage cleaning and compression process), 587
- Removing hydrogen sulfide, etc., from gaseous mixtures (Scrubbing with concentrated aqueous solution of alkali metal salt of phenol), 384
- Removing hydrogen sulfide from coal gas (Using an alkali carbonate solution), 368
- Removing hydrogen sulfide from gases (Washing with polythionate solution containing iron), 204
- Removing H_2S and other acid impurities from coal-distillation gases (Washing of gases with alkali phenolates), 615
- Removing hydrogen sulfide from fuel gases (Treatment with solution of NH_4HSO_4 in H_2SO_4 bath), 396
- Removing hydrogen sulfide from gases (Use of colloidal suspension in nonaqueous liquid of salt of higher organic acid or metallic coordination compound; e.g.,

- compounds of Zn, Cu, Fe, Co, Ni), 457
- Removing hydrogen sulfide from gas (Stage washing using strong NH_3 solution), 257
- Removing organic sulfur compounds from gases (Use of Cr, CrO, and CrS as catalyst), 653
- Removing organic sulfur compounds from coal gas or similar gas (By passing gas over a metallic thiomolybdate catalyst at temperatures of 300 to 600°, the H_2S formed being absorbed by hydrated Fe oxide), 520
- Removing organically bound sulfur from water gas (Gas mixed with oxidants before passing through activated C; other variations), 604
- Removing sulfur compounds from gases such as coal, water, or producer gases (Oxidation of sulfur compounds in presence of catalyst such as Fe--P--Si), 298
- Removing sulfur compounds from gases (Oxidation H_2S to SO_2 and washing with thiosulfates), 246
- Removing sulfurous impurities from combustible gases such as coal gas (Removal of organic sulfur compounds from H_2S -free gases by contact with a catalyst of the sub-sulfide of Ni or Co at temperatures between 200° and 350°), 557
- Removing sulfur compounds from gases such as coal gas, air, or hydrogen (Treatment with piperidine), 294
- Removing sulfur compounds from coal gas, etc. (Removal of H_2S from distillation gases by washing with alkaline solutions of compounds of As, alkali, S, or Cl), 483
- Report of Organic Sulfur Committee (Use of piperidine and morpholine for removal of organic sulfur compounds from gases), 690
- Postin processes for desulfurizing gas and for refining coal gas and benzene (Removal of H_2S by bubbling through NH_4OH which is circulated over CuO), 411
- Scrubbing of coal-distillation gas (Removal of naphthalene, H_2S , H_2O , and benzene from coal distillation gas as high pressure), 990
- Scrubbing of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas (Using NH_3 liquor at 5 atmospheres pressure at temperatures as low as 50°), 1216
- Selective absorption of hydrogen sulfide from synthesis gas (Effectiveness of K_2PO_4 and glycine solutions), 843
- Selective absorption of hydrogen sulfide (From coke-oven gas using carbonates and sulfides of alkali metals), 535
- Sellex process (Gas purification and removal of H sulfide, C dioxide, COS, mercaptans, etc., from gas streams by physical absorption), 1964
- Separation of sulfur and ammonia from hot gases (Coke-oven gas; gas cooled and washed with ammoniacal solution to absorb H_2S and HCN; gas scrubbed to remove NH_3), 1027
- Separation of carbon dioxide, hydrogen sulfide, and organic sulfur compounds from coke-oven gases, 1036
- Separation and recovery of hydrogen sulfide from gases (H_2S recovered from coal-carbonization gases by continuous absorption-desorption process), 1288
- Separation of hydrogen cyanide and sulfide and nitrogen oxides from coal distillation gases (Gases are free from tar), 995
- Separation of tar, naphthalene, ammonia, hydrogen sulfide, hydrogen cyanide, and pyridine from coke-oven gas (Gas scrubbed with ammoniacal liquor), 1175
- Separation of sulfur from Lurgi generator gas (Removal of H_2S by adsorption on active coal), 975
- SO_2 free two-stage coal combustion process (Coal is dissolved by injection into molten Fe and simultaneously dissolved coal C is oxidized with injected air to CO; coal S is not oxidized but is transferred from Fe to slag consisting of coal ash and added limestone; process economics), 1750 (PB-211888)
- Soda-potash method for absorbing hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas, 1278
- Sodium thiosulfate recovery from coke-oven gas (During removal of H_2S by the Thylox process), 1121
- Solid chemical absorbents for gases. Part A: removal of hydrogen sulphide from coal gas. (Chap. 8) (Catalytic removal of organic sulfur compounds from fuel gas), 1648
- Some experiences in the purification of coke-oven gas (H_2S removal in oxide boxes), 403
- Start and operation of a sulfur-containing gas-purification department by using the arsenic-soda method (H_2S is absorbed by $\text{Na}_2\text{As}_2\text{S}_5\text{O}_2$, which can be regenerated; schematic diagrams), 963
- Steam-oxygen gasification of various U.S. coals (Process for making supplemental natural gas from coal; removal of S compounds from product), 5270
- Studies of the fluidized lime-bed coal combustion desulfurization system. Part 1. Design of the high pressure fluidized bed combustion lime regeneration pilot unit - The FBCR Miniplant. Part 2. Factors affecting nox formation and control in fluidized bed combustion. Final report 1 Jan--31 Dec 1971, 1617 (PB--210 246)
- Study of characterization and control of air pollutants from a fluidized-bed combustion unit. Carbon-burnup cell (Removal of SO_2 from flue gas by injection of limestone into combustion chamber), 1699 (PB--210 828)
- Sulfur dioxide control. Selected bibliography. Rept. for 1964-Oct 1973, Supersedes NTIS-PK--109 (Contains 150 selected abstracts; experimental combustors; coal desulfurization), 2068 (COM--73-11804/4)
- Sulfur dioxide (Removal from effluent gases and recovery of useful products), 635
- Sulfur from coke-oven gas (Review), 474
- Sulfur losses in sulfur-removing apparatus (S balances for vacuum--carbonate and As--soda methods), 1565
- Sulfur oxides pollution control. Federal research and development planning and programming, 1968-1972 (Coal desulfurization and removal of sulfur oxides from flue gas), 1434 (PB-180769)
- Sulfur recovery from hydrogen sulfide of coke-oven gas and other gases by means of activated carbon (Using activated carbon as a catalyst only), 327
- Sulfur recovery from the gas from coal distillation, 274
- Sulfur removal from coke-oven gas by the Thylox process (Review), 1315
- Sulfur removal (Use of iron oxide mass to remove organic S compounds from gases), 921
- Sulfur removal from gases (Organic S compounds converted to H_2S by Ni catalyst; S removed by passage over limestone purifier or $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$ catalyst to remove S), 1228
- Sulfuric acid from coke-oven gas (Description of the hot-activation S-recovery process, a modification of the Seaboard process, for removal of H_2S and production of H_2SO_4), 667
- Synthetic crude oil from coal (Carbonization of coal and hydrotreating of coal tar products), 6919
- Synthetic gas (Processes or converting coal to synthetic gas), 5122
- Technological problems in the production of sulfuric acid from hydrogen sulfide by catalytic wet method in the Zdzieszowice coking plant (Conversion of H sulfide to sulfuric acid was 97%), 1501
- Technological improvement of the process for removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke oven gas, 1505
- Ten years of experience at the pressure-gasification plant at Most (Czechoslovakia) (Gasification ratio of steam to oxygen), 4188
- Total sulfur below 10 grains/100 cu. ft., 542
- Treatment of gases with solids and especially a continuous purification of coal gas and continuous revivification of spent oxide (Use of Fe oxide to remove H_2S), 644
- Treatment of gases containing hydrogen cyanide and hydrogen sulfide (HCN and H_2S removed with alkaline solution), 2027
- Treatment of sulfur-containing gases such as water gas (Mixture with water vapor at 400 to 600°C passed over a mixture of ferric and Zn oxides), 580
- Treatment of gases produced by the carbonization of coal (Removal of organic S by hydrogenation using sulfide of Mo or Ni and subsequent removal of H_2S), 654
- Treatment of coal-distillation gases (A method for removing NH_3 , H_2S , and HCN in which the products of each step are recycled for use in preceding steps of the cycle), 556
- Treatment of sulfur compound-containing waste gases from the Claus process in coke oven plants (Waste gas from Claus process, by which H_2S from coke-oven gas is converted to S, mixed with crude coke-oven gas before tar separator to remove S compounds), 2015
- Two-stage 'Thylox' process for hydrogen sulfide removal, 435
- Two-stage removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke oven gas by arsenious oxide-soda ash method, 955
- Use of sulfur-rich lignite (Removal of sulfur compounds from coal, lignite, coal gas, flue gas, and coke-oven gas), 976
- Washing of hydrogen sulfide from coke oven gas (Washing with ammonia-containing water), 1521
- Washing of hydrogen sulfide from coal-distillation gases with ammoniacal solutions (Washing with NH_3 solution), 935
- Washing out hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas (H sulfide washed from coke-oven gas with Na carbonate-containing solution of Na arsenate), 1413
- Wet process of sulfur removal at the Hamburg gas works (Using potassium ferricyanide and potassium carbonate), 314
- Wet processes for sulfur removal from coal gas (Review of 4 oxidation processes, 3 neutralization processes, and 1 physical process for removal of H_2S), 973
- Wet purification for the removal of sulfur from gas (Oxidation of absorbed H_2S to S by alkaline solution of $\text{K}_2\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6$), 320
- Wet purification of gas (Desulfurization of coal gas by washing with alkaline solution), 890
- Work of the Gas Research Board. Report of the Director (Review of complete gasification; synthesis of CH_4 using Ni catalyst; removal of organic sulfur from coal gas), 3400
- COAL GAS/DRYING
- Purification of a coke-oven gas (Purification under pressure for removal of naphthalene, absorption of benzene hydrocarbons and hydrogen sulfide, removal of H oxides, and drying), 1775

COAL GAS/ENRICHMENT

- Coal gasification and enrichment of coal gas, 4051
Enrichment in methane of coke-oven gas by diffusion through porous walls, 20
- COAL GAS/HUMIDITY
Relation of calorific value and of composition of gas from the underground gasification of coal to humidity of the gas, 4832
- COAL GAS/HYDROGENATION
Catalytic hydrogenation of carbonized coal gases (Particulate coal mixed with H preheated to 400° at 400 psi and passed to carbonization zone to be heated 500-550°; catalyst containing Ni 0.5, Co 1.0, and Mo 8.3 parts by weight on aluminium oxide), 3016
Continuous distillation of condensable volatiles (Low-temperature carbonization, hydrogenation of volatiles, and gasification of char; equipment), 161
Hydrogenation of coke-oven gas (Thermal hydrogenation on catalysts at atmospheric pressure; unsaturated hydrocarbons removed by Al--Co--Mo or Ni--Cr hydrogenation catalysts separately or together to 550°), 3020
Thermal treatment of carbonaceous materials (Using phosphates or sulfates of Mn, Fe, Cu, or Zn and one or more of the metals Mo, Sn, W, Re, U, V, Cr, Ni, or Co or compounds thereof), 2591
- COAL GAS/METHANATION
Enriched coke-oven gas suitable as a natural gas substitute (Coke-oven gas methanated with suitable catalysts at 180-500°; H removed, and residual gas enriched with liquid gas to calorific value of natural gas), 5062
Gas interchangeable with natural gas (Gas with high calorific value (8600 Kcal/cu m) and exchangeable with natural gas obtained by methanation of coke oven gas at 180-250° and addition of liquefied gas), 5061
Methanation of coal gas for SNG (Coal gas produced by Lurgi gasification process), 5620
Natural gas substitute from coke-oven gas (Three-stage methanation process using Ni catalyst to increase calorific value of coke-oven gas to near that of natural gas), 5064
Process to make high-BTU gas from coal (Fluidized-bed gasification of coal), 5161
- COAL GAS/PRODUCTION
Aerodynamic gasification of a coal bed, 5014
Analysis of separate stages of underground gasification of brown coal (Effects of seam thickness, quantity and degree of preheating of air blown into gasification zone on heat of combustion of gas produced were evaluated), 5194
Approaches to new coal chemical industry (Treatments of powdered coal), 4191
Autogenous carbonization for the continuous production of coke and gas (Description of equipment), 4870
British trials in underground gasification (If coal is heated in absence of air, volatiles representing 15-40% of bituminous coals are driven off as coal gas), 4282
Carbonization of coal and simultaneous production of combustible gas (Description of electric-resistance type furnace described), 132
Chemical conversion of the gas formed in the underground gasification of coal (Review of uses of gas from underground gasification), 4944
Chemical products of the commercial carbonization of gas coal, 173
Clean fuels from coal, 5324 (PB-224530-6-GA)
Coal carbonization and gasification (Production of coal gas and water gas), 135
Coal gasification process and apparatus (Calorific value of gas produced is ca. 60% of that of original coal), 5455
Coal gasification. Two-stage coal combustion process (Two-stage coal combustion process consists of dissolving coal in molten Fe where coal-fixed C and S are required, and coal volatiles cracked emitted as CO and H), 5335
Coal gasification. COED process plus char gasification (Plant utilizes COED coal pyrolysis process along with molten salt process to gasify COED char), 5330
COED research aims at oil, gas and char from coal (Yield from one ton Illinois No. 6 coal is 610 kg char, 210 liters crude oil, and 136 cu m gas, or, alternatively, 560 kg char, 260 liters oil, and 280 cu m hydrogen), 6845
Combustion of coal in subterranean deposits (Injection pressure of combustion-supporting gas, usually air, controls amount of flammable gas and coal tar liquids), 5247
Combustion of coal by gasification, 4910
Composition of gases of thermal decomposition of coal dust from Karaganda Basin coal beds (Heating coal dust to 700° leads to rapid evolution of volatile compounds; combustible gas constitutes more than 94% of total volume of sample, portion of methane and H exceeds 80%), 7174
Continuous process for low-temperature fluidized carbonization of coal (Description of equipment), 154

- Dedication of the Dorsten pressure gasification plant for bituminous coal (Lurgi gas producer modified so coals of Ruhr region could be gasified with O and steam at 20-30 atm), 4301
Determination of chemical efficiency of underground gas generators (Equation for chemical efficiency of underground gasification of coal), 4562
Development of a method for the study of the thermal decomposition of coals during rapid heating (Rapid heating of coals using high-frequency electromagnetic field; apparatus was thick-walled quartz tube charged with crushed coal mixed with small steel spheres), 7122
Ethylene and coal gas from the carbonization of bituminous coals or lignite by injection of liquid and gaseous hydrocarbons into coke ovens, 157
Extraction (peptization) of Polish hard coal (Solvents used were tetralin, anthracene oil, and heavy oil obtained from the extract; coal was fed into reactor as paste at 100 atm and 450°C; yields of extract and gas were 61.2% and 9.6%, resp.), 7334
Flow-type coal gasifier (Improved cylindrical generator; steam fed at 600°F; air preheated to 800°F; operating pressure of 400 p.s.i.g.), 4824
Gas from coal. Fuel of the future (Survey with 6 references; coal gasification seen as primary substitute for natural gas; discussion of chemistry and types of processes under serious consideration; suggestion of CH₄ as automotive fuel), 5197
Gas from coals of Sao Jeronimo (NONE), 4738
Gas-producer plants (Gas-producer theory is reviewed and practical operation of producers discussed), 3415
Gas yield during carbonization of Tiscc coals (Gas produced decreases with increasing particle size of coal charge; moisture content of coal does not affect gas yield), 4981
Gasification of fuels. Manufacture of gas from Styrian brown coal (Equipment), 4323
Gasification of earthy brown coal under pressure in a pilot plant, 4630
Gasification of pulverized coal (Final product contains CO₂ 22.0, CO 29.5, H 38.0, and CH₄ 0.5%), 4175
Gasification of Dimitrovo coal in generators for mixed gas (Efficiency of gasification (as regards coal gas) is about 69%), 4459
Gasification of caking coal in a free-fall, fluid-bed reactor (Gas produced to methanator for production of high Btu gas), 5033
High-speed pyrolysis of brown coal in a stream [of steam], 7164
Hydrogenation of coal to give methane-containing gases, 5126
Intensifying the gasification process under pressure (Possibility of increasing gas production to 3000 m³/m²/hr at 20-25 atm is outlined; coals with high ash content less suitable for gas production), 4739
Liquefaction and gasification of coal (Review with references to patents), 7020
Liquid-phase coal hydrogenation in an experimental flow plant (Hydrogenation at 6 atm: plant capacity of 50kg/day), 2939
Low-temperature thermal treatment in fluidized beds of typical coals of western Siberia (Preparation and thermal treatment of typical coals; partial decomposition in fluidized bed at 200-600° in stream of inert gas (N or CO₂) to drive off most of O compounds as CO₂ and H₂O; purpose was to develop methods for preparing low-rank coals for use in making liquid chemicals and gases of high calorific value), 4768
Manufacture of coal gas, 4229
Naphtha and gas from coal, 4892
New developments in anthracite gasification (Gas concentration ranges of CC₂ 24-7, CG 24-7, and H 40-1; tests using Pennsylvania anthracite in Lurgi generators), 4625
Oxygen gasification of coal. Some unsolved processing problems, 4286
Preparation of an energy-producing gas from sulfur coals of the western Donets Basin by their pressurized fluidized-bed gasification (Gasification at 900-1000° and 10 atm yielding gas of 1100-1220 Kcal/m³), 5193
Pressure gasification of solid fuels with steam and oxygen (Testing of Russian coals of low calorific value and peat; use of air, air + steam, and O), 4556
Process to make high-BTU gas from coal (Fluidized-bed gasification of coal), 5161
Processes for the gasification of solid fuels (Review of 180 processes), 4118
Production of generator gas from brown coal and lignite (Effects of moisture and ash content), 3849
Production of generator gas from Chukurovskii coal by oxygen enrichment (Addition of 3.5% O to air and steam resulted in 150 kcal/m³ increase in heat content of gas produced), 4802
Production of illuminating gas from Gusinozerskii coals, 4971
Pyrolysis of heavy tars from the semicoking of Cherekhovskii coals (Pyrolysis at 650-1000°; proportion of unsaturated compounds in gas decreased with increasing temperature from 40% at 650-700° to 5% at 1000°), 7124
Rapid City - step three for coal gas (Pilot plant for

- testing Carbon Dioxide Acceptor Process), 5319
 Regenerative method of underground gasification process of coal (Heating value of 900-1000 Kcal/m³ increased to 1300-1400 Kcal/m³ by increasing O content to 23%; with O and steam it was 2500 Kcal/m³; gas composition of CO₂ 13.56, O 0.22, CO 6.32, H 58.5, CH₄ 4.28, N 17.1%), 4579
- Research on brown coal at University of Melbourne (Coal gas production), 3868
- Slagging fixed-bed gasification of North Dakota lignite at pressures to 400 psig (Pilot plant for production of coal gas), 5176 (BM-RI-7408)
- Slow thermal decomposition of Chukurovo coal at atmospheric pressure and in vacuo in the 200-800° range (In vacuum, yield of tar and gas increased), 7168
- SO₂ free two-stage coal combustion process (Coal S is not oxidized under reducing conditions existing during combustion), 1745 (PB-211888)
- Status and design characteristics of the BCR/OCR bi-gas pilot plant (5 ton/hr BI-GAS pilot plant), 5203
- Synthetic gas (Processes or converting coal to synthetic gas), 5122
- Synthetic oil from coal (Catalytic hydrogenation in autoclave at 140-210 atm up to 475° in presence of ammonium molybdate and Sn chloride or Zn chloride gave crude oil, gas, coke, and water; hydrorefining with CoO and Mo oxide on Al oxide followed by cracking), 6877
- Tar, gas, and char from coking and noncoking coal or lignite (Preparation of clean coal gas), 174
- Technological process analysis of the gasification of raw coal using nuclear energy (Manufacture of gases from coal and lignite reviewed; 9 references), 5157
- Thermal decomposition of Siberian coals during slow heating (Laboratory-scale distillation on coals of different ranks; calorific values of gases obtained ranged from 2830 to 5680 kcal/m³), 7119
- Thermal decomposition of solid fuels with the aid of metallic heat carriers (Laboratory apparatus with peat or coal mixed with metal spheres heated to 500-700° by induction furnace), 7120
- Thermal treatment of certain Kirgizia and Kazakhstan coals in retorts (Coals heated to 460-850° in bronze or steel tubular retorts in resistance furnace), 7118
- Thermal treatment of brown coal for its use for power production (Use of electrically heated retort), 7121
- Underground gasification of fuels. Underground gasification of Lisichansk coal (Use of O-enriched steam-air blast (66-74% C) resulted in gas containing 15% N, 40% CO₂, and 45% CO + H), 4765
- Underground gasification of coal in a steam-oxygen-air blast (Experiments with blast rate of 900 and 1400 normal cu. m./hr at O concentration in the blast of 55-70%), 4795
- Zonal characteristics of the gasification process of a coal seam in a channel and the scheme of gas production (Average composition of gas produced in 90-m-long channel: CH₄ 2, CO 4, H 16, CO₂ 17%), 4575
- COAL GAS/PURIFICATION**
- 35 equations for reactions occurring in gas purification with iron oxide, 305
- Absorption of hydrogen sulfide and ammonia from gases (Using ammonia polythionate and ammonium thiosulfate), 206
- Adsorption purification of coke gas from organic sulfur compounds and heavy hydrocarbons. II. Investigation of adsorption methods of purification by using industrial coke gas (Use of activated carbon as absorbing agent), 948
- Analysis of a dynamic model for the two-stage monoethanolamine purification of coke oven gas by theory-of-graphs methods (Analysis of dynamic model of 2-stage extraction of CO₂ and H₂S), 1892
- Apparatus and method for purifying gases containing ammonia and hydrogen sulfide (Washing in a spray of dilute, aqueous ferrous sulfate), 1610
- Apparatus and method for purifying gases containing ammonia and hydrogen sulfide (Coke-oven gas passed through spray of FeSO₄ solution; H₂S reduced from 8q/m³ to 1 ppn and NH₃ from 10q to 20 mg/m³), 1613
- Application of fluidized-solids technique to coal gas purification (Use of Fe oxide as purification material; comparison of two methods), 728
- Application of the fluidized solids technique to coal-gas purification, 723
- Appraisal of the operation of a gas pressure purification plant in the coking works "Zdzieszowice", 1494
- Benfield process (Removal of C dioxide, H sulfide, and COS from sour natural gas and raw gases produced during manufacture of substitute natural gas by partial oxidation of coal or oil or by naphtha reforming), 1957
- Burning of ammonia in coke-oven gases with simultaneous burning of the hydrogen sulfide (Conversion of ammonia to N and water and of hydrogen sulfide to S), 1394
- Catalytic purification of coke oven gases (Two reactors with Pd catalyst; gas first passed through hydrogenation equipment), 1375
- Cleaning and purification of gas by ethanolamines (Removal of CO₂ and H₂S; review with 29 references), 899
- Cleaning coke-oven gas by the Stretford process, 1325
- Coal gas (Washing with ammoniacal liquor, cuproammoniacal solution, and kerosene), 224
- Coal gas (Extraction of NH₃ and H₂S from coal gases to form (NH₄)₂SO₄ and S), 225
- Coal gas as a substitute for synthesis gas in the Fischer-Tropsch synthesis (Removal of O from coal gas by passage over Cu turnings at 320-500°; gas freed of S by passage over alkalized Fe₂O₃ at 250°; catalyst of 100 Co, 5 ThO₂, 8 MgO, 80 kieselguhr), 6671
- Coal-gas purification (Removal of NH₃, H₂S, and (CN)₂ by washing with lyes containing ammonium polythionate and (NH₄)₂S₂O₃), 230
- Coal gas purification in the Leopoldau gas works (Gas scrubbed with solution containing free ammonia, combined ammonia, thiosulfate, sulfate, thiocyanate, hydrogen sulfide, and hydroquinone), 1385
- Coke oven gas free from acidic gases, 2075
- Coke oven gas (NH₃, H₂S, and HCN removed by scrubbing with waste liquor from steel pickling), 1272
- Collection of ammonia, benzene, and hydrogen sulfide [from coke-oven gas] (S used to manufacture (NH₄)₂SO₄; benzene collected with wash oil and activated carbon), 461
- Conversion of carbon monoxide (Removal of CO and S-containing compounds from coke-oven gas; gas washed with solution of soda and anthraquinonesulfonic acid as catalyst; diagram of apparatus), 1356
- Converting coke oven ammonia and hydrogen sulfide (Scrubbing coke-oven gas with water to remove ammonia and H sulfide), 1400
- Cooling and washing of coke oven gases, and simultaneous removal of ammonia, hydrogen sulfide, and other acid components (Gas cooled to ca. 45° in 1st indirect cooling stage and then to ca. 20° in 2nd direct stage), 1536
- Cyclic process for removal of hydrogen sulfide and ammonia from coke-oven gas (H₂S scrubbed selectively with NH₄OH; NH₃ bound by aqueous solution of (NH₄)₂PO₄-(NH₄)₂HPO₄), 1726
- Dedication of the Dorsten pressure gasification plant for bituminous coal (Lurgi gas producer modified so coals of Ruhr region could be gasified with O and steam at 20-30 atm), 4301
- Desulfurizing gas containing hydrogen sulfide (H₂S and HCN removed from coke-oven gas by scrubbing with aqueous Na₂CO₃), 1986
- Desulfurization of coke-oven gas (H₂S and NH₃ scrubbed from coke-oven gas in several stages), 1215
- Dry purification of gas (Removal of H₂S and tar droplets by passage through finely divided coke at 18 to 35°), 537
- Efficient removal of ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from gases (Washing and then scrubbing using aqueous solution of ammonia; three-stage process), 1460
- Electrostatic gas purification at the Stuttgart-Gaisburg coke oven plant (Efficiency for removal of tar, naphthalene, NO, light oil, HCN, and H₂S), 910
- Elimination of sulfur and carbon dioxide from coke-oven gases by means of ammonia water under pressure (13 atm pressure), 321
- Experimental installation for coal-gas purification under atmospheric pressure in plate and bell-jar washers, 700
- Extraction of hydrogen sulfide and hydrogen cyanide from gas mixtures containing carbon dioxide (By scrubbing under pressure with benzene or xylene), 1098
- Feld processes for the extraction of ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from coal gas (NGNE), 263
- Gas purification (Removal of H₂S and other impurities using Fe, Ni, and Sn group and their compounds as catalysts), 319
- Gas purification (Removal of NH₃ and S using wash liquor containing an Fe compound in suspension), 290
- Gas purification (Tar and moisture condensed by spraying gas with NH₃; use of alkaline solution, such as Na₂ClO₃ to remove H₂S, HCN, and NH₃), 886
- Gas purification (Removal of H₂S and HCN), 664
- Gas-purifying materials (Removal of S or HCN from coal gas or producer gas using porous nodules of Fe oxides and sawdust to which is added resin-containing agglomerant that forms gel in the mass), 480
- Gasification of fuels. Purification of coke oven gas at transmission pressure in the Ruhr region (Gas is passed through tar precipitator and HCN washer at normal pressure and then compressed to 10 atm; H₂S and NH₃ are later removed), 4318
- Girdler process for gas purification (Ethanolamines as absorbers of CO₂ and H₂S), 307
- High-BTU gas from coal, 5313
- Hydrogen sulfide removal from coal-distillation gases (Use of ammoniacal liquor; equipment description), 1214
- Hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas (H₂S, HCN, and CO₂ recovered from coke-oven gas by absorption in Na₂CO₃ solution; equipment), 1290
- Modern practices in gas purification and hydrocarbon recovery, 917
- New commercial application of the Walter Feld polythionate process, 265
- New process washes coke-oven gas with waste pickle liquor (Removal of NH₃, H₂S, and HCN), 901

Operation of the "Manchester" liquid purification plant at Linacre, Liverpool (Removal of H_2S and HCN by Manchester process), 836

Perox plant for removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas (NH_3 and H_2S re removed by washing after removal of naphthalene; operating details of plant and costs are discussed), 951

Pilot-plant studies of the hot-carbonate process for removing carbon dioxide and hydrogen sulfide (Removal of CO_2 and H_2S from gas mixtures necessary in synthesizing liquid fuels from coal), 1280

Principles of coal-gas purification (Review of various physical-chemical methods), 704

Progress in the utilization of nitrogen and sulfur in coal (Review of processes and equipment for purifying coal gas and recovering by-products), 431

Purification of coal or coke-oven gas (Removal of H_2S and HCN by washing with a neutral or acidic aqueous solution of Cu_2SO_4), 1118

Purification of coke-oven gases and production of a combustible gas rich in hydrogen and carbon monoxide (Crude coke-oven gas purified and most of ar, aromatics, naphthalene, nitrogen compounds, and S compounds removed using steam and oxide or sulfide catalyst), 1371

Purification of fuel gases (Coal gas containing HCN, H_2S , and NH_3 washed with aqueous suspension containing NH_4 polysulfide and fine S particles), 1820

Purification of coke-oven gas from hydrogen sulfide by a solution of monoethanolamine under pilot-plant conditions (Absorption of H_2S and CO_2 by technical monoethanolamine), 1199

Purification of gases containing hydrocarbons and hydrogen sulfide (By low-temperature absorption with toluene or xylene), 1049

Purification of distillation gases (Removal of NH_3 , H_2S , and HCN by washing), 616

Purification of a coke-oven gas (Purification under pressure for removal of naphthalene, absorption of benzene hydrocarbons and hydrogen sulfide, removal of H oxides, and drying), 1775

Purification of coke oven gas (Gas containing HCN, NH_3 , and H_2S purified by washing with aqueous S suspension to give NH_4SON , $(NH_4)_2S_2O_3$, and solid S), 2013

Purification of carbon monoxide-containing gases (CO-containing gases, especially those produced by dry distillation or gasification of fuels), 883

Purification of coke-oven gas (Recovery of hydrocarbons from coke-oven gas by activated charcoal increased when charcoal already used once for this purpose is connected in series before adsorption columns; NH_3 , $C_{10}H_8$, and H_2S separated first), 989

Purification of coke-oven gas for high-pressure underground storage (Aromatic hydrocarbons and butadiene removed by activated carbon following removal of H sulfide, HCN, and NO by suitable absorbers), 1406

Purification of gases containing hydrogen cyanide and hydrogen sulfide (HCN and H_2S fixed in water in form of N-containing S compounds and removed by burning with excess air at 1100-1200° to SO_2 to be recovered as H_2SCl_4 , sulfate, or sulfite), 2048

Purification of coal gas (Residues, dust, etc., removed hydraulically; then gas is cooled and heavy tar and medium oil are condensed fractionally), 1125

Purification of lignite coke gas by the Girbotol process without pressure (Absorption of CO_2 and H_2S by $NH_2CH_2CH_2OH$, $NH(CH_2CH_2OH)_2$, $N(CH_2CH_2OH)_3$, and an alkaline solution of sulfosolvan B ($C_6H_4O_2NK$) was studied in especially designed apparatus), 1257

Purification of industrial gases (Removal of H_2S and CO_2 from coal distillation gas by scrubbing with aqueous NH_3 solution), 986

Purification of coke-oven gas by removal of CO_2 and H_2S with ethylamine (Gas treated with Na arsenate solution and bog iron ore to remove most of H_2S ; cycle gas then compresses and scrubs in series of towers with H_2O , $C_2H_5NH_2$, caustic, and H_2O again), 1006

Purifying a fuel gas containing hydrogen cyanide, hydrogen sulfide, and ammonia (Gas scrubbed in aqueous alkali solution containing small particles of S to remove 95% of HCN, 90% of H_2S , and 30% of NH_3), 2056

Purifying coal gas, etc., 210

Purifying gases (Wet purification of such gases as coal gas), 481

Purifying coal or similar gases (), 215

Purifying coke-oven, etc., gases (Removal of S compounds and CO_2 by washing with high boiling hydrocarbons or phenols), 253

Purifying coke-oven gas (Removal of NH_3 , HCN, and S), 482

Purifying gases such as those from coal distillation (Scrubbing with liquor containing iron or manganese compounds), 216

Purifying fuel gases (Desulfurization by passing over nickel, cobalt, or copper compounds), 218

Purifying coal gas, etc. (Use of Fe_2O_3 , $Fe(OH)_3$, or Ni salts in suspension for gas purification in the form of freely falling liquid film), 248

Reactions involved and reaction velocities for the

regeneration of the scrubbing solutions in the metal thionate processes for purifying coal gas from ammonia and hydrogen sulfide, 865

Reactions involved and the reaction velocities for the regeneration of the scrubbing solutions in the metal thionate processes for purifying coal gas from ammonia and hydrogen sulfide. Manganese sulfate process, 860

Recovery and utilization of nitrogen and sulfur produced in coal carbonization (Recovery as useful products), 688

Recovery of the by-products nitrogen and sulfur in the coke and gas industry (Description of liquid purification with recovery of S and description of Bahr process), 239

Recovery of chemicals from underground coal gasification gas in a large-scale laboratory apparatus (Pilot-scale laboratory apparatus), 5035

Rectisol process (Purification of crude gas produced by coal gasification), 1965

Reduction of atmospheric pollution. Volume 1. Main report. Final report June 1970--June 1971. See also Volume 2, PB--210 674 (Reduction of SO_2 , nitrogen oxide, and particulate emissions in flue gas by use of fluidized bed coal combustion process with added limestone or dolomite), 1597 (PB--210 673)

Reduction of atmospheric pollution. Volume 2. Appendices 1-3. Final report Jun 1970--Jun 1971. See also Volume 1, PB--210 673 and Volume 3, PB--210 675 (Reduction of SO_2 , nitrogen oxide, and particulate contents of flue gas by fluidized bed combustion of coal), 1595 (PB--210 674)

Reduction of atmospheric pollution. Volume 3. Appendices 4-9. Final report Jun 1970--Jun 1971. See also Volume 2, PB--210 674 (Reduction of SO_2 content of flue gas by fluidized bed combustion of coal), 1598 (PB--210 675)

Regenerator process for the separation of coke-oven gas (Coke-oven gas after removal of tar and ammonia, is cooled to eliminate impurities such as benzene, S compounds, carbon dioxide, water, and methane), 1351

Removal and recovery of ammonia and sulfur from coal-distillation gas (Removal and recovery of H_2S and NH_3 without addition of any reagents), 760

Removal of hydrocyanic acid, ammonia, and hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas (Scrubbing with ammoniacal S suspension containing polysulfides to remove HCN; treatment with NH_3 solution to remove H_2S), 887

Removal of sulfur and nitrogen from coal-tar and coal-gas light-oil fractions (Compounds of S and N from aromatic hydrocarbon fractions produced in destructive distillation of coal removed by hydrogenation; S and N converted to H_2S and NH_3 , resp.), 1269

Removal of HCN, H_2S , and NH_3 by washing with $(NH_4)_2S_2O_3$ and $(NH_4)_2S_2O_8$, 362

Removal of hydrogen sulfide and ammonia from coke oven gas (H_2S and NH_3 removed by scrubbing gas with solvent containing As compound catalyst), 1776

Removal of hydrocyanic acid and organic sulfur compounds from coke-oven gas (Gas purified by scrubbing with solution containing As and hydroquinone or naphthoquinone), 2028

Removal of ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from gas by means of thionate solutions, 348

Removal of acidic constituents from gases (Removal of HCN, H_2S , and NO from coke-oven gas using hydrated FeO), 932

Removal of hydrogen sulfide from gases (Absorption-desorption process), 1267

Removal of H_2S , CO_2 , and HCN from coal gases by absorption with alkali metal compound and boric acid mixture, 317

Removal of ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from coke oven gas (Two-step washing process; catalytic oxidation gives sulfuric acid), 1522

Removal of hydrogen sulfide and carbon dioxide from gases (Gases, such as those from carbonization of coal, freed from H_2S and CO_2 scrubbing with alkaline liquid containing O carrier), 1174

Removing ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from coal-distillation gases, etc. (Treatment with solution of thionate or thiosulfate of heavy metal such as Fe, Mn, or Zn), 241

Removing ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from gas mixtures (Catalytic oxidation of H_2S to SO_2 then washing with $(NH_4)_2S_2O_3$, $(NH_4)_2SO_3$, or NH_4HSO_3), 360

Removing ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas by means of sulfurous anhydride, 577

Removing ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from gases such as cold coke-oven gas (Scrubbing with H_2SO_4 and aqueous solution of monoethanolamine), 443

Removing ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from coal gas (Washing with FeS_2O_8 and $Fe(OH)_3$), 217

Removing carbon dioxide, hydrogen sulfide, etc., from gaseous mixtures such as coal gas, natural gas (Using a solution of a compound of an alkali-forming metal and a phenol in properties to form an immiscible phase in the absorbent liquid), 389

Removing cyanides from coal gas by scrubbing and thermal decomposition (Gas scrubbed with ammoniacal alkaline solution containing suspended S to capture cyanides as NH_4SCN), 2061

Removing gaseous weak acids such as H_2S and CO_2 from

- gases such as coal hydrogenation waste gases (By scrubbing with a solution of Na diethylenetriaminediacetate or other salt of an alkali, alkaline earth, or strong organic base with an aminocarboxylic acid containing at least 2N atoms and derived from ethylenediamine or a polymer), 528
- Removing impurities from distillation gas (Removal of S and HCN using bog iron ore or alkali-containing Fe_2O_3 hydrate), 296
- Review on primary processes of purification of coal gas, 410
- Scrubbing of coal-distillation gas (Removal of naphthalene, H_2S , H_2O , and benzene from coal distillation gas as high pressure), 990
- Scrubbing ammonia, hydrogen sulfide, and carbon dioxide from coal-distillation gases (Using H_2O or aqueous NH_3), 600
- Selective absorption of hydrogen sulfide (From coke-oven gas using carbonates and sulfides of alkali metals), 53E
- Selext process (Gas purification and removal of H sulfide, C dioxide, COS, mercaptans, etc., from gas streams by physical absorption), 1964
- Separating ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from gases (Ammonium thiosulfate, ammonium polythionates, and ammonium sulfite--bisulfite), 276
- Separating ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas (Removal as NH_4HS), 562
- Separating H_2S and NH_3 from coke-oven gas (Cooling at approximately atm pressure to 0° to separate naphthalene and water then further cooling to -40 to -50 to separate NH_3 and H_2S), 58F
- Separation of carbon dioxide, hydrogen sulfide, and organic sulfur compounds from coke-oven gases, 1036
- Separation of sulfur and ammonia from hot gases (Coke-oven gas; gas cooled and washed with ammoniacal solution to absorb H_2S and HCN; gas scrubbed to remove NH_3), 1027
- Separation of hydrogen cyanide and sulfide and nitrogen oxides from coal distillation gases (Gases are free from tar), 995
- Separation of tar, naphthalene, ammonia, hydrogen sulfide, hydrogen cyanide, and pyridine from coke-oven gas (Gas scrubbed with ammoniacal liquor), 1175
- Synthetic crude oil from coal (Carbonization of coal and hydrotreating of coal tar products), 6919
- Tar, gas, and char from coking and noncoking coal or lignite (Preparation of clean coal gas), 174
- Ten years of experience at the pressure-gasification plant at Most (Czechoslovakia) (Gasification ratio of steam to oxygen), 4188
- Treatment of gases containing hydrogen cyanide and hydrogen sulfide (HCN and H_2S removed with alkaline solution), 2027
- Treatment of coal-distillation gases (A method for removing NH_3 , H_2S , and HCN in which the products of each step are recycled for use in preceding steps of the cycle), 556
- Washing of coal gas with liquor comprising ammonium polythionate and ammonium thiosulfate, 222
- Wet process for the removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas (Scrubbing with a suspension of $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{FeCl}_6$), 381
- Wet purification of coal gas, 232
- Wet purification of gases such as those from coal distillation (Removal of NH_3 , H_2S , and a benzene hydrocarbon by scrubbing with an acid solution of NH_4 thionate, sulfite, or bisulfate followed by oxidation (heat and catalyst) then washing oil treatment to remove hydrocarbons), 518
- Wet purification of coke-oven gas (Use of Na ferrocyanide $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$, NH_3 , and FeSO_4 in purification of coke-oven gas), 437
- Zinc process for extraction of ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from [coal] gas, 238
- COAL GAS/PYROLYSIS**
- Influence of the coking temperature on certain raw coke-gas chemical products (Increase of coking temperature from 1350-60 to 1370-80 $^\circ$ affected products; yield of H sulfide, HCN, and ammonia increased with temperature), 7140
- COAL GAS/REDUCTION**
- Coal gasification (Gas containing 94.8% CH_4 and solid fuel containing 0.72% S of high calorific value manufactured by 2-step process; final product of methane 94.8, carbon dioxide 1.14, CO 0.06, H_2 2.0, and N 2.0%), 5456
- COAL GAS/REFINING**
- Rostin processes for desulfurizing gas and for refining coal gas and benzene (Removal of H_2S by bubbling through NH_4OH which is circulated over CuO), 411
- COAL GAS/REVIEWS**
- Chemicals from coal (Review (to 1962); no references), 41
- COAL GAS/SCRUBBING**
- Coal gas purification in the Leopoldau gas works (Gas scrubbed with solution containing free ammonia, combined ammonia, thiosulfate, sulfate, thiocyanate, hydrogen sulfide, and hydroquinone), 1385
- Coke oven gas (NH_3 , H_2S , and HCN removed by scrubbing with waste liquor from steel pickling), 1272
- Converting coke oven ammonia and hydrogen sulfide (Scrubbing coke-oven gas with water to remove ammonia and H sulfide), 1400
- Desulfurizing gas containing hydrogen sulfide (H_2S and HCN removed from coke-oven gas by scrubbing with aqueous Na_2CO_3), 1986
- Desulfurization of coke-oven gas (H_2S and NH_3 scrubbed from coke-oven gas in several stages), 1215
- Desulfurization of coke-oven gas (Coke-oven gas scrubbed to remove hydrogen sulfide with NH_4OH containing $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$, $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$, and NH_4SCN), 1989
- EPA alkali scrubbing test facility: sodium carbonate and limestone test results. Final rept (Initial results of testing prototype wet lime-limestone scrubbing facility for removing SO_2 particulates from flue gas), 2017 (PB--225 041/3)
- Facility of scrubbing hydrogen sulfide from coal gas in the gas works at Ceske Budejovice (Tower scrubber filled with Raschig rings), 1425
- Modern oil-absorption plants for light-oil recovery (from manufactured gas) (Review of patents), 7361
- Purification of industrial gases (Removal of H_2S and CO_2 from coal distillation gas by scrubbing with aqueous NH_3 solution), 986
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas with potash solutions in scrubbers with forced-jet atomizing plates (Use of KOH solutions to remove H_2S ; spray-jet plates more effective than packed columns), 1243
- Removing cyanides from coal gas by scrubbing and thermal decomposition (Gas scrubbed with ammoniacal alkaline solution containing suspended S to capture cyanides as NH_4SCN), 2061
- Scrubbing of coal-distillation gas (Removal of naphthalene, H_2S , H_2O , and benzene from coal distillation gas as high pressure), 990
- Separation of sulfur and ammonia from hot gases (Coke-oven gas; gas cooled and washed with ammoniacal solution to absorb H_2S and HCN; gas scrubbed to remove NH_3), 1027
- Separation of tar, naphthalene, ammonia, hydrogen sulfide, hydrogen cyanide, and pyridine from coke-oven gas (Gas scrubbed with ammoniacal liquor), 1175
- COAL GAS/TRANSPORT**
- Long-distance transmission of gas from works making gas by carbonization and high-pressure processes, 3516
- COAL GAS/VAPOR CONDENSATION**
- Gas condensate from the underground gasification of coals, 5102
- COAL GAS/WASHING**
- Ammonia-hydrogen sulfide cyclic washing process for coke-oven gas (95% of H_2S removed from gas compared with 85% in usual processes), 2001
- Conversion of carbon monoxide (Removal of CO and S-containing compounds from coke-oven gas; gas washed with solution of soda and anthraquinonesulfonic acid as catalyst; diagram of apparatus), 1356
- Desulfurization of coke-oven gas with arsenic-soda solution (Coke-oven gas containing H_2S washed countercurrently with solution containing Na thiosulfate, Na thiocyanate, and As oxide), 1360
- Liquid reagents for the final removal of hydrogen sulfide from gases (Alkaline Zn slurry reagents are effective for final purification of coal gas or mixed gas), 1059
- Methods of hydrogen sulfide removal from coal gas with the aid of ammonia water (Review of earlier methods), 1079
- Purification of fuel gases (Coal gas containing HCN, H_2S , and NH_3 washed with aqueous suspension containing NH_4 polysulfide and fine S particles), 1820
- Purification of coke oven gas (Gas containing HCN, NH_3 , and H_2S purified by washing with aqueous S suspension to give NH_4SON , $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$, and solid S), 2013
- Removal of sulfur-containing organic compounds from coke oven gas (Coke-oven gas washed with higher-boiling fraction of crude benzene), 1412
- Removal of organically bound sulfur from crude coke oven gas (Light oil obtained during coking used to remove S by washing), 1438
- Removal of ammonia and hydrogen sulfide from coke oven gas (Two-step washing process; catalytic oxidation gives sulfuric acid), 1528
- Separation of sulfur and ammonia from hot gases (Coke-oven gas; gas cooled and washed with ammoniacal solution to absorb H_2S and HCN; gas scrubbed to remove NH_3), 1027
- Washing of hydrogen sulfide from coke oven gas (Washing with ammonia-containing water), 1521
- Washing out hydrogen sulfide from coke-oven gas (H sulfide washed from coke-oven gas with Na carbonate-containing solution of Na arsenate), 1413
- COAL GASIFICATION**
- "Synthetic" natural gas from coal (Research on production of CH_4 directly from coal), 3442
- A.G.A. coal gasification research, 5349
- Action of steam on brown coal from the view-point of gas equilibrium (Steam in equilibrium with gases above 5000 $^\circ$), 3640
- Additional gasification tests (Tests on gasification of coal and on fresh and partly rotten wood), 3429

- Advanced coal gasification system for electric power. Annual technical report for the period August 9, 1972-June 30, 1973. Research and development report No. 81, Interim report No. 1 (Fluidized bed process using coal, air, and steam for gasification and limestone/dolomite for desulfurization), 5412 (NP-20128)
- Advanced methods of oil and gas production from fossil fuels. Subpanel report VII used in preparing the AEC Chairman's report to the President, 5553 (WASH-1281-7)
- Advances in the technique of gasifying fine, high-ash coal under pressure (English translation), 4057
- Aerodynamic gasification of a coal bed, 5014
- Alkali carbonate and nickel catalysis of coal steam gasification (For production of methane and carbon dioxide), 5468
- Alternative methods of high-temperature carbonization (Use of continuous vertical retorts for production of 525 B.t.u. gas), 102
- Analysis of the phenomena of gasification of solid fuels for different types of gas producers, 3381
- Annual report of research and technologic work on coal, fiscal year 1949 (Discussion of coal mining, preparation, storage, utilization, carbonization, gasification, liquefaction, and synthetic-fuel demonstration plants), 3709
- Annual report of research and technologic work on coal, fiscal year 1945 (Includes studies on carbonization of American coals; gasification of subbituminous coal and lignite; and reaction mechanisms in hydrogenation of coal), 6142
- Annual review of fuel technology in Japan (Review of coal mining, coal cleaning, synthetic gasoline, city gas, and gasification industry), 3180
- Apparatus for the gasification of solid fuel powder under simultaneous liquefaction of the ash (Fuel injected at bottom of reactor), 4826
- Apparatus for gasification of solid fuels (Unit for obtaining efficient gas-solid contact, especially for use in gasification of coals and cokes), 4864
- Apparatus for synthesis-gas manufacture, 4480
- Apparatus and method for desulfurizing and completely gasifying coal (Patent), 5625
- Apparatus for gasifying lignite, 3445
- Apparatus for gasification of caking-type coal, 4785
- Applicability study. Coal gasification process. Final report, 5288 (PB--208 944)
- Application of oxygen in large quantities for the manufacture of illuminating and synthesis gases from coal (By complete gasification), 3598
- Application of the Fischer-Tropsch process at the Lutzendorf plants of the Wintershall Company (Comparison of merits and disadvantages of Schmelldt-Wintershall and Winkler processes for gasification of lignite to obtain gas suitable for Fischer-Tropsch process), 6160
- Application of nuclear process heat for process techniques (Coal gasification and petroleum cracking), 5229 (AED-CONF-71-100-18)
- Appraisal of future United States power sources (Coal gasification as a means of supplementary energy sources), 3145
- Approaches to new coal chemical industry (Treatments of powdered coal), 4191
- Ash problems in pressure gasification (Formation of sintered lumps and coked layers of ash lead to disturbances in production of generator gas from brown coal), 4952
- Assessing advanced methods of generation, 5403
- Atomic Energy Commission--Bureau of Mines process heat reactor program. Quarterly progress report, May 1--July 31, 1962 (Construction of 250-psig pilot scale He recycle loop), 4833 (TID-19443)
- Atomic Energy Commission--Bureau of Mines process heat reactor program. Quarterly progress report, November 1, 1962--January 31, 1963 (Tests on Induction-Heated Simulated Nuclear Reactor (ISR) for producing superheated steam, heat from high-temperature He to reform natural gas, and He--graphite and N--graphite suspension), 4882 (TID-19552)
- Atomic Energy Commission--Bureau of Mines process heat reactor program. Quarterly progress report, February 1--April 30, 1963 (Tests on fixed-bed coal gasifier in He-recycle system), 4883 (TID-19553)
- Atomic Energy Commission--Bureau of Mines process heat reactor program. Quarterly progress report, February 1--April 30, 1962 (Fabrication and testing of Induction-Heated Simulated Nuclear Reactor (ISR) gasification system), 4835 (TID-19551)
- Balanced-pressure pilot reactors (Direct gasification of coal at pressures up to 2000 psig and temperatures up to 2200°F), 4975
- Basic principles and applications of fixed-bed gasification, 4061
- Basic trends of research on application of oxygen in the gasification of low-grade fuels (Review), 3394
- Basic trends in the gasification of solid fuels, 5570
- Behavior of nickel methanation catalysts in coal-steam reactions. Paper No. 14 (One-step gasification and methanation), 5267
- Behavior of activated bituminous coal and low-temperature coke in low-temperature carbonization and gasification in a current of steam, 101
- Best substitute for petrol may be petrol, 7028
- Bibliography of investment and operating costs for chemical and petroleum plants, January-December 1969, 5144 (BM-IC-8478)
- Binding sulfur in the process of energy generation (Gasification of coal in the presence of dolomite reduces sulfur content of gas; coal pyrolysis in the presence of hydrogen and calcined dolomite is discussed also), 1639
- British Coal Utilization Research Association research on coal gasification, 3763
- British gas experience of high pressure gas-making processes (Review of British work), 5344
- Brown coal as a raw material for gas works (Review of different methods), 4807
- Brown coal semicoke for the production of generator gas, 3642
- Bureau of Mines research and technologic work on coal, 1964, 4939
- Bureau of Mines Energy Program 1971. Information circular (Environmental aspects of the extraction, processing, and utilization of coal), 45 (PB--211 456)
- Burnham Coal Gasification complex (Plant to produce 972 Btu SNG), 5478
- Burning of anthracite plates for the purpose of studying production of water gas (Use of oxygen-enriched air and steam; gas produced has heat value of 2460 cal/m³), 3224
- Calculation of favorable conditions for the gasification of coal (Theoretical treatment of complete gasification reactions), 4469
- Calculation of indexes of the gasification process of solid fuels under pressure (Method for calculating indexes of gasification process at 10-20 atm; results agree well with operational data), 4752
- Calculation of gasification equilibria, 3382
- Calculation of gas yields from coal gasification, 3645
- Carbon monoxide and hydrogen from powdered coal (Gasification with O and steam at about 100 lb/in² pressure), 3815
- Carbonization and gasification of carbonaceous solids (Carbonaceous materials carbonized in fluidized bed to remove part of volatiles), 168
- Carbonization and gasification. Catalytic production of methane, 3534
- Carbonization and gasification of coal (Production of 53,000 ft³ of 309 to 316 Btu gas/ton coal), 3336
- Case for synthetic pipeline gas from coal and oil shale, 5086
- Catalysis of coal gasification at elevated pressure (Research on catalysts), 5469
- Catalyst for Fischer-Tropsch synthesis (3 to 15% Si incorporated in Fe catalyst), 6438
- Catalytic action in the process of gasification in the fluidized bed (Effectiveness of 50% Fe₂O₃ plus 50% CuCl₂, K₂CO₃, and NaCl as catalyst), 4729
- Catalyzed hydrogasification of coal chars (Analysis of char samples), 5467
- Changes of combustion properties of gas produced by means of pressure gasification of coal after carbon dioxide removal and carburetion, 5003
- Chemical mining of coal to avoid stripping, 5410
- Chemical processing of brown coal (Relative merits of various methods), 3654
- Chemicals from coal: illusion or reality (Feasibility of economic production of petrochemical feedstocks), 5632
- Chemistry of gasification with reference to small producers (34 references), 3342
- Chemistry of the carbon-steam reaction, 5023
- Chemistry and physics of combustion, gasification, and metallurgical processes (Reactions include MnO, FeC, Fe₂O₃, or Fe₃O₄ with CO), 3529
- Chemistry and physics of entrained coal gasification, 5470
- Clean conversion of coal to electric power: a dollar and cents approach, 2133
- Clean energy from coal technology, 3099
- Clean energy from coal: a national priority. 1973 annual report, calendar year 1972, 5429 (NP-19963)
- Clean fuels from coal. Introduction to modern processes (Review with 39 references), 6995
- Clean fuel gas from coal by gasification (Removal of SO₂), 5496
- Clean fuels from coal, 5324 (PB-224530-6-GA)
- Clean fuels from coal gasification, 5626
- Clean fuels from coal - an alternative to SNG (Description of methyl-fuel process), 5503
- Cleanup methanation for hydrogasification process (Conversion of coal hydrogasification product gas to high Btu gas; catalytic activities of Ni, Fe, and Ru catalysts for methanation of CO measured; Ni on kieselguhr found to be most active), 5044
- Coal: a past and future king (Describes H-coal liquefaction process and oxygen-enriched gasification process), 5569
- Coal. Black magic (Technologies of coal desulfurization, coal gasification, and sulfur dioxide emission control

- are described), 1765 (PB--213 032/6)
- Coal and char transformation in hydrogasification, 5038
- Coal and char transformation in hydrogasification, 4992
- Coal and oil-shale processing and combustion. Subpanel report V used in preparing the AEC Chairman's report to the President (Higher-efficiency fluidized-bed systems), 2064 (WASH-1281-5)
- Coal as a raw material (Lecture with 60 references), 2870
- Coal as a chemical raw material (Forecast of chemical treatment of coal; coal hydrogenation; production of jet fuels; production of fuels of high calorific value), 6801
- Coal as clean fuel - a challenge (Development of new fuels by gasification and liquefaction), 5542
- Coal carbonization, tar refining, and coal gasification (Descriptive), 125
- Coal carbonization and gasification (Production of coal gas and water gas), 135
- Coal conversion process (Coal converted to hydrocarbons and O-containing organic compounds), 5174
- Coal feeding to a high-pressure gasification process (Finely divided coal at atmospheric pressure mixed with carrier gas at pressure above that of gasification), 5008
- Coal gasification (Use of fluidized bed), 4122
- Coal gasification and the coal mining industry (Various gasification processes are reviewed), 5133
- Coal gasification - an alternative in clean energy production (Technical, environmental, and economic aspects of proposed plant), 5516
- Coal gasification. Low BTU for power station emission control (Efficiency of gasification plant is 80%), 5382
- Coal gasification. Converting coal into nonpolluting fuel oil (Discussion of liquefaction over gasification; liquefaction requires less chemical transformation and hydrogenation; energy conversion efficiency of liquefaction is about 78% vs. 60% for gasification; liquefaction plants have much smaller water requirement and water pollution problems than gasification plants;), 5335
- Coal gasification (Production of high-methane-content natural gas substitute), 5566
- Coal gasification (Water gas with increased H content produced continuously forming gas permeable bed of coal and spent coal particles; it is permeated with O-containing gas preheated to 1000-1800°F to raise temperature in bed to 2200-2500°F, cause carbonization and yield flue gas), 7027
- Coal gasification (Improved process for producing pipeline-quality gas), 5426
- Coal gasification unit completed at Missouri gas synthesis plant (For production of synthesis gas), 3643
- Coal gasification: low B.t.u. gas for power station emission control, 5439
- Coal gasification: design of a coal-oil-gas refinery, 5440
- Coal gasification circulates molten salt (Molten sodium carbonate supplies heat and also catalyzes the basic reaction), 5239
- Coal gasification takes on a new look (Current gasification projects in the USA (1974)), 5616
- Coal gasification in a low-pressure, low-residence-time, entrained flow reactor, 5466
- Coal gasification (Oxidation of coal particles in molten Na sulfate; S compounds removed by Na carbonate), 5548
- Coal gasification: how best, how soon (Evaluation of processes), 5549
- Coal gasification. A bibliography with abstracts, 5482 (NTIS-WIN-73-13)
- Coal gasification process (Coal particles are oxidized by molten sodium sulfate in an exothermic reaction), 5384
- Coal gasification (Reaction of aqueous slurry of coal or coke with O above 1800°F and 100 psig to produce CO and H), 5182
- Coal gasification for electric power generation - process conditions effecting contaminant (Design of plant), 5501
- Coal gasification: can it stage a comeback (Problems in substituting gas produced for natural gas), 5294
- Coal gasification: a technical description, 5404
- Coal gasification. Two-stage coal combustion process (Two-stage coal combustion process consists of dissolving coal in molten Fe where coal-fixed C and S are required, and coal volatiles cracked emitted as CO and H), 5335
- Coal gasification technology at center stage (State-of-art report), 5279
- Coal gasification with oxygen and steam (Theoretical approach proposed for study of gasification of coal), 5249
- Coal gasification for electric power generation, 5540
- Coal gasification: the new energy source, 5326
- Coal gasification takes on a new look (Basic techniques are reviewed and a list of US coal gasification plants as of March, 1974 is given), 5611
- Coal gasification: two-stage coal combustion process, 5445
- Coal gasification. Equilibrium problems in high temperature combustion (Multiphase chemical equilibrium program used for calculating equilibrium compositions of slag, unconverted C, condensed seed, and gas phase of coal combustion processes), 5381
- Coal gasification for electrical power (Economics of use of fuel gas derived from coal), 5292
- Coal gasification - an alternative in clean energy production (Description of gasification process and its effects on the environment), 5607
- Coal gasification (Production of CO and H by reaction of carbonaceous fuel with steam and O; equipment), 4125
- Coal gasification (In vortex chamber and slagging gasifier), 4259
- Coal gasification (Patent; production of pipeline gas), 5565
- Coal gasification (Gas containing 94.8% CH₄ and solid fuel containing 0.72% S of high calorific value manufactured by 2-step process; final product of methane 94.8, carbon dioxide 1.14, CO 0.06, H 2.0, and N 2.0%), 5456
- Coal gasification (A cyclic process for the production of fuel gas), 4476
- Coal gasification (Use of water-gas generator), 3792
- Coal gasification (Production of water gas with enhanced hydrogen content), 5576
- Coal gasification: an old process comes of age (Environmental advantages), 5490
- Coal gasification: equilibrium problems in high-temperature combustion, 5442
- Coal gasification a partial solution to the energy crisis (Feasibility of three systems for producing SNG), 5318
- Coal gasification in suspension, 3310
- Coal gasification, 4887
- Coal gasification: converting coal into non-polluting fuel oil, 5448
- Coal gasification: the TUSCOAL process for low temperature coal pyrolysis (800 to 970°F), 5449
- Coal gasification: an alternative in clean energy production (Four Corners, NM), 5603
- Coal hydrogasification (Production of high-Btu gas), 5170
- Coal hydrogasification catalyzed by aluminum chloride (Batch reactor at 4000 psi and 450°C; amenability of carbonaceous material to catalytic hydrogasification increases with increasing H content and decreasing O content), 5091
- Coal hydrogasification (Process for making high Btu gas from coal using 2-stage hydrogasification), 4998
- Coal hydrogenation (Coal mixed with oil solvent and hydrogenated at 825°F in presence of bed of Co molybdate), 5302
- Coal-oil-gas refinery offers SNG, refinery feed, low-sulfur fuel oil, 5474
- Coal research and coal technology in respect to the conservation of American coal resources (Includes carbonization, complete gasification, and hydrogenation studies), 3251
- Coal science - state of the art, 5152
- Coal technology: key to clean energy. Annual report 1973-1974, Office of Coal Research, U.S. Department of the Interior, 5573
- Coal-to-gas system makes two fuels from one lump of coal (Gasification process produces pipeline quality gas and a char usable for boiler firing), 5610
- Coal utilization under changing energy patterns and social restraints. Conference paper (Methods for converting coal to cleaner synthetic fuels are described), 43
- Coal utilization in brown coal (lignite) countries in connection with developments in the fuel economy, 166
- Coalification process (Effects of degree of polymerization upon reactivity of coal), 7500
- Coke and gas production of gas works, with special attention to the use of noncaking or poorly caking coals, 3834
- Coke-oven gas (Effects of chemical composition of coal on production), 3953
- Cold flow mixing study of a vortex coal gasifier, 5394
- Combined gas/steam turbine operated power plant using pressure gasification of coal in the Kellermann power station at Luenen, 5230
- Combustible gases from powdered fuels (Suspension of powdered coal and O or O-enriched air injected axially at apex of conical refractory reaction chamber; steam or CO₂ injected through whirling annular nozzle), 4127
- Combustible gas (Gasification of solid fuels in fluidized bed at 1800-2000°F), 4144
- Combustion- and gasification-reactions in the gas producer and blast furnace (Use of O and steam), 3384
- Combustion and gasification of pulverized coal in a model cyclone generator, 4332
- Combustion and gasification of pulverized fuel (Mathematical equations are derived correlating extent of combustion with amounts of fuel and of gas, reaction rate, etc.), 3524
- Combustion of coal by gasification, 4810
- Combustion of high-sulfur coal in a fluidized bed reactor (Combustion takes place in reactor comprising gasification, combustion, and heat-recovery zones; fluidized bed of cal and limestone; effluent within CO; CaS produced), 5246
- Commercial production of synthesis gas from low-grade

- coal. I. Gasification process (Commercial installation at Sasolburg, Orange Free State, South Africa), 4423
- Commercial and industrial fuel gases from coal, 4911
- Compendium of university forums of the National Commission on Materials Policy, May--June 1972. A background document. NCMP forum on technological innovation in the production and utilization of materials at Pennsylvania State University, on 19-21 June, 1972 (Technological innovations), 5493 (PB--223 679/2)
- Complete gasification of coal, 3410
- Complete gasification (Tully Gasification plant--400 BTU gas is produced), 3385
- Complete gasification (Method for reduction of steam consumption during gasification), 4311
- Complete gasification of coal. Its development and future (Historical survey), 4228
- Complete gasification of coal (Review; USA and UK work), 3633
- Complete gasification of coal. VII. Effect of rate of heating of coal upon the reactivity of coke toward steam (816, 900, 1000, 1120, and 1200°), 3219
- Complete gasification of coal (Effects of rate of heating to 550°C on product yield), 3256
- Complete gasification of coal. VIII-IX. Effect of the rate of heating of coal upon the combustibility of coke (1 and 2) (Comparison of heating in 10% G--90% N₂ mixture and in air), 3193
- Complete gasification plant (Description of generator operation), 3431
- Complete gasification (For supplementing low B.t.u. output of city gas system), 3362
- Complete gasification plant at the Vienna gas works (Comparison to coke water-gas generators (plant with 12,000 m³ and one with 72,000 m³ daily capacity)), 3363
- Complete-gasification plant at Mill Hill (172.2 therms of gas per ton of coal), 3152
- Complete gasification of coal, and tests for suitable coals, 3154
- Complete gasification of coal (Low-temperature carbonization), 4000
- Complete gasification of coal. Progress Report No. 40 (Review, with 33 references, from 1950 to 1958), 4574
- Complete gasification of coking coals (Review), 4076
- Complete gasification of gas coal in shaft-furnaces with intermediary conversion into ferro-coke. Its importance for the gas and metallurgical industries (Review with 16 references), 4078
- Complete gasification of coal and methane synthesis (Efficiency of ThO₂-promoted Co catalyst), 3292
- Complete gasification of coal (Report of lectures), 3373
- Complete gasification in Scotland (Description of 1 million ft³/day Tully carburetted complete gasification plant at Kirkcaldy), 4098
- Complete gasification of coal. I. Effect of heating rate of the carbonization. II. Reactivity of coke against carbon dioxide, 3171
- Complex use of solid fuel for power and chemical purposes (Investigations on gasification under pressure in a steam-O atmosphere), 3460
- Condensates from pressure gas-generators, 4990
- Continuous steam gasification of coal char in an electrofluid reactor (1500 to 1900°F at atmospheric pressure), 5395
- Continuous production of combustible gases (Combustible gases (fuel gas, synthesis gas, and H) produced by reformation or gasification of carbonaceous material), 4868
- Continuous process for the low-temperature gasification of solid fuels with the use of superheated steam (Use of cokes and anthracite), 4327
- Continuous gasification of pulverized coal with oxygen and steam by the vortex principle, 3712
- Continuous pressure gasification of pulverized coal in suspension, 3880
- Continuous gasification of solid fuels such as coal or coke (Apparatus and method), 3327
- Controlling SO₂ emissions from coal-burning boilers: status report, 1751
- Controlling emissions from fossil-fueled power plants, 2113
- Controlling emissions from fossil-fueled power plants (Gasification, solvent extraction, and flue gas desulfurization processes are described), 2033
- Conversion of solid fuels to low Btu gas, 5572
- Conversion of coal to oil and gas, 6235
- Conversion of solid fossil fuels to high-heating-value pipeline gas (Destructive hydrogenation at 500-2000 psig and 1400-1700°F), 4950
- Conversion of coal for future energy needs (Production of liquid and gaseous fuels from Indian coals), 6909
- Cost estimate of a 500 billion Btu/day pipeline gas plant via hydrogasification and electrothermal gasification of lignite, 5146 (PB-193928)
- Cracking of hydrocarbons combined with gasification of coal (Combustion of coal furnishes heat for cracking of hydrocarbons), 7110
- Cyclic gasification of subbituminous coal (Effects of coal reactivity, coal particle size, waste-heat recovery, fuel bed temperatures, and cyclic times), 4573
- Dedication of the Dorsten pressure gasification plant for bituminous coal (Lurgi gas producer modified so coals of Ruhr region could be gasified with C and steam at 20-30 atm), 4301
- Dedication of the Dorsten pressure gasification plant for bituminous coal (Complete gasification of coal necessary to meet gas demands of Ruhr gas system), 4302
- Degasification of coal seams (Review), 3412
- Description, operation, and development results of the coal-gasification plant of the Cokerie Gaziere de Strasbourg, 3886
- Design and initial operation of a slagging, fixed-bed, pressure-gasification pilot plant (Design for eventual operation at pressures from 400 to 600 psig to gasify lignite or other low-rank, noncaking coals; 25 references), 4828
- Desulfurized fuel from coal by implant gasification (Two-stage, superpressure, O-blown coal gasifier for production of pipeline gas is described), 5268
- Desulfurization in the gasification of coal (By condensing Fe carbonyl on the coal prior to gasification), 893
- Development of the gasification of solid fuels during the last two decades (Review), 3386
- Development of the HYGAS process for converting coal to synthetic pipeline gas (Coal-oil slurry used; hydrogasification in 2 steps--at 1300-1500°F to produce methane from volatile matter and then at 1700-1800°F to produce methane and to effect steam--coal reaction to generate H), 5325
- Developments in solid fuels gasification processes (Review of literature from 1948 to 1958, with 70 references), 4569
- Developments in coal research and technology in 1937 and 1938 (Review), 5884
- Developmental and rate studies in processing of coal minerals, 50
- Development of the primary energy consumption and future means of refining and application of hard coal (Discussion of processes for treating hard coal), 5402
- Development of an experimental slagging, fixed-bed gasifier for production of synthesis gas at pressures to 400 psig (Gasification of North Dakota lignite and bituminous coal char), 4880
- Development of hydrogenation and Fischer--Tropsch processes in Germany, 6195
- Development of the conversion of coal. III. Coal as a raw material for gaseous products (Review of 79 German papers on coal gas production, processing and uses (1926-1941)), 3364
- Developments in the oxygen gasification of solid fuels on the American continent (40 references), 4077
- Devolatilization of large coal particles as applied to SziklaRozinek gasifiers (Carbonizing of coal and gasification of resultant coke), 178
- Devolatilization of coal by rapid heating (Pulse heating using electric currents), 5463
- Direct gasification of coal fines (Pressure of American gasification methods in current use), 3705
- Direct methanation of coal, 5216
- Distilling carbonaceous material, 3680
- Early operations of the hydrogenation demonstration plant, using Rock Springs, Wyoming, coal, 2808
- Economic evaluation of a process to produce ashless, low-sulfur fuel from coal, 5163
- Economic evaluation and process design of a coal-oil-gas (COG) refinery (Process including coal preparation, solvent-refined coal process, hydrocracking and hydroconversion, Bi-Gas process, and cryogenic separation; economic evaluation), 5419
- Economic evaluation of MHD-steam powerplants employing coal gasification, 5405
- Economics of generating clean fuel gas from coal using an air-blown two-stage gasifier, 5235
- Effect of adding steam to the gasification air and of the heat loss in the reaction zone on the solid-bed gasification of coal (Review with 12 references), 4470
- Effect of sodium carbonate upon gasification of carbon and production of producer gas, 3165
- Effect of moisture in coal on its pressure gasification (Effect of 13.5-37.7% by wt. water; effect on O consumption), 4972
- Effect of operating conditions on the formation of methane in pressure gasification, 5075
- Effective use of coal through gasification (Produced gas of CO₂ 13.0, CO 12.0, CH₄ 1.5, H 9.0, O 0.5, and N 64% from coal wastes), 4741
- Effects of elevated pressure on gasification of carbonaceous material by steam, 3166
- Electrolytic hydrogen and oxygen in industrial gas production--complete gasification of coal with oxygen, 3252
- Emission controls - status at coal burning power plants (Various methods for reduction of SO₂ emissions in stack gas), 1982
- Energy prognosis for the Federal Republic of Germany from the viewpoint of introduction of nuclear heat for vaporization of fossil raw materials, 5224 (JUL-745-RG)

Energy-producing gas from fine-grained coal (Gasification of fine-grained coal in fluidized bed with inert substrate at more than 2 atm with steam--air blast), 5454

Engineering study and technical evaluation of the Bituminous Coal Research, Inc. two-stage super pressure gasification process. Research and development report No. 60, 5147 (OCR-RDR-60)

Engineering study and technical evaluation of the Bituminous Coal Research, Inc. two-stage super-pressure gasification process (Production of synthetic natural gas), 5195

Engineering study and technical evaluation of the Bituminous Coal Research, Inc., two-stage super pressure gasification process (For production of SNG from coal), 5148 (EN-294)

EPA sponsors coal combustion process (Gasification of coal with air in molten Fe bath producible fuel gas), 5506

Estimation of coal and gas properties for gasification design calculations (Book), 3146

European gas economy, 3718

Evaluation and assay of coal for gas manufacture (Factors for predicting yields of gas, coke, tar, $(NH_4)_2SO_4$, and liquor), 3164

Evaluation of the production of hydrogen by gasification of coal using nuclear heat (Production of H of 99% purity; heat transferred from nuclear reactor by stream of 435-psig He heated to 2500°F maximum; no in-reactor processing), 4885

Evaluation of solid fuel as raw material for gasification (Classification of coals into 3 groups and optimum gasification process for each of the groups), 4320

Exothermic catalytic gas reactions (Hydrogenation of CO in synthesis gas produced by gasification of brown coal), 3946

Experiences and impressions of thirty years in the gas industry (Comparative economic consideration of coal and coke), 3296

Experiment on gasification of coarsely dispersed, aqueous fuel mixtures (Gasification of coal suspensions to produce synthesis gas), 5129

Experiments on gas manufacture (Efficiency of vertical retorts for complete or partial gasification of coal), 3302

Experimental investigation of coal gasification processes by testing models under conditions of various aqueous regimes (Effects of coal H_2O on gasification), 4718

Experiments on gasification of coal from the Bolshevik coal mine (Lignite contains C 20.90, H 2.10, O 15.40, N 0.60, S 0.70, ash 25.80, and H_2O 36.50%; ash contains SiO_2 26.80, Al_2O_3 7.41, Fe_2O_3 2.69, CaO 47.35, MgO 1.81, and $(CO_2 + SO_2 + loss)$ 13.94%; generator of Koler type), 4831

Experimental carbonization of blends of Yallourn brown coal briquet and bituminous coking coal for town gas manufacture, 7108

Experiments on a Goffin gas plant, 3155

Exxon discloses advances in coal utilization (Gasification and liquefaction processes to produce synthetic fuels), 5517

Feasibility study of a coal slurry feeding system for high pressure gasifiers, 5253

Findings about gas formation in the early stages of the carbonization process based on pyrolytic experiments, 5237

First synthetic natural gas from coal plant starts up (Start up of Westfield coal gasification plant), 5532

Fischer-Tropsch hydrocarbon synthesis (Mechanism), 6372

Fixed-bed pressure-gasification pilot plant for operating under slagging conditions (Description of pressure gasifier, slagging technique, and comparison of Lurgi process), 4878

Flexibility and balance in the gas industry (Production of gas, coke, and tar; gas purification, total gasification, and special products from gas), 3267

Fluidized gasification of brown coal and manufacture of active carbon from cyclone dust (Steam and air used as fluidizing substances), 4862

Fluidized gasification of noncaking coals with steam in a small pilot plant, 3902

For meeting energy requirements. Hydrogen energy carrier. Volume 1: survey (Production, technology, transportation, and implementation of H into energy systems; legal aspects and economics), 5507 (N74-11727/6)

Formation of benzene hydrocarbons during the gasification [of coal], 6004

Formation of water gas and the behavior of brown coal and bituminous coal cokes and semicokes in water-gas generation (Study of reactions), 3186

Forming a low-sulfur residual fuel oil from a high-sulfur coal, 6983

Fossil fuel option. Chapter II, 5560 (TID-26528)

Fossil fuel yields power-pollution (Flue gas desulfurization is major pollution control method; coal gasification and liquefaction offer alternatives), 1901

French experimental station for the manufacture of city gas and synthesis gas from Fuveau Basin lignites. I. Experimental station at Digoïn (NONE), 3609

Fuel, 5009

Fuel and chemical products from coal (Review; 46 references), 5072

Fuel gas, especially synthesis gas, from gas generators with tapholes (Fluidized bed gasification of coal or dry lignite), 4524

Fuel gas (Preparation from bituminous fuel or coke at pressure of about 30 atm by mixture of air and steam), 3248

Fuel gas (Gas of high calorific value made from solid powdered or finely grained fuels by making starting materials react with air or O, steam, and CO_2), 4338

Fuel gas from low-grade bituminous coal, 4008

Fuel gas from molten iron coal gasification (190-940 Btu/ft³) (Review with 3 references), 5359

Fuel gas from a granulated solid fuel (Coal gasified with air in fluidized bed), 3800

Fuel gas of high calorific value and synthesis gas low in methane (From gasification of coal in a 2-zone generator), 4523

Fuel gas plants for the process industries burn coal cleanly, efficiently (Description of Gas Integral fuel gas generator), 5627

Fuel gas production from granular and powdered fuels (Fuel is brown coal dust; gasifying agent is mixture of steam, air, and O; equipment), 4684

Fuel-gas production by the gasification of caking coal dust, 4588

Fuel gases (Production in fluidized bed of finely divided coal or coke), 3802

Fuel gasification. Prediction of sulfur species distribution by free energy minimization, 5629

Fuel revolution (A review of coal liquefaction and gasification and of the Fischer-Tropsch synthesis), 6201

Fundamental factors in the rational organization of the processes of burning and gasification of solid fuels in beds, 3417

Fundamentals of calculation of gasification processes (Methods for calculation of gasification equilibria), 3371

Fundamental principles of gasification [of coal] (How the conditions for production of a gas of high calorific value can be determined mathematically from its compound), 3380

Fundamental studies on coal gasification in the utilization of thermal energy from nuclear high-temperature reactors, 5476

Future of synthetic pipeline-gas technology (Production of clean pipeline quality gas by gasification of coal and methanation and desulfurization of resultant gas), 1539

Future of low Btu gas in power generation, 5400

Future possibilities in methods of gas manufacture, 3507

Future trends in the utilization of coal energy conversion, 5590

Gas desulfurization (Gasification of fluidized bed of solid carbonaceous materials), 816

Gas from bituminous fuel (Continuous gasification of bituminous fuel with steam and O), 3271

Gas from coal. Fuel of the future (Survey with 6 references; coal gasification seen as primary substitute for natural gas; discussion of chemistry and types of processes under serious consideration; suggestion of CH_4 as automotive fuel), 5197

Gas-from-coal. Update, 5617

Gas from low-temperature carbonization of bituminous coal, its characteristics, use, and further treatment, 108

Gas from noncoking coals (Discussion of new process), 3876

Gas from solid carbonaceous fuels (Description of fuel and O movement in combustion zone of generator), 3325

Gas generator research and development. Phase II. Process and equipment development. Period of performance, March 1965-September 1970. Final report, 5226 (OCR-20)

Gas-generator theory (Gas-generator theory and treatment of chemical equilibrium), 3406

Gas manufacture by the complete gasification of bituminous coal at Freiberg (Breisgau), 4570

Gas manufacture (By reaction of a suspension of powdered carbonaceous material in steam), 3392

Gas of high calorific power (20 atm pressure 1 vol air to 1.6 vol steam), 3277

Gas of low heating value from the gasification of coal preparation plant waste, 3848

Gas pipe line transmission of methane derived from pressure gasification and synthesis (NONE), 3656

Gas producers (Advantages of using preheated air and steam), 3453

Gas producer (Equipment), 4585

Gas-producer plants (Gas-producer theory is reviewed and practical operation of producers discussed), 3415

Gas production from steam, air, and coal (Slag production minimized by passing through the hot fuel alternate streams of steam containing less than 10% O and more than 25% O; process reduces steam consumption), 4933

Gas Research Board. Report of the Director for the year 1949, 3697

- Gas Research Board. Report of the Director for the year 1951 (Review of 1951 work; coal gasification in H₂, O₂, and steam), 3853
- Gas rich in carbon monoxide and hydrogen from coal or coke, 4260
- Gas sources for the present and future supply of Germany (Brief review of gasification processes in Germany), 3317
- Gas-turbine fuel from a pressurized gas producer (Tests of 3 coals used in modified pressurized gas producer), 3991
- Gases containing carbon monoxide and hydrogen (Production by 3-stage gasification process), 4367
- Gases rich in hydrogen (Produced by gasification of coke), 3323
- Gasification of brown coal, peat, lignite, and viscous liquid fuels, 3299
- Gasification of some anthracites by oxygen. Comparison of two methods, thermogravimetry and gasometry, 5255
- Gasification by the moving-burden technique. II, 3874
- Gasification of South Wales coals, 3473
- Gasification of bituminous coal with oxygen in a pilot plant equipped for steam-pickup feeding, 4916
- Gasification of Nazarovsk coal under pressure, 4638
- Gasification of solid, carbonaceous fuels (Rate of partial oxidation of pulverized coal with O mixed with steam under pressure at temperatures above 2200°F increased by use of sonic vibrations), 4793
- Gasification methods (26 references), 3409
- Gasification conditions for use of high-ash fuels (Review), 3962
- Gasification of water-containing fuels (Use of alkali metal, alkaline earth metal, Fe aluminates and silicates, or Al silicates as catalysts), 4586
- Gasification of char with sulfur dioxide (Production of carbon monoxide and sulfur), 5498
- Gasification of lignite in a commercial-scale pilot plant: Progress report from July 1, 1950 to Dec. 31, 1951, and summary of work previous to July 1, 1950 (At 1600 to 1925°F, mechanical performance of externally heated alloy-steel retort), 4178
- Gasification research with various brown coals and cokes in a rotating-grate generator, 4104
- Gasification of the tailings of coal-beneficiation plants. I (Carbonization in N stream at 9500; quality of producer gas given as function of gasification rate), 4611
- Gasification of solid fuels in a slagging producer (In gas producer in which molten slag is sprayed into furnace as principal heat source, use of C or highly enriched air preheated to at least 1000° as gasification agent allows use of low-grade coal or coke as fuel), 5012
- Gasification of coal from west Germany (Review), 3354
- Gasification of fuels (Use of less O and steam to produce more synthetic gases and a solid residue that can be used as fuel; high volatile bituminous coal produced gas of: CO 46.1, H 44.0, CO₂ 8.6, CH₄ 0.6, N 0.5, and H₂S 0.2%), 4356
- Gasification of coal by hot recycled helium in a laboratory-scale exchanger-type gasifier (Study of feasibility of using He to transfer heat from nuclear reactor to gasify coal; coal fed as H₂O slurry), 4859
- Gasification of powdered coal in a cyclone furnace (Operating data; combustion of coal with deficiency of air), 4798
- Gasification of lignite from the Moscow region with carbon dioxide and nitrogen additives in the blast, 5105
- Gasification of solid fuel (Production of synthesis gas from coal), 4478
- Gasification of powdered coal in suspension, 4479
- Gasification of Washington coal (Dissertation), 4112
- Gasification (In gaseous medium), 4009
- Gasification of solid fuel by O₂, water vapor, and heat to give mixture of CO, H₂, and CO₂ suitable for synthesis of alcohols, 3232
- Gasification of low-quality fuels with a steam-oxygen blast, 3234
- Gasification of Muscovite coal with the steam-oxygen blast (Steam-O mixture blown in at pressure of 20-25 atm at 450-500°; gases purified by HOCH₂CH₂NH₂), 4277
- Gasification of solid carbonaceous materials (Two-stage process for coal, lignite, oil shale, etc.), 3947
- Gasification of coal from the Moscow region by means of oxygen blast under pressure, 4561
- Gasification as a new rational method of utilizing coal wastes obtained in coal preparation in washers (Using Lurgi-type generators), 3518
- Gasification of coal (Production of water gas), 4167
- Gasification of bituminous coal in producers with special reference to the production of cold clean gas for industrial purposes (Design, operation, and working cost of plants), 3432
- Gasification behavior of solid fuels in small gas producers. I. Coke (from low-temperature carbonization) in gas producers with increasing gasification, 3313
- Gasification of coke or coal (Saturated steam is gasifying agent at 700-1000°; CaO mixed with fuel), 4134
- Gasification of pulverized coal, 4135
- Gasification of coal (In generation of CO, calcium carbonate is used to react with C according to equation CaCO₃ + C = CaO + 2CO), 4928
- Gasification of lignite and subbituminous coal (Details of design, construction, and operation of 2 pilot plants for gasification of low rank fuels), 3512
- Gasification of solid fuels (Solid fuels converted to CO and H₂ by dispersion of finely ground fuel particles in steam and reaction with O-containing gas at >100 p.s.i.g.), 4681
- Gasification by the moving-burden technique (Review of German processes for production of water gas from low-rank coals), 3829
- Gasification of inferior coals from Chomutov (Gives satisfactory product for rotating-gate gas generator), 4715
- Gasification of brown coal with hydrogen in a continuous fluidized-bed reactor, 4716
- Gasification of coal with predistillation at low temperatures (Advantage of predistillation), 3704
- Gasification of solid fuels by oxygen under pressure (City gas production), 3294
- Gasification of fuels. Manufacture of gas from Styrian brown coal (Equipment), 4323
- Gasification of coal in hydrogen under pressure (Production of manufactured gas and coke), 3459
- Gasification of fuels by oxygen (Gasification is more effective when enriched gas and steam-O blowing were used instead of steam-air blowing), 4751
- Gasification of finely divided fuels, 4583
- Gasification of powdered fuels by the "Panindco" process, 3778
- Gasification of solid fuels with recovery of the tar products (Recovery of all oils produced during gasification), 3377
- Gasification of pulverized coal (Final product contains CO₂ 22.0, CO 29.5, H 38.0, and CH₄ 0.5%), 4175
- Gasification of Dimitrovo coal in generators for mixed gas (Efficiency of gasification (as regards coal gas) is about 69%), 4459
- Gasification of solid fuels (Apparatus is described to give high conversion of coal), 4897
- Gasification with oxygen (200 atm commercial size plant in Germany), 3173
- Gasification of solid fuel (Solid fuel particles are gasified in a state of suspension), 4494
- Gasification reactor, 5623
- Gasification of solid fuel with superheated water vapor (Gasification of semicoke (brown coals and shales), anthracite, and charcoal; feed rate of steam was 20-200 g/min at 650-1000°), 4639
- Gasification of solid fuels for the production of fuel gas of low carbon monoxide content (Optimum conditions for pressure gasification of coal and generation of gas low in CO similar to coke-oven gas to town gas; usual conversion catalysts of oxides of Fe and Cr can be used, also oxides or sulfides from Groups VI and VIII), 4794
- Gasification of solid fuels, 3559
- Gasification of solid fuels (At less than 20 atmospheres pressure), 4702
- Gasification of coal with oxygen (Detailed discussion of problems), 3281
- Gasification of Kiselev-Afonin coal (Results in a Guth-Rettger generator equipped with a Chapman rake), 3309
- Gasification process (By introduction of steam into mixture of carbonaceous solid fuel and CaO), 3924
- Gasification (Of coal with oxygen and steam in 2-stage process to produce CH₄-rich gas and synthesis gas), 4157
- Gasification of gas-flaming coals in retorts (Heating value of gas produced is lower than that from gas coals), 4293
- Gasification of coal in producers and water-gas generators (8 references), 4073
- Gasification of Rhine brown coal with Rhine water (Pilot experiments on gasification of crude lignite containing 55% water), 5389
- Gasification of fine anthracite (Extent of gasification is higher with steam than with carbon dioxide), 5250
- Gasification of lignite and subbituminous coal (NCNE), 3454
- Gasification of combustible material (In molten slag), 4013
- Gasification of bituminous caking coal, 4239
- Gasification of solid fuels (At 5-50 atm pressure using O and water vapor containing CO₂), 3326
- Gasification significance to the anthracite industry (General discussion), 3899
- Gasification-significance to the bituminous-coal industry (General discussion), 3901
- Gasification of solid fuels in a cyclone (93% carbon conversion is claimed), 4779
- Gasification of small-grained coal in a "bubbling" layer using an oxy-steam blow (Calorific value of gas is 2200 to 2300 kg cal/m³), 3398
- Gasification or liquefaction: where we stand (In-depth status report on coal and coal conversion processes in

- Gasification of solid fuel, 4867
 Gasification of pulverized coal (International developments in total gasification), 845
 Gasification of fuel dusts under pressure (Review with 18 references), 4812
 Gasification and liquefaction of coal (Book; symposium proceedings including 15 papers), 3986
 Gasification of subbituminous coal and lignite in externally heated retorts (Production of CO and H), 3585
 Gasification of pulverized coal with steam and oxygen atmospheric pressure (Results of 34 tests in pilot plant gasifier), 4121
 Gasification of coal fines, 4021
 Gasification of solid fossil fuels in a microwave discharge (Extent of gasification depended on C content of solid), 5210
 Gasification of the dust of Moscow region brown coal and its coke in media ballasted by carbon dioxide, 5211
 Gasification of coal fines in a laboratory plasma-chemical reactor with a spouted bed (Ar plasma), 5212
 Gasification of carbonaceous solids (Gasification accomplished by introduction of steam at 900°F), 3911
 Gasification of lignite in a gas-producer of ordinary construction (Analysis of lignites used and products found), 4663
 Gasification of solid fuels (Review; lecture), 3657
 Gasification of brown-coal briquets and hard brown-coal in the Prometheus-Weber gas producer (Cracking of gas at 500-600°), 3383
 Gasification of fuels. Coal gasification in France, 4506
 Gasification of solid fuels by fluidization. II (Comparison of coke, semicoke, and coal), 3843
 Gasification of solid fuels by fluidization, 3844
 Gasification of coal (G/coal and steam/coal ratios investigated), 4462
 Gasification of fine coke and coke-coal mixtures (Production of a gas with a heating value of 1261 calories), 3304
 Gasification of semicokes from brown and bituminous coal and high-temperature coke from bituminous coal (Use of steam and air saturated with water vapor), 3254
 Gasification of coal with pure oxygen and steam instead of air (20 atmospheres), 3255
 Gasification of finely pulverized, high-ash coal (Production of water gas), 3816
 Gasification of finely divided carbonaceous solid, liquid, or gaseous fuel (Gas consisting largely of H and CU made by partial combustion of powdered coal), 4589
 Gasification of carbonaceous solids (Production of synthesis gas from coal), 4003
 Gasification of coal in a shaft furnace and simultaneous recovery of iron from ores (Equipment and process), 4344
 Gasification of lignites in a fluidized bed under pressure using air-water blowing (Use of air-water mixture instead of steam to produce water gas), 5266
 Gasification of bituminous coal with oxygen in a pilot plant equipped for slurry feeding, 4843
 Gasification in a slag bath, 4655
 Gasification of Pechorsk basin coal (Composition of gas CO₂ 21.66-30.45%, C/sub n/H/sub w/ 2.75-3.54, CO 9.25-12.71, H 10.46-11.45, CH₄ 37.51-40.71, C₂H₆ 6.49-8.48, and N 0.21-3.59%), 3761
 Gasification of fuels (With steam and air or O with added H at medium pressures and not over 775°), 4164
 Gasification of bituminous fuels (Solid bituminous fuels that are to be gasified in the fluidized state by O or steam are pretreated by contact at <400° (150-300°) with gas containing free O so no substantial formation of C oxides occurs), 4601
 Gasification of Italian fuels by means of oxygen (Production of very pure water gas), 3311
 Gasification of coal (Gasification of pulverized fuels), 4041
 Gasification of brown coal (In Brock-Wilson gas producer), 3755
 Gasification of solid fuels (Production of synthesis gas in producer), 4160
 Gasification of coal with laser light irradiation, plasma jet, and discharge-generated excited species (Review with 25 references), 5160
 Gasification of the Donets anthracites to produce water gas and mixed gas (Calorific value of water gas of 2700 to 2455 cal/m³; mixed gas has calorific value of 1262 to 1185 cal/m³), 3261
 Gasification of carbonaceous solids (Two-stage gasification process for production of low-sulfur fuel and methane-rich gas), 5392
 Gasification of lignite by ECR [Bituminous Coal Research] two-stage superpressure process (Hot synthesis gas generated internally by reaction of benzene or cyclohexane, C, steam in simulated first stage that entrains and gasifies pulverized coal feed; equipment), 5192
 Gasification of fuels. Pressure gasification of brown coal for town gas production in Victoria, Australia, 4322
 Gasification of coke with carbon monoxide-carbon dioxide mixtures (Study of effect of temperature, gas composition, and lump size on rate of gasification of coke on samples of 10-60 mm dia. at 900-1100°), 5252
 Gasification of coal (Review of major processes of current interest (1974)), 5614
 Gasification of powdered anthracite in a stream of superheated steam (Greatest effect obtained by combining production of water gas with subsequent calcination of nongasified residue in furnaces), 4629
 Gasification of anthracite in the Pintsch-type generators (Production of a gas with a calorific value of 1300 cal/cu. m), 3529
 Gasification of coals of the Turgaik Basin (Use of low-rank coals in air-steam blast generators to produce gas of 1400 to 1459 Kcal/m³), 4530
 Gasification of Ukrainian brown coals (Coal gasification at 25 atms. and 1000° with steam and O₂; heating value of 4255 cal. per cu. m), 3239
 Gasification of fuels in gas works with special consideration of the continuous production of water gas (Review with 15 references), 3375
 Gasification of solid fuels for the direct preparation of converter gas (Gasification of semicoked brown coals), 4377
 Gasification of anthracites (Gasification at 500 and 100° by O and C dioxide, resp.), 5036
 Gasification techniques (Extensive bibliography for 1960-1962 with brief notes), 4894
 Gasification of solid carbonaceous materials (Finely divided coal or charcoal in fluidized state alternately heated in presence of air and gasified in presence of steam), 4605
 Gasification of solid carbonaceous materials (Finely ground bituminous coal mixed with petroleum residuum and pumped at 1200 p.s.i. at 700°F to gas generator operated at 250 p.s.i. and 2500°F), 4606
 Gasifying finely divided carbonaceous fuel such as dust coal (By producing a substantial pressure difference between the regenerating zone and the gasifying zone and introducing sealing steam into the path during the heating period (700 to 1600°)), 3276
 Gasifying fuel with air enriched in oxygen, 3181
 Gasifying powdered carbonaceous material, 3897
 Gasifying solid fuels in the gas industry (Review of process and commercial installations in Britain and South Africa), 4841
 Gasifying carbon materials (Gasification of coal in the presence of a metal oxide as an oxygen carrier supplying heat), 4487
 Gasifying coal (Coal is coked on the surface of heat-exchange pebbles and subsequently gasified), 4488
 Gasifying fuels (Manufacture of 1 million cu. ft./day of water gas), 3909
 Gasifying finely divided carbon fuels such as coal, charcoal or peat (Using gas stream of 700° to 1600°C containing water vapor), 3272
 Gasifying carbonaceous fuels (Coking of ground coal at 1200°F; production of 50,000 cu. ft. of CO + H), 3910
 Gasifying coal and/or oil with hydrogen, 5180
 Gasifying water-containing coal (Apparatus described for coal gasification), 5520
 Gasifying finely divided or powdered fuels (Passage of free O₂ into gas stream of product prevented), 3365
 Gasifying fine-grained solid fuels (Gasification and combustion agents blown through solid fuels at high speed to promote boiling action), 3270
 Gasmaking from Victorian brown coal (Review), 3430
 Generating gas from powdered coal (Use of hot "converting" gas in multi-phase process), 3328
 Generating producer gas (4100-4200 Kcal/m³), 3526
 Generation of water gas and synthesis gas from brown coal, peat, and bituminous coal in the Pintsch-Hillebrand plant at the Hamburg gas works, 3337
 Generation of heating gas from solid fuels (Gasification at high temperature; use of hydrocarbon oil to reduce carry-over of coal particles in gas stream), 4031
 German use of low-grade fuel with rich oxygen (Pressure gasification to produce a 456 B.t.u. gas), 669
 Gilbert proposes short lead-time coal-fueled combined cycle (Utilization of ignifluid boiler), 5558
 Hearth gasification of coal in power production (Produces high CO:(CO + CO₂)), 3837
 Heat of reaction of hydrogen and coal (Report on heat of reaction of H and various percent gasified coal for 1000-1500°F and pressures up to 1500 psia; heat of reaction for pretreatment of coal; heat capacity of chars), 5025
 High Btu gas by the direct conversion of coal, 5042
 High-Btu gas by the direct conversion of coal (Experiments at 1500 and 3000 psig and 725°), 4996
 High-Btu gas from coal via gasification and catalytic methanation (40-atm fluidized-bed gasifier used at 950° to produce high yields of methane; Raney Ni used as catalyst), 5155
 High-calorific-value gas from coal for pipeline transportation (Gas high in methane produced from char from low-temperature carbonization of cal at 800-1400°F, char treated with H and steam at 1200-2000°F

- and 50-150 atm), 4967
- High-pressure gasification of coal in Germany (Production of 470-490 B.t.u. gas), 3517
- High-pressure fluidized beds [for production of natural gas substitute from coal or oil] (Three-stage process), 5107
- High-pressure liquid-phase hydrogenation of coal by experimental flow plant (Plant designed to hydrogenate 50 to 80 kg of coal/day at 700 atm; coal fed as paste; agitation of paste has effect on results), 6816
- High-pressure gasification of brown coal in Victoria (Production of town gas from brown coal briquets by Lurgi process; review), 3887
- High-temperature energy systems. Quarterly progress report, August 1--October 31, 1964 (Research progress on 250 psig simulated nuclear coal gasification system), 4922 (TID-21596)
- High-temperature energy systems. Quarterly progress report, February 1--April 30, 1965 (Research progress, including studies on alloys for fluidized-bed coal gasifiers using nuclear reactor heat), 4957 (TID-22009)
- Highlights of a busy year for coal, 5594
- HRI coal gasification (Hydrocarbon Research Inc. experience in cre gasification during the 1950's. Recent demonstration of feasibility of Synthane process for USBM), 5362
- Hydrocarbons and oxygen-containing compounds by hydrogenation of carbon monoxide (Solid fuels gasified under pressure (10-40 atm) with addition of O and steam but not CO₂; Fischer--Tropsch synthesis), 6686
- Hydrocarbon fuels by pyrolysis of coal (First portion of char passed to fuel cell or MHD device to produce d.c. and second portion to apparatus where char with steam forms producer gas), 7153
- Hydrocarbon-rich fuel gas by hydrogenation of coal (8000, 25 atm), 4153
- Hydrogasification of bituminous coals, lignite, anthracite, and char (Hydrogasification at 8000 and 6000 psig using Mo catalyst), 4854
- Hydrogasification of pretreated coal for pipeline gas production, 5046
- Hydrogasification of carbonaceous material (Materials such as coal, tar, petroleum residues, oils, and chars; production of high calorific value gas using Al chloride catalyst), 5218
- Hydrogasification of brown coal to produce methane natural gas (Equipment and procedures), 5189
- Hydrogasification of pretreated coal for pipeline gas production (Tests at 1000 psig and between 1200 and 1900°F), 4988
- Hydrogasification. Efficient method for the exploitation of low-grade Indian coals (Discussion of relative merits of 3 processes for gasification of Indian coals), 5040
- Hydrogasification of coal (Lecture), 4797
- Hydrogasification of high-volatile A bituminous coal (At 8000 and with coal residence time of several sec, yields of hydrocarbon gases increased from 2000 scf/ton at 250 psig to 7000 scf at 1000 psig), 4907
- Hydrogasification of coal liquids (Review on Stone and Webster Gasification Process using stepwise addition of H to liquefied coal; heat supplied from nuclear heat source; no references), 5425
- Hydrogen - a clean fuel for urban areas (Production of hydrogen by gasification of coal and shale oil or by electrolysis of water), 3133
- Hydrogen: key to the economics of pipeline gas from coal. Paper No. 15, 5149
- Hydrogen as a fuel source (Production of low-Btu hydrogen of hydrogen-rich mixed gas from coal), 5435
- Hydrogen-carbon monoxide mixture (Production by coal gasification), 4171
- Hydrogen processing of coal and the kinetics of desulfurization. Paper No. 36 (Pyrolysis and gasification of bituminous coal), 1486
- Hydrogen sulfide poisoning of nitrated and carbided iron catalysts in the Fischer--Tropsch synthesis (NONE), 6792
- Hydrogenation of coal at high temperatures (Production of CH₄ at 1200-1450°F and 6000 lb. per sq. in. pressure), 3691
- Hydrogenation gasification of brown coal using heat from high-temperature reactors, 5214
- Hydrogenation of carbon monoxide with simultaneous production of fuel gas (Solid fuel (e.g. coal) gasified under pressure of 20-30 atm with O and steam; S compounds removed by washing with CH₃OH or C₂H₅OH), 4346
- Hydrogenation of coal to gaseous hydrocarbons (Pilot-scale test on nonfluidized and fluidized process at high temperature), 4102
- Ignition of coal and high-speed gasification (Theoretical), 3301
- Importance of temperature approach in heat exchangers (In coal gasification plant), 5290
- Improvements relating to gas production (Production of synthesis gas by partial oxidation of atomized dispersions of liquid slurries of solid carbonaceous fuels), 5396
- Improving the calorific value of fuel gases (Calorific value of gases from pressure gasification of coal, etc. by steam and O improved by enriching with CH₄ obtained by reaction at 350-4000° between CO₂ and H in the gases), 4925
- In situ gasification of coal by gas fracturing (Patent), 5557
- Industrial destructive distillation of coal from the Ekibastus deposit (Coal is suitable for recovery of fuel gas), 4607
- Inertia of the process of gasification in a bed of solid fuel, 4528
- Influence of operating variables on synthesis gas production in pressure coal gasification (Pilot plant), 3974
- Influence of inorganic constituents in the carbonization and gasification of coal: the liberation of ammonia (Lime, CaCO₃, and Fe oxide), 68
- Influence of volatile constituents on desulfurization of coal during low-temperature gasification (Removal of S in coking coal is more difficult because of tendency to sinter), 1057
- Institution Gas Research Fellowship Interim Report 1952-53. Study of fluidized gasification, 3994
- Institution Gas Research Fellowship Report: 1953-54. Fluidized gasification of coal (Single-stage process for continuous gasification), 4196
- Investigation of the use of oxygen and high pressure in gasification. II. Synthesis of gaseous hydrocarbons at high pressure, 3263
- Investigation of the use of oxygen and high pressure in gasification, and Part IV. Synthesis of gaseous hydrocarbons at high pressure (Comparison of 4 gasification processes), 3461
- Investigations of the continuous process of gasification of brown coals for the direct production of converter gas for use in ammonia synthesis (Production of H₂-N₂ mixture suitable for production of NH₃), 4380
- Investigations with a small pressure gasifier. I. Study of the reactions occurring in the fuel bed, 4091
- Investigation of the use of oxygen and high pressure in gasification. III. Synthesis of gaseous hydrocarbons at high pressure (At 8000 and 50 atmospheres pressure), 3291
- Joint problems of energetics and coal processing (Use of nuclear heat for coal gasification in Poland), 5447
- Kalle process (Reduction and oxidation processes according to Kalle principle), 3403
- Kinetic studies on the pyrolysis, desulfurization, and the gasification of coals with emphasis on the nonisothermal kinetic method (Objective was to determine kinetics of desulfurization as aid to design, operation, and evaluation of new process systems for practical desulfurization), 7146
- Kinetics and mechanism of the reaction between oxygen and carbon and its significance for rapid gasification. I. Kinetics (Below 800°C, C + O₂ + CO₂; between 800 and 1000°C, CO₂ and CO are primary products; above 1000°C, only CO is formed by reaction 2C + O₂ + 2CO), 4803
- Kinetics of lignite char gasification. Relation to carbon dioxide acceptor process, 5103
- King coal's rebirth (List of principal coal conversion processes including gasification and liquefaction; cost of synthetic fuels), 5628
- Koppers--Totzek gasification process (Gasification using coal dust and O), 4472
- Koppers--Totzek process for the gasification of pulverized coal, 3719
- Koppers--Totzek process for total gasification of coal dust, 4046
- Laboratory-scale gasification of coal-water slurries in a metallic tube coil (Powdered, noncoking, low-rank coal gasified with steam in externally heated tube), 4776
- Laboratory-scale work on synthesis-gas production (Including 3 stages, gasification in 3-in. tube with wet purification system, gasification in 6-in. tube with dry residue recovery system, gasification in large unit with pneumatic coal feeding and dry residue recovery system), 3773
- Large-scale gas generator IGI-2 (Gasification of coal with production of gas with heating value of 1400 cal. per cu. m.), 3285
- Lignite gasification plant shown at Grand Forks, N. Dakota. Staff Report, 3435
- Liquid gas and coal (Reserves of gas and coal for synthetic liquid fuel processes), 3499
- Look at gasification of coal (Estimates for supplementary natural gas needs through the year 2000), 5451
- Low-sulfur char as a co-product in coal gasification (Production of low-S producer gas in gasification-desulfurization process; calcium carbonate used as S acceptor), 5388
- Low-sulfur char as a co-product in coal gasification (In a gasification-desulfurization operation), 5317 (PB--214 162/0)
- Low-sulfur char as a co-product in coal gasification (Production of low-S producer gas), 5316 (PB--214 162/0)
- Low-sulfur char as a co-product in coal gasification (Using calcium carbonate as S acceptor in

- desulfurization phase of gasification-desulfurization operation), 1787 (PE-214162)
- Lurgi gasification experimental work carried out at the University of Melbourne, 3648
- Lurgi-gasifier tests of Pittsburgh-bed coal (Description of apparatus), 5002
- Lurgi process (Production of SNG from coal), 5460
- Make SNG [substitute natural gas] from coal (Review with 21 references), 5258
- Making coal, water, and carbureted water gas simultaneously (Temperature and pressure effects on yields), 3223
- Making producer gas a competitive fuel, 3984
- Manufacture of synthesis gas in continuous vertical ovens (Partial gasification of Japanese coal), 4422
- Manufacture of fuel and synthesis gas in the United States (Investigation underway on coal gasification), 3694
- Manufacture of cold clean producer gas (Review with 37 references), 4447
- Manufacture of industrial and domestic gases by means of electricity (complete gasification of coal with oxygen), 3250
- Manufacture of water gas from coal (Review of possibilities of using coal in water-gas sets), 4187
- Manufacture of water gas from anthracite (Effects of temperature and heating rate on amount of fines), 4233
- Manufacture of substitute natural gas from coal (Review with 61 references), 4677
- Mechanism of water-gas reaction. Report on experimental work done for the A. G. A., 3501
- Methane and hydrogen mixture from coal gas, water gas, producer gas or the like (Chromiferous iron and water-liberating agents as catalyst), 3153
- Methane formation during gasification of the Velenje lignite (Maximum methane yield at 15 atm and 750-900°), 4918
- Methane from coal (Hydrogasification for production of gaseous hydrocarbons), 4840
- Methane production from solid fuels and steam (CH₄ produced by coal and steam at 20 atm and 300-550°), 4354
- Method for feeding dry coal to superatmospheric pressure (Patent), 5555
- Method of calculating gasification processes in suspension, 4075
- Methyl fuel could provide motor fuel (Coal is processed to synthesis gas which is then catalytically converted to methanol and C₂-C₄ alcohols), 5518
- MHD system with dual pressure melt gasification and CO₂ recycle. Research and development report No. 58, 5134 (NP-19944)
- Modern coal-gasification methods. I. II. (Review), 3536
- Modern gas producers (Review; equipment), 4331
- Modern methods of carbonization (Coal was carbonized to a gas; yield of 19,300 ft³ of 425 BTU gas/ton), 121
- Much gas from little coal (Means for improving gas yields), 3341
- Naphtha and gas from coal, 4892
- New coal-utilization methods, 2541
- New developments in coal dressing and coal by-products (Review of extraction processes and coal gasification), 7201
- New efforts at the industrial evaluation of the gasification of fuels by means of oxygen, 3158
- New fuels. Old coal (Design and construction of gasification reactors; liquid fuel production using fluidized bed techniques), 5289
- New horizons for pressure gasification. Production of clean energy (Review of processes for converting fossil fuel feedbacks into CH₄; no references), 5262
- New processes brighten prospects of synthetic fuels from coal, 5621
- New process for the pressure gasification of brown coal with oxygen (At 20 atm pressure using oxygen and steam), 3176
- New technologies in coal utilization in the USA - key to future energy supplies (Production of syngas, low Btu gas, and synthetic liquid fuels), 5587
- Non-caking coal gasified in a stirred-bed producer, 5612
- Nonagglomerated brown-coal gasification of the Ukrain-SSSR with a steam-oxygen blast under pressure and under laboratory conditions (Pressures up to 50 atm; effect of pressure on Btu of gas), 4181
- Noncaking coal gasified in a stirred-bed producer, 5609
- Nuclear energy for coal gasification (Review with 10 references), 5424
- Office of Coal Research history and activities, 5339 (CONF-731027-1)
- On production of liquid fuel from coal in India (Deals with coal gasification, gas refining, and application of Fischer-Tropsch synthesis), 6829
- Operating experience with a complete gasification plant (Operating difficulties), 4092
- Organic sulfur in synthesis gas - occurrence, determination, and removal (Coal gasification as source of synthesis gas), 750
- Other Office of Coal Research projects (Survey of projects for production of low- and high-Btu gas and by-products), 5348
- Overview of supply/demand for the next decade, 5477
- Oxidizing-pressure distillation of solid fuels (Use of compressed O₂ and superheated steam), 3587
- Oxygen gasification of coal. Some unsolved processing problems, 4286
- Oxygen gasification of anthracite (Production of higher-quality synthesis gas and a more compact ash), 3498
- Oxygen in the production of hydrogen synthesis gas (58 references, description of Koppers, Winker, Lurgi, Thyssen-Galocsy and Leuna processes), 3581
- Oxygen problem (in fuel gasification) (Gasification of soft coals at atmospheric pressure and under pressure), 3192
- Pattern of fuel research (Review), 3399
- Pebble heater adapted to coal gasification (Apparatus for use with low-ash-fusion-temperature coals and coals with relatively high S content; conversion of organic S compounds to H₂S), 4035
- Performance of a gas-synthesis demonstration plant for producing liquid fuels from coal (Production of gasoline and diesel oil; dust in raw gas removed by cyclone separation, wash scrubbing, and electrostatic precipitation; CO₂, H₂S, and organic S compounds were removed with diethanolamine, Fe oxide, and activated C), 6761
- Performance of the hot gas generator on [oxygen] enriched blast (Results of O enrichment tests; increasing amount of O increased thermal value of product), 4557
- Petrol from coal for US studies (Production of synthetic crude and natural gas), 7016
- Physics of gasification processes. Research problems of gasification technique (Physical state of fuel undergoing gasification), 3321
- Pilot plant for gasifying powdered coal entrained in oxygen and steam (One-step process for production of low-cost synthesis gas), 3600
- Pilot plant studies on suspension gasification of Neyveli lignite (Use of Koppers-Totzek suspension-gasification pilot plant), 4976
- Pilot-plant gasification of high-ash coals under pressure with steam-air blast, 4426
- Pilot-plant gasification of pulverized coal with oxygen and highly superheated steam, 3721
- Pilot-plant gasification of pulverized coal with oxygen and highly superheated steam (Production of low-cost synthesis gas), 3702
- Pipeline gas from lignite gasification: current commercial economics, 5124 (PB-184721)
- Pipeline gas from coal by methanation of synthesis gas, 4888
- Pipeline gas from coal (Gasification of coal to produce synthesis gas from which CH₄ is produced catalytically), 4054
- Pipeline gas from lignite gasification. Feasibility study. Appendix, 4963 (PE-166818)
- Pipeline gas from coal using nuclear heat: technical and economic evaluation (Production of 915-Btu gas), 4886 (CONF-393-5)
- Pipeline gas from lignite gasification. Feasibility study, 4961 (PB-166817)
- Plant-scale investigation of the reactivity of various gasification materials (Wood charcoal; brown coal briquets; cokes from brown coal; coke from bituminous coal; increase in gas yield by pretreatment with K₂CO₃), 3253
- Pollution-free fuels (Patent on production of desulfurized liquids and gases), 5539
- Possibilities of Fischer-Tropsch process, 3963
- Possibility of producing a sulfur-free producer gas (Use of CaO to eliminate H₂S from gas), 4534
- Practice of (gas) generating process (Design and performance of coal gasification installations), 3175
- Preliminary coal gasification experiments (Heating in steam and steam-hydrogen mixtures to 725°C), 5472 (UCID-16265)
- Preliminary report on coal gasification (Texaco pilot plant studies on production of synthesis gas), 3990
- Preparation of carbon monoxide and hydrogen from carbonaceous solids (Synthesis gas from coal gasification), 4238
- Prepare coal for gasification, 5613
- Present state of the development of complete gasification (of coal in Germany) (Review), 3369
- Present status and future possibilities in gasification processes, 3497
- Present state-of-research in gas generation from coal through steam gasification with use of heat generated in high temperature, gas cooled, nuclear reactors, 5561
- Pressure gasification of some noncoking coals, 5213
- Pressure gasification of solid fuels in the presence of oxygen and steam (Discussion of principles, methods, economics, and energy calculations), 3725
- Pressure-gasification of solid fuels with oxygen, 3357
- Pressure gasification with oxygen of solid fuels in Germany (Process changes needed to use bituminous coal in Lurgi brown coal gasifiers; temperature of high-pressure steam has to be lowered), 4796
- Pressure gasification of brown coal and other solid fuels (Review and description of new plants in Europe,

- Australia, and South Africa), 4183
- Pressure gasification of solid fuels with steam and oxygen (Testing of Russian coals of low calorific value and peat; use of air, air + steam, and O), 4558
- Pressure gasification of lignite (O and steam used at 500° and 350°; respectively), 4934
- Pressure-gas oxygen coal gasifier, 3867
- Pressure-gasification pilot plant designed for pulverized coal and oxygen at 30 atmospheres, 3904
- Pressurized hydrogasification of raw coal in a dilute-phase reactor (Production of pipeline quality gas after minor methanation), 5465
- Pretreatment of bituminous coals for pressure gasification (Evaluation of Seeded Coal Process), 5500
- Problem of the gasification of solid fuels on a carbon dioxide-air jet (CO₂ passed over brown coal at 800° gave product containing 0.8% CO₂, 39.4% CO, and 59.75% N₂ yielding 1200 Kcal/m³), 4403
- Problems and methods in distillation and gasification of lignite (Review of modern methods, with references to Italian practice; catalytic hydrogenation with nuclear radiation), 4743
- Problems of caking in the complete gasification of bituminous coals (16 references), 4072
- Procedure for increasing the yield of benzene in the gasification of coal at high temperatures (Dependence on thermal treatment of gases formed), 3873
- Proceedings of the Montana Coal Symposium (Discusses resources, mining, and processing), 5169
- Proceedings: energy resource conference, October 24 and 25, 1972 (2nd). Annual rept (Extraction of natural gas and crude oil; interfuel conversion; Lurgi process; government role in insuring adequate, reliable energy supply and transmission and transportation of energy), 5487 (PB--224 750/0)
- Process and apparatus using resonant sound wave and sonic flame for the production of carbon monoxide, synthesis gases, and synthetic hydrocarbons (Powdered coal gasified in sonic resonant burner at high rate), 4353
- Process for a coal gasification (Patents), 5586
- Process heat reactor program. Quarterly progress report, May 1--July 31, 1964 (Research progress on fluidized-bed gasifier, test loop, gas turbine system, and gas-solids flowmeter), 4923 (TID-21288)
- Process heat reactor program. Quarterly progress report, August 1--October 31, 1963 (Design and development of fluidized-bed gasifier for He recycle induction-heated simulated nuclear reactor), 4884 (TID-20319)
- Process heat reactor program. Quarterly progress report, February 1--April 30, 1964 (Progress in design, development, and testing of fluidized-bed gasifier for He recycle induction-heated simulated reactor; studies on new test loop), 4919 (TID-20830)
- Process of gasification of anthracite and coke with a steam-air blast (Operation of experimental gas producer shown in schematic detail), 4568
- Processes for the gasification of solid fuels (Review of 180 processes), 4118
- Processes for thermal conversion of coal, 6867
- Processing the dust-containing liquid products of pressure gasification of coal, 5223
- Processing of coal, 3295
- Processing of coal (Brief survey of methods of coal gasification), 4053
- Producing fuel gas from solid carbonaceous fuels, oxygen, and steam, 4703
- Producing a carbon monoxide and hydrogen gas mixture from carbonaceous materials. Apparatus for gasifying carbonaceous solids (Fluidized bed process), 3747
- Production of hydrogen from coal char in an electrofluid reactor, 5293
- Production of combustible gases from coal by gasification, 3322
- Production of fuel gases by gasification of bituminous fuel, 3324
- Production of town gas by low-temperature carbonization or gasification of fuels (Cracking tars from low-temperature carbonization or gasification of coals in vortex bed), 4968
- Production of synthesis gas and lean gas from coal and oil (Review with 26 references), 4873
- Production of a fuel gas from coals of the Angren deposits in the gas producers of "air-fountain" type (Gasification of low-grade brown coal fines can be commercially realized in air-fountain circulation type gas producers without preliminary beneficiation of raw fuel), 4186
- Production of gas by high-pressure gasification of coal and influence of input on the technological parameters of this process, 5113
- Production of low-sulfur boiler fuel by two-stage combustion. Application of carbon dioxide acceptor process, 5271
- Production of liquid and gaseous fuels by synthesis from coal (Use of low-grade Fe catalyst in carbonization zone with subsequent separation from carbonized coal), 3801
- Production of synthesis gas by two-step gasification of coal under pressure, 4676
- Production of synthesis gas from high ash noncoking coals in an experimental fixed-bed slagging gasifier (Review of status of research in slagging gasification of low-grade, high-ash coal with O and steam for production of synthetic gas), 5000
- Production of hydrogen and synthesis gas by the oxygen gasification of solid fuel, 3607
- Production of electricity via coal and coal-char gasification. R and D report No. 65, interim report No. 3 (First phase of study of potential process alternatives for converting coal or coal char into electricity via the production of low Btu gas for combustion in an advanced combined gas-and-steam turbine power cycle), 5480 (NP-20076)
- Production of gaseous and liquid fuels from brown coal (Review of European methods and discussion of possible applications in Australia), 3649
- Production of high CH₄ content by reaction of bituminous coal or coke with superheated steam at 800 to 1000° and 5 to 20 atm pressure, 3178
- Production of detoxicated pipe-line gas through pressure gasification and synthesis over iron catalysts (Combination of Lurgi pressure gasification process and conversion of CO over Fe catalyst to CO₂, CH₄, and liquid products, (Lecture)), 3714
- Production of gas for ammonia synthesis from coal-gasification and coke-oven gas (Synthesis gas obtained by catalytic cracking of hot oven gases in 2 steps with addition of steam and O-containing gases at high temperature), 5055
- Production of desulphurised liquids and gases from coal, 5385
- Production of hydrogen from coal char in an electrofluid reactor, 3148
- Production of liquids and gases from Savage, Montana lignite by hydrogenation with a nickel tungsten catalyst (NONE), 6879
- Production of methane from coal. Economic study (Economic study of high-Btu pipe-line gas), 3833
- Production of generator gas from Chukurovski coal by oxygen enrichment (Addition of 3.5% O to air and steam resulted in 150 kcal/m³ increase in heat content of gas produced), 4802
- Production of city gas from solid and liquid fuels (Study of gasification of coal under pressure and combination with gasification of liquid hydrocarbons or with carburation of H-rich gas from natural gas), 4984
- Production of municipal gas by gasification of solid fuel (Historical review of gas production; advantages of high-pressure system), 3651
- Production of illuminating gas from Gusinoczerskii coals, 4971
- Production of gaseous hydrocarbons from coals and their tars (Production of olefins; economics), 3771
- Production of synthetic gas from Joban coal and natural gas (Operation report on Koppers--Totzek furnace), 4564
- Progress in coal research (Summary of US work), 7029
- Progress in the manufacture of natural gas from coal (Review with 3 references), 5265
- Progress of underground gasification (England, 1950), 3786
- Progress of fuel gasification (Review), 3241
- Progress report on operation of pressure-gasification pilot plant utilizing pulverized coal and oxygen, 3966
- Proposed prototype plant for the production of high-btu gas. Paper No. 4 (Fluidized bed, steam-oxygen gasifier with methanation unit), 5135
- Pulverized-coal-fired gasifier for production of carbon monoxide and hydrogen (Description of pilot plant installed at Morgantown Station), 4111
- Pulverized-coal gasification - Ruhrgas processes, 3977
- Purification of synthesis gas produced from pulverized coal. Specifications, purification processes, and analytical methods, 3582
- Purification of synthesis gas. Removal of dust, carbon dioxide, and sulfur compounds (Production by reaction of coal with O and steam), 953
- Quality requirements for substitute natural gas. Paper No. 6, 5280
- Rapid high-temperature high-pressure hydrogenation of bituminous coal (Noncaking high-volatile coal gasified in H at 850-950°; product gas contained 25% methane at 500 atm and 900°), 5048
- Rapid high-temperature hydrogenation of coal chars. Part I. Hydrogen pressures up to 100 atmospheres (Experiments performed in tube at H pressure of 100 atm, 800 to 950°C, and flow rate of 80 to 280 liters/hr; hydrogenation gas consists of methane, ethane, and CO), 4959
- Reaction between gas and fuel in pressure gasification (Effects of type of coal and operating pressure on heating value of gas produced), 3372
- Reaction of coal with steam at high pressures (Experiments with bench-scale apparatus to produce high Btu gas from coal; 12 references), 5080
- Reactions of alkali metal compounds during coal gasification for electric power generation. Paper 36, 5430
- Recent coal research and its significance for gas technology (Review of German articles on coal

- research), 3167
- Recent developments in liquid phase methanation (Conversion of synthesis gas to high-Btu gas), 5352
- Recent developments in gasification of high-ash fuels, 4063
- Recent development in coal preparation and utilization (Review includes O enrichment in complete gasification, carbonization, hydrogenation, and liquefaction of coal, and synthetic hydrocarbons from gases), 21
- Recent developments in gasification (Review), 3527
- Refractory bodies as fixed bed coal gasification diluents (Patent; addition of diluents to accommodate coal swelling in beds), 5631
- Regional demonstration program for maximum use of high sulfur coal and maintenance of air quality standards (Methods for reducing sulfur oxides emissions from coal-fired utilities), 200 (WASH-1337-4)
- Relation of coal gasification to the production of chemicals (Production of synthesis gas by gasification), 3898
- Research and development on the conversion of coal to gas, liquid fuels, and bulk organic chemicals (Discussion; 11 references), 6569
- Research and development work in USA in refining and utilization of coal (NCNE), 6840
- Research on brown coal at University of Melbourne (Coal gas production), 3868
- Results of pressure gasification with oxygen (Mixed steam and O at 20 atm), 3289
- Review of the developments in coal gasification (Congestional support of SNG from coal program), 5244
- Role of mineral constituents of coal on combustion and gasification (Review with 88 references), 3510
- Ruhr coal for gas generation (Desirable characteristics of coal vary with use of the products), 4100
- Russian coal gasification (Joint USA-USSR effort to produce fuel gas), 5496
- S in fuel gases, 620
- Scope for fuller utilization of coal-derived oils (High pressure gasification of coal in H), 6125
- Semicoke for gasification purposes (Contrast of properties of semicoke from brown coal and bituminous coal), 3268
- Separation of tars from condensates formed during city-gas production (Coal gasification with O-steam mixture), 5380
- Significance of process for direct gasification of coal (General discussion), 3900
- Slagging fixed-bed gasification of North Dakota lignite at pressures to 400 psig, 5177 (BM-RI-7408)
- Smokeless fuel and gas from moderately caking coal (Technical and economic study used in planning large carbonization plant), 4948
- SNG - where will it come from, and how much will it cost (Coal gasification and desulfurization of resultant fuel gas), 1739
- SNG [substitute natural gas] from coal via the Lurgi gasification process (Discussion of design of plant to be constructed), 5368
- SNG Process description: Stone and Webster/General Atomic - nuclear coal gasification process (Using HTGR reactor as heat source), 5615
- SO₂ free two-stage coal combustion process (Removal of sulfur from coal under reducing conditions existing during combustion), 1752 (PB--211 888)
- Solid and high quality liquid products from coal (Gas with calorific value of 8000 kcal/cu m produced), 6915
- Solved and unsolved problems in coal investigation (Catalytic conversion of water gas into liquid hydrocarbons), 5648
- Some aspects of fuel developments in the USA (Critical review of coal related processes), 3980
- Some aspects of gas-producer practice (Operation of static suction-type generator producing 40,000 ft³ of gas an hr and of a mechanical plant producing 110,000 ft³/hr), 3402
- Some operational results from the first plants for the conversion of hot raw gas for the gasification of coals under pressure (Addition of natural gas to enrich coal gas), 4913
- Status and development of the pressure gasification of solid fuels in fixed-bed producers (Review with 42 references), 4754
- Status of SO₂ removal systems (Limestone scrubbing seems to be the only technologically feasible method), 1548
- Status of the steam-iron process (Production of H for coal gasification), 5373
- Steam-oxygen gasification under pressure (Gasification of brown coals), 3685
- Steam-oxygen gasification of various U.S. coals (Process for making supplemental natural gas from coal; removal of S compounds from product), 5270
- Strongly caking coal gasified in a stirred-bed producer. Report of investigations (Production of 140 to 165 Btu gas), 5304 (PB--210 985)
- Strongly caking coal gasified in a stirred-bed producer (Fuel gas for power generation or industrial heating), 5184
- Study of batch manufacturing of water gas (Effects of rate of steam flow on gas output), 4231
- Substitute natural gas: processes, equipment, costs (Production from hydrocarbon liquids and coal), 1794
- Sulfur behavior and sequestering of sulfur compounds during coal carbonization, gasification, and combustion (Theoretical, experimental, and practical problems associated with desulfurization of coal), 1571
- Sulfur behavior and sequestering of sulfur compounds during coal carbonization, gasification, and combustion. Final report (Desulfurization and gasification of bituminous coal, lignite, anthracite, and pyrite), 5227 (PB--211 481)
- Sulfur recovery in the manufacture of pipeline gas from coal (Overall S recoveries are 91 and 81% for low- and high-S coals, resp.), 5165
- Sulfur removal from hot producer gas (Gasification in stirred fixed bed to produce low Btu gas; 32 materials used as sorbents for H sulfide), 1850
- Summary presentation: an overview of coal conversion technology, 52
- Suspended specimen method for determining the rate of the steam-carbon reaction (Steam passed over graphite suspended in electrically heated tube), 4830
- Synthane process (Process for producing SNG from any coal), 5458
- Synthesis gas from pulverized coal, oxygen, and highly superheated steam is produced in pilot plant, 3759
- Synthesis gas (Production by gasification of coal slurries), 4786
- Synthesis gas from pulverized coal, 4495
- Synthesis gas from coal-water slurries (Gasification in a fluidized bed at 1600°F and 250 p.s.i. gage), 4256
- Synthesis gas (Produced from coal in a fluidized bed generator), 3943
- Synthesis gas containing carbon monoxide and hydrogen (Pressure gasification of coal with steam), 5486
- Synthesis of organic compounds from coal (Catalyst of Cr₂O₃-MgO-Fe oxide), 3821
- Synthesis gas preparation by continuous gasification of coal slurries (Laboratory experiments on coal-oil-water mixtures), 5108
- Synthesis-gas production by gasification of coal, especially of powdered coal (Review), 3781
- Synthesis gas from coal (Gasification of pulverized coal suspended in superheated steam), 4176
- Synthesis gas. Its place in chemical industry and for motor fuel (Production by direct gasification of coal or lignite instead of by carbonization of coal and separate treatment of coke, gas, and tar), 3458
- Synthesis gas from brown coal, 3318
- Synthesis gas (Production by gasification of coal in stream of steam-air and steam-O; coal subjected to thermal decomposition at 550-650° tto increase effectiveness of process and lower energy consumption), 5019
- Synthesis gas (Solid, liquid, or gaseous fuel burned with insufficient O; CO₂ and dust removed and remaining gases liquefied and fractionated to give CH₄, synthesis gas, and N), 4539
- Synthetic natural gas in the US energy balance. Part 2 (Tabulation of SNG projects in USA (April 1973)), 5492
- Synthetic fuels from coal (Role of the federal government in promoting coal conversion processes and the growth of a synthetic fuels industry), 5598 (WASH-1337-3(Rev.1))
- Synthetic fuel gas purification by the Selexol process (Selective removal of H₂S and COS), 1967
- Synthetic crude oil: is it feasible yet, 5596
- Synthetic fuels: will government lend the oil industry a hand, 5601
- Synthetic natural gas interest in US concentrating on coal (Sixteen high Btu coal gasification plants are proposed by 1985), 5550
- Synthetic natural gas as a nuclear energy carrier over long distances (Production from fossil fuels using heat from HTGR-type reactor), 5386
- Synthetic fuels: straw man or strong man in energy crisis (Research should emphasize low Btu gas production, coal liquefaction, oil shale conversion, and new coal mining methods), 5509
- Tar decomposition and its relation to gasification (Effects of temperature and duration of superheating on CH₄ and heavy hydrocarbon yields), 3168
- Tars from semicoking and gasification of brown coal (Tables showing detailed characteristics of tars and their fractions; tars used as raw materials for motor fuels, paraffins, and phenols), 4616
- Tars from the gasification of the brown coals of the Irsha-Borodinskoe deposits - a valuable raw material for the chemical industries (Tars produced under pressure in steam-O gasification contain phenols, pyridine bases, and hydrocarbons), 4610
- Technical utilization of the Velenje lignite (Economics of Lurgi and Fischer-Tropsch syntheses in production of CH₄), 3752
- Techniques for the conversion of coal into liquid and gaseous fuels in the United States, 6784
- Technological possibilities of the Rectisol process, 5100
- Technological process analysis of the gasification of raw coal using nuclear energy (Manufacture of gases from

- coal and lignite reviewed; 9 references), 5157
 Technology and economical situation in the field of coal chemistry, 4195
 Ten years of experience at the pressure-gasification plant at Most (Czechoslovakia) (Gasification ratio of steam to oxygen), 4188
 The gasification of low-grade fuels for the synthesis of gasoline and methanol (Production of gas rich in CO and H and some tar), 3266
 Thermal treatment and gasification of solid fuel (Coal or previously heated solid fuel heated in retort in ascending stream of products from thermal treatment of fuel), 5020
 Thermal treatment of coal and recent development in gasification, 3379
 Three-stage gasification of coal (CH₄-high fuel gas produced by coal gasification of C-steam mixture at 50-70 atm and 1370, 870, and 815-9000, resp. catalytic conversion of synthesis gas produced), 5536
 Time relation in rapid gasification (Use of corundum to increase heat capacity of coal), 4449
 Total gasification (Review), 3655
 Total gasification of powdered coal (Review), 4307
 Town gas (Production from coal containing C and H using a NiO-MgO catalyst), 4514
 Town gas from brown coal (Research), 3825
 Town gas from weakly caking coals (By complete gasification processes), 3770
 Treatment of coal to prevent agglomeration (Liquid slurry of coal treated with oxygen-containing gas at high temperature and pressure to produce surface oxidation of coal. Feed in high-pressure hydrogasification process), 5281
 Trends in gas manufacture (Historical review of synthetic gas production), 3964
 Two-stage gasification of coal (Production of CH₄-enriched fuel gas; charred material reacts with O above 1370° and above 70 atm to give synthesis gas; this reacts with coal and steam above 870° and 70 atm to give product gas containing H, CH₄, and oxides), 5521
 Two-stage gasification of pretreated coal (Process for production of methane-rich gas), 5633
 Two-stage gasification of sapropelitic matter (Production of oil from sapropelitic coal), 4294
 Two-stage gas producer (Apparatus using 2 stages for making producer gas from caking coals), 5128
 Two-stage gasification of coal with forced reactant mixing and steam treatment of recycled char (Patents), 5582
 Two-stage gasification of pretreated coal (Two-stage process for production of methane; 1st stage, fine particulate coal and steam react at 1370° and 50 atm to give H-rich synthesis gas; methanation in 2nd stage when partially carbonized coal reacts with synthesis gas at 870° and above 50 atm; final product is fuel gas of at least 70% CH₄), 5531
 Underground gasification of fuels. Products obtained in the continuous heating of coal with an electric current (Elaborate laboratory apparatus shown in schematic drawings; composition and thermal values of gas as functions of time of heating are plotted), 4772
 Underground gasification of fuels. Motion of the gasification zone as a function of fuel moisture in underground gasification (Decrease in moisture content from 30 to 9% caused rate of advance of gasification zone of 15-fold), 4763
 Underground gasification of fuels. Effect of preliminary thermal treatment on the composition of the gas from the gasification of Moscow brown coal in a permeable channel (Laboratory scale O gasification experiments on Moscow brown coal that had been preheated to 150, 250, 350, and 550°, 4761
 Union Carbide/Battelle coal gasification process development unit design (Two-stage fluidized-bed system involving combustion of coal or char in one fluidized bed and steam gasification of coal in another bed with self-agglomeration of ash), 5363
 Use of a refinery LP [liquid product] model to determine value of coal derived liquid (Development of design for converting coal into high Btu pipeline gas and liquid suitable as feedstock to petroleum refinery), 5263
 Use of oxygen to gasify combustibles (Lurgi process for gasifying lignites at 20-30 kg/sq. cm. and Koppers process of cracking fuels), 3509
 Use of oxygen and high pressure in complete gasification. I. Gasification with oxygen. Rept. 39 of Joint Research Committee, Inst. Gas Eng. and Univ. Leeds (Lurgi plant using lignite; use of O₂-N₂ and O₂-CO₂, air-steam, and O₂-steam mixtures), 3255
 Use of oxygen in gasification (Use of O in fluidized, entrained, and Lurgi processes), 4093
 Utilization of solid heat carriers in coal gasification using nuclear energy, 5183
 War on pollution, desulfurization of fuels and fuel gases (State-of-the-art; economics), 1709
 Water gas (Superheated steam mixed with O₂), 3298
 Water-gas equilibrium and its relation to practical gasification processes, 3717
 Water gas from gasification of solid suspension of fuel (Nonbituminous coal), 4336
 Water-gas-shift equilibrium in the gasification of lignite with steam, 3858
 Water gas from coal, 4174
 Water gas (Produced by simultaneous carbonization and gasification of coal in fluidized condition at 900-9500), 4257
 Water gas (Molten coal ash provides necessary heat for coal gasification), 5566
 Water gas (Reaction at 1000-1650°F and 200-800 psia), 4964
 What hydrogen from coal costs [coal gasification, steam-iron process or nuclear heat gasification], 4926
 What results are obtainable by the wet method of gasification [of coal], 3339
 When will synthetic fuels begin flowing from coal (Status of several coal gasification and liquefaction processes in USA), 5584
 Why syngas from coal, 5305
 Work of the Gas Research Board. Report of the Director (Review of complete gasification; synthesis of CH₄ using Ni catalyst; removal of organic sulfur from coal gas), 3400
 Yield of gas in the thermal processing of coal and the newer developments of gasification (Description of VIAG process), 3368
 COAL GASIFICATION/AGGLOMERATING ASH PROCESS
 Coal and technical alternatives (Power production based on lean fuels produced by coal gasification), 5201
 Commercial concept designs (6 processes), 5350
 Conversion of coal to clean power (Comparison of Lurgi and Agglomerating ash processes of gasification for production of clean fuel gas for use in combined cycle power plants), 5264
 COAL GASIFICATION/ANTHRACITE
 Gasification of bone anthracite (Efficiency for producer gas formation), 4777
 COAL GASIFICATION/AVG PROCESS
 A.V.G. process, 3151
 Gasification of peat with coal in an AVG gas generator, 3515
 COAL GASIFICATION/BCR PROCESS
 Computer study of stage 2 reactions in the BCR two-stage super-pressure coal gasification process (O consumption, coal consumption, and C dioxide formation and removal influenced gas cost in that order), 5032
 Economic study of pipeline gas production from coal (Critical analysis of several processes), 5205
 COAL GASIFICATION/BIBLIOGRAPHIES
 Current appraisal of underground coal gasification (Annotated bibliography with 328 references), 5297 (PB-209 274)
 Gasification studies (Annotated bibliography on gasification of solid fuels, decomposition of liquid and gaseous hydrocarbons, and goals of gasification; 54 references), 4980
 Selected bibliography of coal gasification (392 references), 3877
 Underground gasification of coal, 1945-60: A bibliography, 4881
 Underground gasification of coal, 1945-60: a bibliography, 4891 (EM-IC-8193)
 Underground gasification (Review with bibliography of methods for underground gasification), 3135
 COAL GASIFICATION/BI-GAS PROCESS
 Clean fuels from coal. Development of the BI-GAS process (Review with 3 references), 5354
 Coal gasification: state of the art (Status of various gasification processes), 5431
 Coal gasification: a review. Paper No. 71-15 (Underground and above-ground gasification; environmental effects of coal gasification by 1990's discussed in appendix), 5242 (PB-228887)
 Coal gasification. Evaluating the bi-gas SNG process (Production of synthetic natural gas), 5328
 Coal technology: key to clean energy. Annual report, 1973-74 (Production of synthetic fuels from coal), 5567 (NP-20078)
 Commercial concept designs (6 processes), 5350
 Design and operation of the BCR fluidized-bed methanation PEDU, 5370
 Design and fabrication of bi-gas reactor, 5371
 Design of bi-gas pilot plant (For production of high Btu pipeline gas from coal), 5340
 Evaluating the Bi-Gas SNG process, 5453
 Gasification moves from research to development (Current gasification projects and processes in USA (1972)), 5320
 Gasification of bituminous coal - status and prospects (Economic evaluation of 4 processes for producing SNG), 5273
 Proposed pilot plant, Homer City, Pennsylvania (Bi-gas coal conversion pilot plant), 5233 (PB-200800-D)
 Reassessment of the prospects for coal gasification (For production of synthesis gas), 5228
 Staff report on coal gasification: processes and effects (Review of processes for production of high Btu gas), 5523
 Status report: the AGA/OCR coal gasification program (Status of various gasification processes), 5432

- Synthetic fuels from hydrocarbon sources: technology, economics, markets, 5562 (NP-19993)
- COAL GASIFICATION/BITUMINOUS COAL**
 Gasification of bituminous coal in producers with special reference to the production of cold clean gas for industrial purposes (Discussion), 3451
- COAL GASIFICATION/BROWN COAL**
 Gasification of brown coal in generators with gas recirculation (Effects of moisture content of coal on tar formation and CO_2 and CH_4 evolution), 4232
 Gasification of Rhine brown coal by a new process (Proposed high pressure process that produces by-product electrical energy from gas turbines along with maximum yields of H and hydrocarbons), 4321
- COAL GASIFICATION/CARBON DIOXIDE ACCEPTOR PROCESS**
 Basic features of the CO_2 acceptor gasification process. Paper No. 17 (Pilot plant status report), 5188
 Carbon dioxide-acceptor [coal] gasification process. Studies of acceptor properties (Process discussed in light of required properties of CaO acceptor; limestones and dolomites are equally useful in process), 5046
 Clean energy from coal - a national priority (Status of coal gasification, liquefaction, and solvent extraction programs), 5372 (EN-2281)
 Clean fuels from coal. Carbon dioxide acceptor process (Review with 2 references), 5360
 CO_2 acceptor process pilot plant - 1973, 5364
 Coal gasification: a review. Paper No. 71-15 (Underground and above-ground gasification; environmental effects of coal gasification by 1990's discussed in appendix), 5242 (PB-228887)
 Coal gasification: state of the art (Status of various gasification processes), 5431
 Coal technology: key to clean energy. Annual report, 1973-74 (Production of synthetic fuels from coal), 5567 (NP-20076)
 Coal-to-gas pilot plant (For gasification of lignite by CO_2 acceptor process to produce clean high Btu gas), 1786
 Commercial concept designs (6 processes), 5350
 Design of lignite gasification pilot plant. Paper No. 2 (Using CO_2 acceptor process), 5137
 Development of the CO_2 acceptor process directed towards low-sulfur boiler fuel. Annual report 1 Sep 1970-1 Nov 1971 (Production of low-sulfur fuel gas by coal gasification), 5241 (PB--210 840)
 Gasification moves from research to development (Current gasification projects and processes in USA (1972)), 5320
 How coal-gasification common base costs compare, 5437
 Low sulfur boiler fuel using the CONSOL CO_2 acceptor process. Feasibility study, 5068 (PB-176910)
 Phase II: bench-scale research on CSG process. Operation of the bench-scale continuous gasification unit, 5077 (PB-184720)
 Phase II: bench-scale research on CSG process. Laboratory physico-chemical studies, 5069 (PB-184719)
 Phase II: bench-scale research on CSG process. Studies of mechanics on fluo-solids systems, 5084 (PB-184718)
 Phase III and Phase IV - design and construction of the consolidation synthetic gas pilot plant, Rapid City, South Dakota (Plant uses CO_2 acceptor method for gasification of lignite to produce synthesis gas which is methanated to high Btu pipeline gas), 3131 (NP-20104)
 Pipeline gas from lignite gasification. Current commercial economics. R and D report No. 16, interim report No. 4 (Feasibility study of asification of lignite to produce pipeline gas), 5125 (NP-20089)
 Pipeline gas from lignite gasification (Using the Consol Carbon Dioxide Acceptor Process), 4962 (PB-166817)
 Reassessment of the prospects for coal gasification (For production of synthesis gas), 5228
 Staff report on coal gasification: processes and effects (Review of processes for production of high Btu gas), 5523
 Status report: the AGA/OCR coal gasification program (Status of various gasification processes), 5432
 Synthetic fuels from hydrocarbon sources: technology, economics, markets, 5562 (NP-19993)
- COAL GASIFICATION/CATALYSTS**
 Behavior of nickel methanation catalysts in coal-steam reactions, 5296
 Future catalytic requirements for synthetic energy fuels (From coal), 6982
 New catalytic needs for synthetic fuels. Paper No. 17 (Catalysts for unimproved gasification and methanation), 5260
- COAL GASIFICATION/CHARS**
 Kinetics of bituminous coal char gasification with gases containing steam and hydrogen, 5461
 Production of hydrogen from coal char in an electrofluid reactor (Steam gasification of char), 5291
- COAL GASIFICATION/CHEMICAL ANALYSIS**
 Analyses of tars, chars, gases, and water found in effluents from the Synthene process. Technical progress report, 5578 (PB-229218/3)
- COAL GASIFICATION/CHEMICAL REACTION KINETICS**
 53rd Report of the Joint Research Committee of the Gas Research Board and the University of Leeds.
- Investigation of the use of oxygen and high pressure in gasification. V. Reactions between coke and steam at high pressure, 3606
 Bench-scale research on CSG process, Phase II. Operation of the bench-scale continuous gasification unit, December 1, 1965 to July 1, 1968. R and D report No. 16, interim report No. 3, book 3 (Reaction kinetics; equipment; feedstock preparation; operating procedures; calculations), 5085 (NP-20093)
 Conditions of industrial coal gasification near the wall of a cyclone reactor, 5104
 Elementary processes in the combustion and gasification of coal (Reaction kinetics; reactions in 3 stages are: $C(s) + 1/2 O_2 = CO$, $CO + 1/2 O_2 = CO_2$, and $CO_2 + C(s) = 2CO$; 16 references), 6535
 Foreign developments in coal gasification (Hydrogasification appears to offer more economic method for making higher heating value gases than catalytic methods), 4915
 Fundamental studies on coal gasification in the utilization of thermal energy from nuclear high-temperature reactors (Rates of gasification as a function of temperature for 7 solid fuels, influence of particle size and steam pressure (10-70 atm), and apparent kinetic parameters of gasification reaction were investigated), 5329
 Gasification of solid fuels in a fluidized bed (Reactions with air and with CO_2 at 800, 850, and 900° at 1 atm pressure), 4179
 Hydrogen processing of coal and the kinetics of desulfurization (Conditions for efficient and economic desulfurization of coal; equipment design), 1497
 In situ coal gasification (Gasification by CO_2 and steam; coal burned to raise temperature above 1000°, 5547
 Investigation of a continuous low-temperature solid-fuel gasification process by means of superheated steam (Determination of reaction rates at different temperatures and steam velocities), 4184
 Kinetic study of the reaction of coal char with a hydrogen-steam mixture (36 references), 4995
 Kinetic study of coal char hydrogasification. II. Second-phase reaction (Reaction kinetics and mechanism of coal char hydrogasification pilot plant reactor under cocurrent and countercurrent flow systems with both fluidized and moving bed contacting were studied), 4935
 Kinetic study of coal char hydrogasification. I. Rapid initial reaction (Coal char hydrogasification reactions may be regarded as two simultaneous reactions differing considerably in their rates), 4955
 Kinetic studies on the pyrolysis, desulfurization, and gasification of coals with emphasis on the non-isothermal kinetic method. Final report on phase 2, see also report dated Apr 1969, PB--185 882 (Research on sulfur control by means of coal gasification), 5132 (PB-211 338)
 Kinetics of carbon gasification. II (Discussion with 25 references), 4735
 Kinetics of carbon gasification (Discussion with 34 references), 4736
 Kinetics of coal gasification in a low-pressure low-residence time, entrained flow reactor, 5428
 Kinetics of carbon gasification. III, 4717
 Kinetics of gas synthesis using recycle systems (Conversion of coal to gaseous fuels; hydrogenation of CO and C dioxide over Raney Ni catalyst and a nitrided, dusted Fe catalyst), 5034
 Kinetics of coal gasification. Design of atmospheric pressure gasifiers, 4079
 Mechanisms of reactions in an underground gas generator (Reaction: $C_nH_{2n}O = CO + H_2$ followed by conversion of CO with catalysts), 4576
 Modern theories of the kinetics of the gasification of coals (Review with 55 references), 4211
 New knowledge on mechanism of reactors in carbon gasification, 4300
 Note on the reaction mechanism in the underground gasification of coal (System of equations developed that were solved by analog computer), 5006
 Power-coal gasification in plasmochemical flow reactors, 5187
 Preliminary coal gasification experiments (Reaction rates of subbituminous coal heated in steam and steam-H mixture investigated up to 725°; at ca. 500° pyrolysis produces CH_4 , CO_2 , and char; minimum temperature for rapid reaction of coal or char is ca. 625° giving mostly H and CO_2 ; CH_4 production increased by addition of H to steam), 5377
 Primary and secondary reactions in the gasification of coal with steam, 3954
 Production of town gas and synthesis gas by pressure gasification of bituminous coal (Thermodynamic conditions and reaction kinetics for gasification of coal in a fixed bed at high pressure, and differences in process for gasification of coal dust at atm pressure and coal lumps under high pressure are discussed), 4818
 Production of pipeline gas by hydrogasification of coal (Pressures up to 3800 psig and temperatures to 2100°F

- with H₂, steam, and steam--H feed gases used), 5275
 Reaction model for bituminous coal hydrogasification in a dilute phase (Reaction model developed that allows reasonable physical and mathematical interpretation of dilute phase hydrogasification), 5141
 Reactivity of coals in high-pressure gasification with hydrogen and steam (Rates of reaction of coals and chars with H₂, steam, and steam--H mixtures measured at pressures up to 2500 psig and temperatures to 1700°F), 4877
 Some problems of lignite gasification by means of high-temperature nuclear reactor heat, 5094 (JUL-554-RG)
 Steam-oxygen gasification of fine sizes of coal in a fluidized bed at elevated pressure. III. Relation of integral to differential rates; effect of carbon level on gasification rate, and role of the shift reaction (22 references), 4834
 Steam-oxygen gasification of fine sizes of coal in a fluidized bed at elevated pressure. II. Reaction of carbon with steam (Fluidized bed hydrodynamics have important effect on steam--C reaction kinetics; 9 references), 4849
 Stoichiometric analysis of the processes of combustion and gasification of solid fuels, 4279
 Study of the process of gasification of coal with steam (Temperature dependence of reaction kinetics), 3958
 Theory of gas producer. II (Wellman--Seaver--Morgan-type gas producer), 3779
 Thermodynamics of gasification of coal with oxygen and steam. Charts for material and enthalpy balance calculations (Examples of use of charts), 3838
 Underground gasification (Review of methods; kinetics of reactions), 3634
- COAL GASIFICATION/CHEMICAL REACTIONS**
 Study of gasification. Dissociation reaction of water vapor, carbon dioxide, and carbon monoxide. Conversion reaction of carbon monoxide (Review), 3284
- COAL GASIFICATION/CHEMICO PROCESS**
 Union Carbide - Chemico coal gasification process (Process description with flow diagram), 5495
- COAL GASIFICATION/COED PROCESS**
 Coal gasification. COED process plus char gasification (Plant utilizes COED coal pyrolysis process along with molten salt process to gasify COED char), 5330
 Coal gasification: the COED process plus char gasification, 5452
 Economic evaluation of COED process plus char gasification, period of performance April 1971-April 1972, 3144
- COAL GASIFICATION/COGAS PROCESS**
 Gasification moves from research to development (Current gasification projects and processes in USA (1972)), 5320
 Synthetic crude oil: is it feasible yet (Description of GCOS and COGAS processes), 5593
- COAL GASIFICATION/COMBUSTION**
 Coal gasification: a fluidized-bed combustion system, 5443
- COAL GASIFICATION/COMBUSTION HEAT**
 British trials in underground gasification (If coal is heated in absence of air, volatiles representing 15-40% of bituminous coals are driven off as coal gas), 4288
- COAL GASIFICATION/COMPARATIVE EVALUATIONS**
 Another hat in the energy ring - FMC's coal-to-gas/oil process (Cogas process concept; production of synthetic pipeline gas), 5245
 Economic comparison of processes for producing pipeline gas (methane) from coal. Paper No. 14, 5151
- COAL GASIFICATION/COST**
 Progress in manufacture of pipeline gas by high-pressure gasification of coal and high-pressure cracking of natural gas, both with oxygen (Calorific value specified as 4600-4800 Kcal/cu. m.; N added to keep heating value as specified), 4829
- COAL GASIFICATION/CSF PROCESS**
 Economic study of pipeline gas production from coal (Critical analysis of several processes), 5205
- COAL GASIFICATION/DIAGRAMS**
 Coal gasification (Review of coal gasification fundamentals including coal characteristics, coal processing, chemical reactions, and thermodynamics; low and high Btu gas production), 5481 (NP-20097)
 Processes occurring in the gasification of fuels and their presentation in Terbeck diagrams (Gasification of bituminous coal with O and steam), 3762
- COAL GASIFICATION/DUSTS**
 Gasification of coal dust, 3973
- COAL GASIFICATION/ECONOMICS**
 Advanced coal gasification system for electric power generation. Annual technical report, August 9, 1972-June 30, 1973. Research and development report No. 81, Interim report No. 1 (Development of economic, efficient, nonpolluting power plants), 5411 (NP-20074)
 Basis of the Koppers--Tetzek process for gasification of powdered coal (Economics of powdered-coal gasification), 3716
 Bi-gas process (Conversion of coal to substitute natural gas), 5459
- Clean fuels from coal (Production of liquid and gaseous products recommendations for research programs), 1806 (PB--224 530/6)
 Coal gasification and enrichment of coal gas, 4051
 Coal gasification. Feasibility, economics, and viability (Review with 20 references), 5375
 Coal-oil-gas refinery offers SNG, refinery feed, low-sulfur fuel oil (Process design, operating variables, costs, product values, and economic feasibility of coal-conversion complex for production of high-Btu gas, liquid feedstock for petroleum refinery, and low-S fuel for power plants were examined), 5473
 Commerce today. Volume IV, number 7 (Economic highlights; review; coal gasification offers key to energy independence), 5583 (COM--73-50835-07)
 Considerations in distillation and gasification, 3710
 Continuous gasification of powdered-coal suspensions by air-oxygen and air-oxygen-steam mixture (Steam will have to be superheated to at least 2000°F; 22 references), 3636
 Economic analysis of underground gasification of coal (333 references on work with Russian coals), 4845
 Economics of pressure gasification of coals with high ash and sulfur content (Economical coal utilization in electric power plants and city gas works could be achieved by pressure gasification; removal of SO₂ by washing with CH₃OH or KOH), 4817
 Economics of generating clean fuel gas from coal using an air-blown two-stage gasifier (Low Btu gas version of BI-GAS Process using air at 300 psig), 5234 (NP-20087)
 Effect of the moisture of Dnieper brown coals on their gasification with oxygen blast (Coal contains ca. 60% moisture; gasification is technically possible but not economically sound), 4842
 Engineering study and technical evaluation of the bituminous coal research, Inc., two-stage super pressure gasification process (Concept has been reviewed and is judged to be theoretically sound and to offer genuine practical advantages in coal gasification although it has not yet been demonstrated), 3130 (OCR-RDR-60)
 Evaluation of coal-gasification technology. Part I. Pipeline-quality gas (Discussion of shortage of natural gas and possible solutions to problem; description of various processes for coal gasification), 5257 (NP-20088)
 Foreign developments in coal gasification (Hydrogasification appears to offer more economic method for making higher heating value gases than catalytic methods), 4915
 Gasification in rotating grid furnaces by addition of combustion gases (Economic efficiency of combustion raised by recycling combustion gases to system), 4291
 Gasification of solid fuels under pressure (Coal gasification can compete with petroleum products only in localities where transportation costs make economics of former attractive), 4654
 Gasification and distillation (Using coal of different characteristics), 3690
 Gasification of coal in the presence of γ -rays (Radiation had no gross effect on gasification rate or on yield and distribution of methane and produced no improvement in technology or economics of coal gasification), 4904
 Gasification of coal in an experimental Rummel double-shaft slag-bath gasifier (Satisfactory diluent gas produced, but rate of production was disappointing; process would not be economic), 4905
 Gasification of lignite with heat from a high-temperature nuclear reactor (Gasifier operates at 70 atm), 5078
 Gasification of solid fuels at elevated pressures (Economics), 3839
 Gasification of coal under conditions simulating stage II of the BCR two-stage superpressure process (Production of synthesis gas), 4991
 Gasification: rediscovered source of clean fuel (Coal can be gasified into S-free synthetic natural gas, but it is economically useful in only some applications), 5321
 How and why underground gasification of coal may reduce the cost per kw hr, 3513
 Hygas process (Conversion of coal of any rank or S content to high Btu gas interchangeable with natural gas), 3106
 Impacts of new energy technology, using generalized input-output analysis. Final Rept., see also report dated Aug 1972, PB-220 622 (Comparative economic and environmental impacts of high and low Btu coal gasification), 5436 (PB-226 139/4)
 Industrial operation of the near Moscow station "Podzemgaz" (Statistical report on production costs and quality of output of underground coal gasification plant), 4381
 Influence of superheated steam temperature on the pressure gasification [of solid fuels] (Gas quality, consumption, and economic figures for operating plant), 4773
 New methods for producer-gas generation from bituminous coal (Economics), 3871
 Operating a pressure-gasification pilot plant using pulverized coal and oxygen. Effect of heat loss on economy (Equipment; effects of coal-feed rate and operating pressure), 4846

- Pipeline gas from coal, 3684
 Pressure gasification of solid fuels (Review of history of Lurgi fixed-bed gasifier; economy of process; 48 references), 4836
 Pressure gasification of bituminous coal in Dorsten (Use of Lurgi high pressure gasifiers), 4890
 Pressure gasification of coal at the gasification plant of Steinkohlengas Akt.-Ges., Dorsten ("Dry" process produced savings through lower steam needs), 4628
 Problem of complete gasification, 3360
 Production of synthetic natural gas by hydrogasification (Economic aspects), 5153
 Production of crude synthesis gas from ash-rich coal by the Koppers--Totzek process; purification of the crude synthesis gas and preparation of the purified synthesis gas for ammonia synthesis, 4976
 Production of gases of high calorific value by underground coal gasification (Improved technology can increase heating value from 800 Kcal/m³ to 900-50 Kcal/m³; use of O-enriched air or steam; economics), 4577
 Progress report on 2nd experiment in underground gasification of coal (Study on control of gases, maintenance of combustion, gas quality, methods of obtaining test data, and technical and economic information), 3695
 Results of work at the Lisichansk station "Podzemgaz" for the period 1954--1956 (Statistical review of report on methods of underground gasification), 4383
 SO₂ free two-stage coal combustion process (Coal S is not oxidized under reducing conditions existing during combustion), 1745 (PB-211688)
 SO₂ free two-stage coal combustion process (Coal is dissolved by injection into molten Fe and simultaneously dissolved coal C is oxidized with injected air to CO; coal S is not oxidized but is transferred from Fe to slag consisting of coal ash and added limestone; process economics), 1750 (PB-211888)
 Synthetic gas (Processes or converting coal to synthetic gas), 5122
 Technology and cost of coal gasification (Economics of new gasification processes), 5471
 Underground gasification of the Angren lignite deposit (Description of technical and economic variables), 5215
- COAL GASIFICATION/EFFICIENCY**
 Advanced coal gasification system for electric power generation. Annual technical report, August 9, 1972--June 30, 1973. Research and development report No. 81, interim report No. 1 (Development of economic, efficient, nonpolluting power plants), 5411 (NP-20074)
 Determination of chemical efficiency of underground gas generators (Equation for chemical efficiency of underground gasification of coal), 4562
 Gasification in rotating grid furnaces by addition of combustion gases (Economic efficiency of combustion raised by recycling combustion gases to system), 4291
 Gasification of low-value coals (Data compared for 19 coals and cokes of different grades and response to burning in Lurgi--Schweizer, Otto Bochum, rotating grid furnace, and in Winkler and Flesch--Winkler generators), 4289
 Gasification of brown coal from the Vrba Gacko mine (Gasification efficiency of 68.3%), 5376
 Increasing the efficiencies of plants gasifying solid fuels (Method for obtaining 47% over-all efficiency), 4296
 Influence of the thickness of the coal layer on the heat of combustion during underground gasification of coal (Experimental and mathematical study; empirical formulas giving dependence of heat of combustion of gas on water content and specific water flow in gas), 4999
 Investigations of a fixed-bed gasifier (Review), 4844
 Physicochemical treatment of a coal seam as a method for increasing the efficiency of degasification (Coal seams treated with aqueous HCl or aqueous HCl with surface active agent; gas yield increased from 300-600 m³/day after H₂O treatment to 900-1000 after aqueous HCl and to 1200-1530 with use of surface active agent), 5198
 Slag-forming-type gasification of pulverized coal, 4345
- COAL GASIFICATION/ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS**
 Impacts of new energy technology, using generalized input-output analysis. Final Rept., see also report dated Aug 1972, PB-220 622 (Comparative economic and environmental impacts of high and low Etu coal gasification), 5436 (PB-226 139/4)
 Proposed pilot plant, Homer City, Pennsylvania. Final environmental impact statement. Supersedes report dated 7 Jul 1971, PB--200 800-D (Testing of process employing oxygen and steam at elevated pressures in 2-stage gasifier to convert coal to pipeline-quality gas), 5287 (PB-200 800)
- COAL GASIFICATION/EQUATIONS**
 Simple calculation of the composition of gasification gases in equilibrium with carbon, 3688
- COAL GASIFICATION/EQUIPMENT**
 Apparatus for gasification of fine-grained coal and coal dust (Solid particles of ascending stream of gas are centrifuged, separated, and returned to bottom of chamber), 4698
 Apparatus for gasification of a suspension of finely dispersed solid fuels (Description of mixing and injection nozzle), 4706
- Autogenous carbonization for the continuous production of coke and gas (Description of equipment), 4870
 Bench-scale research on CSG process, phase II. Studies on mechanics of fluo-solids systems, July 1964 to June 1968. R and D report No. 16, interim report No. 3, book 1 (demonstration of basic operability and mechanics of handling the ual fluo-solids system proposed in the Carbon Dioxide Acceptor Process), 5079 (NP-20090)
 Bench-scale research on CSG process, Phase II. Operation of the bench-scale continuous gasification unit, December 1, 1965 to July 1, 1968. R and D report No. 16, interim report No. 3, book 3 (Reaction kinetics; equipment; feedstock preparation; operating procedures; calculations), 5085 (NP-20093)
 Coal combustion and gasification in a commercial cyclone apparatus, 5111
 Coal gasification process and apparatus (Calorific value of gas produced is ca. 60% of that of original coal), 5455
 Coal gasification (Fluidization; equipment), 4030
 Coal gasification (Method and apparatus for generating CO from coal), 5127
 Coal gasification - Sumitomo process (Pulverized coal, O, and steam jetted diagonally downward into gasifier from lower part of furnace), 4742
 Consideration on the pulverized-coal gas producer (Description of 10,000 cu. m./hr. plant), 3780
 Development and operation of a pilot plant for feeding bituminous coal slurry to a pressure gasifier (Slurry heated to 600°F; pulverized coal, 70% through -200 mesh, mixed with H₂O to produce slurry), 4811
 Experimental pebble-type generator for carbonization and gasification of fuels, 4665
 Experiments with a 3-foot-deep bed cocurrent reactor. New assessment (Temperature 500-950°; total pressure 500-600 psi; H partial pressure 15-560 psi; coal feed rate 5-36 lb/hr), 5117
 Fixed-bed coal gasification (Gasification of caking coal; coal separated into coarse and fines fractions), 5314
 Flow-type coal gasifier (Improved cylindrical generator; steam fed at 600°F; air preheated to 800°F; operating pressure of 400 p.s.i.g.), 4824
 Fuel gas (Gasification of fluidized powdered fuels; equipment), 4604
 Gas (Apparatus for production by coal gasification), 4697
 Gas producer for operation at elevated pressures and temperatures, 5015
 Gasification of carbonaceous fuels (Apparatus or gasification of pulverized coal with O at atm pressure), 4792
 Gasification of the tailings of coal-beneficiation plants. II (Apparatus for investigation of oxidation and carbonization in gas stream of refuse obtained from coal beneficiation), 4612
 Gasification of solid fuel (Process described in which fuel is brought into close contact with liquid slag in rotatable container), 4930
 Gasification of suspended coal dust (Description of apparatus), 4865
 Gasification of caking coals, 5130
 Gasification of coal in a slagging pressure gasifier, 5039
 Gasification of pulverized coal with oxygen and steam in a vortex reactor (Vortex reactor equipped with multiple entrant tangential slots), 3841
 Gasification of coal in a pressure slagging gasifier, 4993
 Gasification of coal in a fluid medium with carbon dioxide (Temperature range of 785-985°), 3663
 Gasification of low-value coals (Data compared for 19 coals and cokes of different grades and response to burning in Lurgi--Schweizer, Otto Bochum, rotating grid furnace, and in Winkler and Flesch--Winkler generators), 4289
 Gasification of coal in an experimental Rummel double-shaft slag-bath gasifier (Satisfactory diluent gas produced, but rate of production was disappointing; process would not be economic), 4905
 Gasification of low ash-fusion-temperature coals (Formation of coke coating on heat-exchange pebbles and gasification using steam or O; equipment), 4037
 Gasification of crude lignite (Gasification in tubular, slightly inclined, indirectly heated chamber; water content of coal used as gasification agent), 5315
 Gasification of Cherno More coals in gas generators, 4747
 Gasification of finely comminuted fuel (Gasification of coal in moving bubbling bed), 3492
 Gasification of coal fines (Laboratory and pilot plant tests), 4721
 Gasification of coal under conditions simulating stage 2 of the BCR two-stage super-pressure gasifier (16 references), 5041
 Gasification of coal having high moisture content (Heat may be provided by nuclear reactors), 5217
 Gasification of some Chinese coals with steam and oxygen under pressure (Laboratory scale), 4671
 Gasification in rotating grid furnaces by addition of combustion gases (Economic efficiency of combustion

- raised by recycling combustion gases to system), 4291
 Gasification of solid fuel (Fuel mixed with volatile liquid hydrocarbon in ratio to produce semisolid, pumpable mass), 5056
 Gasification of water-containing coal (Material heated by He gas (e.g., exit gas from nuclear reactor) or by plunging through molten Pb at 1000°), 5175
 Gasification of solid fuels with a high content of coal fines (Process inhibited owing to poor aerodynamics of fuel bed when coal fines fraction of 0-5 mm exceeds 5%), 4942
 High-BTU gas from coal, 5313
 High-pressure pulverized coal gasifier (Synthesis gas produced from coal, O, and steam in gasifier operating at superatmospheric pressure), 4863
 High-temperature reactors for coal gasification (Use of heat from nuclear reactors for gasification of coal to yield H, CO, and CH₄; no references), 5265
 Kinetics of coal gasification in a low-pressure low-residence time, entrained flow reactor, 5428
 Manufacture of liquid products in the Schwarze Pump combine (Techniques of pressure coal gasification and utilization of various gaseous and liquefied products), 5004
 New developments in anthracite gasification (Gas concentration ranges of CO₂ 24-7, CO 24-7, and H₂ 40-1; tests using Pennsylvania anthracite in Lurgi generators), 4635
 New methods for producer-gas generation from bituminous coal (Economics), 3871
 Optimization of fixed bed methanation processes (Heat of reaction of methanation process is so large that heat removal from reactor is major problem in process design), 5121 (NP-20095)
 Pilot plant studies of C.F.R.I. [Central Fuel Research Institute] on complete gasification of coal, 4994
 Power-coal gasification in plasmochemical flow reactors, 5187
 Retort for the continuous gasification of subbituminous coal, 3927
 Studies on spontaneous combustion and underground gasification of coal. Coal combustion gas. I, 5031
 The complete gasification of coal (Carbonization of poorly coking coal and production of blue water gas), 3237
 Theoretical computer study of the gasification of powdered fuel in a flow with frequent circulation, 5114
 Underground gasification of coal, 5093
 Vortex gasification of coal (Pulverized coal, flux, and gaseous medium injected downward and tangentially toward generator bottom; generator in vortex form), 4822
- COAL GASIFICATION/FLOWSHEETS**
 Electrothermal hygas process escalated costs. R and D development report No. 22, interim No. 6 (Pipeline gas from bituminous coal and from North Dakota lignite; cost escalation; revised costs), 5220 (NP-20094)
 Engineering study and technical evaluation of the bituminous coal research, Inc., two-stage super pressure gasification process (Concept has been reviewed and is judged to be theoretically sound and to offer genuine practical advantages in coal gasification although it has not yet been demonstrated), 3130 (GCR-RDR-60)
 Gasification of earthy brown coal under pressure in a pilot plant, 4630
 Theoretical and experimental studies on fluidized gasification of solid fuels (System operates below fusion point of mineral matter in coal), 5082
- COAL GASIFICATION/FLUIDIZED BED**
 Advanced coal gasification system for electric power generation. Annual technical report, August 9, 1972-June 30, 1973. Research and development report No. 81, interim report No. 1 (Development of economic, efficient, nonpolluting power plants), 5411 (NP-20074)
 Bench-scale research on CSG process, phase II. Studies on mechanics of fluo-solids systems, July 1964 to June 1968. R and D report No. 16, interim report No. 3, book 1 (demonstration of basic operability and mechanics of handling the coal fluo-solids system proposed in the Carbon Dioxide Acceptor Process), 5079 (NP-20090)
 Cleaning and gasifying coal, 4966
 Coal combustion and gasification in a commercial cyclone apparatus, 5111
 Coal gasification for production of synthesis and pipeline gas (Use of O, development of suspension gasification processes, and fluidized bed gasifiers, and operation of gasifiers under slagging conditions discussed; 110 references), 4800
 Coal gasification for electric power generation (Advantages of new multiple fluidized-bed concept), 5543
 Coal gasification. Fluidized bed combustion system (Thermal efficiency in conversion to electric power of less than 50%, reduction in fuel consumption of 25%, and removal of SO₂ emissions from high-S coals can be obtained by coupling fluidized bed of crushed limestone or dolomite to K-steam gas turbine cycle), 5379
- Coal gasification (Fluidized bed; reaction with steam), 4142
 Coal gasification for clean power production (Coal gasified in 2-stage fluidized bed process by using air and steam at 1400-2100°F and 10-200 atm; fuel gas desulfurized at 1400-1800°F using limestone or dolomite), 5409
 Coal gasification (Review of coal gasification fundamentals including coal characteristics, coal processing, chemical reactions, and thermodynamics; low and high Btu gas production), 5481 (NP-20097)
 Coal or coke gasification (Process for reducing losses of combustibles in gasification of coal with steam and G in fluidized bed; process carried out at 10-25 atm), 4929
 Coal pretreatment in free fall for gasification in a fluidized bed. Paper No. 26, 5186
 Developments of studies on carbonization and gasification of fine coal by fluidization process, 4726
 Evaluation of the fluidized bed combustion process. Volume I. Summary report. Report for 15 Nov 1969-15 Nov 1971 (Reduction of SO₂ and nitrogen oxide contents of flue gases by fluidized bed coal gasification process), 5243 (PB-211 494)
 Fluid-bed gasification of pretreated Pittsburgh-seam coals (Two-stage gasification process), 4983
 Fluid bed gasification of pretreated Pittsburgh seam coals, 5037
 Fluidized bed gasification and combustion for power generation (Production of lean fuel gas), 1666
 Fluidized-bed coal gasifier as a load-following clean fuel source, 5464
 Fluidized bed under pressure as a method for transformation of fuels (Brown coal gasified at 20 atm gage), 4974
 Fuel processing fluidized beds (Review of literature; 68 references), 5070
 Gasification of Krasnoyarsk brown coals in a fluidized bed at twenty atmospheres, 4827
 Gasification of carbonaceous material (Hydrogasification of coal in fluidized bed with countercurrent streams of Fe reduced Fe oxides and steam at 1300-1800°F and 300-1200 psig), 5179
 Gasification of carbonaceous solids (4-stage process for producing gases containing CO), 3808
 Gasification of brown coals in a fluidized bed under pressure to obtain fuel gases for use in thermal power stations (Efficiency of gasification increased from 57.8-64% at low pressure to 70-72.8% at 20 atm), 5029
 Gasification of high-sulfur coals in a fluidized bed under pressure (Good quality fuel gas (heat of combustion 1100-1270 kcal/cu m) obtained by continuous steam air fluidized bed gasification of high-S), 5416
 Gasification of coal fines by fluidization (Effects of temperature and thickness of bed on quality of gas produced), 4774
 Gasification of caking coal in a free-fall, fluid-bed reactor (Gas produced to methanator for production of high Btu gas), 5033
 Gasifying coal in high-velocity fluidized beds (For production of low Btu gas for use in gas turbines), 5499
 Gasifying coal in several fluidized-bed compartments (Pulverized coal mixed with CaO dried in 1st bed by gas from 2nd; coal devolatilized and desulfurized in 2nd by gas from 3rd and CaO and CaS discharged from bottom of 2nd), 5485
 High-speed gasification of coal dust from the Dzhergalan and Kok-Yangak beds (Fluidized bed method), 4330
 Hydrogasification of brown coal char in a 20-ft. continuous fluidized bed reactor (Countercurrent fluidized reactor system), 5112
 Improvement of gasification of fine-grained coals in a fluidized bed under pressure, 5256
 Manufacture of town gas by external-internal heating fluidized carbonization, 4647
 New systems for clean power (Coal gasification and methods for clean combustion), 5248
 Preparation of an energy-producing gas from sulfur coals of the western Donets Basin by their pressurized fluidized-bed gasification (Gasification at 900-1000° and 10 atm yielding gas of 1100-1220 kcal/m³), 5193
 Prepare coal for gasification (Preparations for Lurgi process and for operations using fluid-bed reactors), 5606
 Pressurized fluidized beds for intensifying the combustion and gasification of solid fuels (Pressures of 5-20 atm), 5156
 Process to make high-Btu gas from coal (By gasification in fluidized bed process), 5171 (PB-192413)
 Process to make high-BTU gas from coal (Fluidized-bed gasification of coal), 5161
 Production of low Btu gas involving coal pyrolysis and gasification, 5462
 Steam-oxygen gasification of fine sizes of coal in a fluidized bed at elevated pressure. III. Relation of integral to differential rates; effect of carbon level on gasification rate, and role of the shift reaction (22 references), 4834
 Steam-oxygen gasification of fine sizes of coal in a fluidized bed at elevated pressure. II. Reaction of

- carbon with steam (Fluidized bed hydrodynamics have important effect on steam-C reaction kinetics; 9 references), 4849
- Steam-oxygen gasification of fine sizes of coal in a fluidized bed at elevated pressure. I. Reaction of carbon with hydrogen (Review of literature; formation of methane in fluidized bed gasification; 54 references), 4799
- Synthesis gas (Production from gasification of fluidized bed of coal particles), 4173
- Thermal cracking of coal tar (Preparation of gas from coal by fluidized-bed dry distillation and by batch dry distillation; tar gasification in presence of steam and thermal cracking; highest content of C_2H_4 obtained at 800-900°), 4857
- Town gas from noncaking coal, 4644
- COAL GASIFICATION/FLUIDIZED BED REACTORS**
- Coal gasification for electric power generation (Use of fluidized-bed reactors), 5483
- COAL GASIFICATION/FURNACES**
- Gasification in rotating grid furnaces by addition of combustion gases (Economic efficiency of combustion raised by recycling combustion gases to system), 4291
- COAL GASIFICATION/H-COAL PROCESS**
- Coal gasification. Scale-up factors in the H-coal process (Studied using bench units), 5334
- Coal gasification: scale-up factors in the H coal process (Hydrocarbon Research, Inc. process), 5446
- H-Coal: conversion of western coals (Economic assessment of this gasification process), 5511
- COAL GASIFICATION/HERZBERG PROCESS**
- Modern gas production (Rotary process using O_2), 3243
- COAL GASIFICATION/HIGH PRESSURE**
- Bi-gas process (Conversion of coal to substitute natural gas), 5459
- COAL GASIFICATION/HIGH TEMPERATURE**
- Bi-gas process (Conversion of coal to substitute natural gas), 5459
- COAL GASIFICATION/HYDRANE PROCESS**
- Clean fuels from coal. Hydrane process (Review with 3 references), 5356
- Hydrane process (Direct hydrogasification of raw coal - status report), 5346
- COAL GASIFICATION/HYDROGENATIC**
- Hydrogasification of coal in high-pressure fluidized beds, 5164
- COAL GASIFICATION/HYGAS PROCESS**
- Clean energy from coal (Review of fundamental chemistry and contacting schemes for gasification processes), 5574
- Clean energy from coal - a national priority (Status of coal gasification, liquefaction, and solvent extraction programs), 5372 (EN-2281)
- Clean fuels from coal. HYGAS process (Review with no references), 5357
- Coal desulfurization aspects of the Hygas process, 1690
- Coal gasification: a review. Paper No. 71-15 (Underground and above-ground gasification; environmental effects of coal gasification by 1990's discussed in appendix), 5242 (PB-228887)
- Coal gasification: state of the art (Status of various gasification processes), 5431
- Coal technology: key to clean energy. Annual report, 1973-74 (Production of synthetic fuels from coal), 5567 (NP-20078)
- Commercial concept designs (6 processes), 5350
- Economic study of pipeline gas production from coal (Critical analysis of several processes), 5205
- Electrothermal Hygas process escalated costs, 5277 (EN-2286)
- Electrothermal hygas process escalated costs. R and D development report No. 22, interim No. 6 (Pipeline gas from bituminous coal and from North Dakota lignite; cost escalation; revised costs), 5220 (NP-20094)
- Fate of trace constituents of coal during gasification. Final report (Fate of trace elements (Sb, As, Be, Cd, Cr, Pb, Hg, Ni, Se, Te, and V) during Hygas coal gasification), 5494 (PB--223 001/9)
- Gasification moves from research to development (Current gasification projects and processes in USA (1972)), 5320
- Gasification of bituminous coal - status and prospects (Economic evaluation of 4 processes for producing SNG), 5273
- Hygas-converting coal to gas (Plant operations), 5222
- HYGAS pilot yields operating date (Production of substitute natural gas from lignite gasification), 5599
- IGT Hygas Process. Paper No. 13 (Development of pilot plant facilities), 5204
- Large scale high Btu gas from coal on its way (Results of pilot plant studies of Hygas process), 5225
- Methanation for coal gasification (Performance of 37 catalysts evaluated), 5408
- Process design and cost estimate for production of 265 million SCF/day of pipeline gas by the hydrogasification of bituminous coal, 4969 (PB-176982)
- Process design and cost estimate for production of 266 million SCF/day of pipeline gas by the hydrogasification of bituminous coal - hydrogen by the steam-iron process, 5016 (PB-174064)
- Staff report on coal gasification: processes and effects (Review of processes for production of high Btu gas), 5523
- State of trace elements of coal during gasification (Analysis of effluents of Hygas pilot plant), 5502
- Status of the Hygas pilot plant for producing pipeline gas from coal. Paper No. 1, 5138
- Status of HYGAS process - operating results (Pilot plant tests at 1000 psig pressure producing pipeline quality gas of 1000 Btu/SCF on nitrogen-free basis), 5341
- Status report: the AGA/OCR coal gasification program (Status of various gasification processes), 5432
- Synthetic pipeline gas from coal by the HyGas process (Gas is all methane), 5166
- Synthetic pipeline gas from coal by the HyGas process (Production of all-methane gas), 5158
- Synthetic fuels from hydrocarbon sources: technology, economics, markets, 5562 (NP-19993)
- COAL GASIFICATION/IG PROCESS**
- Complete gasification by the G.I. process, 4634
- COAL GASIFICATION/INDUSTRIAL PLANTS**
- Coal gasification. Design of a coal-oil-gas refinery (Process for producing 100,000 bbl/day of light refinery liquid, pipeline gas, liquefied petroleum gas, solvent refined coal, S, and chemicals), 5383
- Evaluation of sites for an Illinois coal gasification industry. Final report, prepared in cooperation with Institute of Gas Technology, Chicago, IL (Plant can be operational by 1975-76 at a cost of 80 to 91 cents/million BTU for pipeline gas), 5300 (PB-214 1E0/2)
- Gasification and desulfurization of coal for power generation (Program for development of coal-burning power station that can meet future stack emission standards; coal-processing system that produces S-free gas), 5418
- Gasification of fuels. Modern plants for the complete gasification of coal (Both cyclic generators (similar to water-gas generators) and 2-stage generators are in use), 4324
- Pressure gasification of solid fuels with oxygen in Germany (Practical operation of coal gasification plant), 4804
- COAL GASIFICATION/IN-SITU METHOD**
- "Podzemgaz" near Moscow (Underground coal gasification plant), 4368
- "Argus" underground gasification (What use for 85 ETU gas), 3806
- A critical review of methods of underground gasification of coal, 3187
- Acres of promise for synthetic fuels (Cost of synthesis gas production by Bergius process, Fischer-Tropsch synthesis, and underground gasification of coal), 3696
- Actual state of underground gasification of coal and future problems, Part I; Part II (Technical and economic analysis), 4724
- Advances in synthetic fuels technology (Progress report on production of synthetic liquid fuels from coal and oil shale), 3998
- Aerodynamic methods for regulating the underground gasification of coals, 4404
- Alabama mine test yields gas from coal (Describes underground gasification experiment at Gorgas, Alabama), 3545
- Analysis of separate stages of underground gasification of brown coal (Effects of seam thickness, quantity and degree of preheating of air blown into gasification zone on heat of combustion of gas produced were evaluated), 5194
- Analysis of geological and mining conditions of underground gas generators at the Moscow Region and Lisichansk Plants of "Experimental Mines for the Underground Gasification of Coal", 4719
- Analysis of performance of the Moscow Region Plant of "Podzemgaz" (Underground gasification of coal), 4215
- Angren coal as a raw material for underground gasification, 4382
- Angren works for underground coal gasification (Description of Augrensk station), 4455
- Annual report of research and technologic work on coal, fiscal year 1950 (Review of second underground gasification experiment at Gorgas, Alabama), 3766
- Annual report of research and technologic work on coal, fiscal year 1947 (Summarizes underground gasification experiment at Gorgas, Alabama), 3589
- Annual report of research and technologic work on coal, fiscal year 1951 (Review of second underground gasification experiment at Gorgas, Alabama), 3851
- Anthracite Institute Program. Report, 1947 (Basic research on pelletization of anthracite silt and underground gasification of coal), 3602
- Apparatus for gasification of coal (Designed for use in coal seams of low-grade coal, thin seams, seams dipping sharply, and gassy coal), 4481
- Apparatus for cooling of gas in boreholes of an underground gas producer (Introduction of cooling water to boreholes; patent), 3539
- Apparatus for removal of solids from gases generated by subterranean gasification (Gas scrubber is placed

- directly in the drill hole; patent), 3684
 Apparatus for feeding a liquid and arrangement for utilizing such apparatus (Underground gasification of coal; patent), 3617
 Apparatus for opening ports in gas pipes in underground gasification of coal (Patent), 3446
 Apparatus for observing the movement of the burning face in the underground gasification of combustible materials (Patent), 3494
 Application of gravimetry in studying the gasification of coal seams in the underground gas generator, 4050
 Application of electric current for indirect reaction on a fuel seam in shaftless underground gasification, 4645
 Application of electric current in shaftless preparation of fuel deposits for underground processing, 4216
 Application of gas-chemical computations for determination of water inflow into areas of underground coal gasification (Underground waters have great influence), 4713
 Applied research on the bituminous coal industry (Underground gasification of coal, hydrogenation and low-temperature carbonization), 3419
 Applying an electric current directly to the fuel layer in shaftless underground gasification, 4649
 Appraisal of underground coal gasification, 5337
 Approximate calculation of water inflow to boreholes in inclined medium thickness seams (In relation to underground gasification of coal), 4620
 Approximate representation by chemical models of movement of the combustion zone (in underground gasification of coal), 4533
 Aspects of Soviet fuel technology (Tables of fuel and coal production in 1955 in USSR), 4600
 Automatic regulation of temperature in the gas outlet of boreholes of an underground gas generator (Cooling water pipes with automatic valve were installed), 4543
 Basic results of work at the South-Abinsk station "Podzemgaz" (Statistical review and report on methods of underground gasification), 4385
 Behavior of the roof of the coal layer during underground gasification of coal, 3343
 Behavior of strata during the underground gasification of coals, 4433
 Behavior of the roof during gasification in a horizontal-inclined channel in a thin coal bed (from the results of opening up experimental generator No. 1 at Lisichansk), 4536
 Belgian experiment in underground gasification (Experiment conducted on a lignite seam), 3572
 Belgian underground gasification trials (Experiment at Bois-la-Dawe colliery near Liege), 3618
 Belgium and underground gasification, 3485
 Borehole for removing gases from gasification of underground deposits (Pipe that brings up gas has outer casing through which cooling water is fed; patent), 3495
 Brief report of results and of the most pressing problems in the field of underground gasification of coal (Statistical review), 4395
 Bright new future of coal (Review of coal conversion methods including underground gasification), 6185
 British trials in underground gasification (BTU values of different gases produced), 4350
 British trials in underground gasification (If coal is heated in absence of air, volatiles representing 15-40% of bituminous coals are driven off as coal gas), 4288
 British trials in underground gasification, 1949-1955 (Diagnosis and plans of experiments; gas analysis and costs), 4308
 Bureau of Mines comments on underground gasification (Evaluation of work in UK, USSR, and US), 4700
 Bureau of Mines synthetic liquid fuels program, 1944-55. I. Oil from coal (Summary of research), 4657
 Bureau to try new methods of gasifying coal in ground, 3799
 Byproducts of gasification at the Moscow Region Plant of "Podzemgaz" (Underground gasification of coal), 4058
 Calculating and plotting the intended course of directed drilling for underground gasification of coal, 4431
 Calculating structure protection pillars against the harmful effect of surface subsidence during underground coal gasification in the Moscow Basin, 4675
 Calculation of heat losses due to heating a layer of damp coal under conditions of underground gasification, 3226
 Calculation of heat losses in underground gasification of coal, 3200
 Calorific properties of gas from underground gasification of coal, 4413
 Carbon monoxide and hydrogen by underground gasification of coal (Introduction of strong mineral acid to coal seam to form gas passages in seam), 4483
 Carbonization and gasification of bituminous coal, brown coal, peat, oil, and similar deposits (Use of boreholes for more uniform underground gasification of fuels; use of refractory linings in tubes), 131
 Carbonization and gasification. Underground gasification of coal, 4273
 Change in permeability of Moscow-Basin coal effected by reduction of its moisture content (Underground gasification), 4107
 Changes in the flame canal during the gasification of coal deposits (Effects of changes in temperature, discontinuation of air blast, and changes in O content of air blast on flame canal), 3407
 Chemical conversion of the gas formed in the underground gasification of coal (Review of uses of gas from underground gasification), 4944
 Chemical utilization of the subbituminous coals of Washington (Review of solvent extraction and gasification processes), 7286
 Chemically mining coal (Merits of underground gasification), 5508
 Chemically mining coal (Advantages of underground gasification), 5512
 Chemically mining coal, 5513
 Chemicals, pipe line gas, and liquid fuels from coal (Discusses work on underground gasification, coal hydrogenation, and the Fischer-Tropsch process), 3921
 Chemistry of underground gasification of mineral fuels (Importance of gas velocity in stream method and temperature in percolation method), 3561
 Choice of blowers for underground coal gasification plant (For reduction of air compression costs), 4417
 Classification of methods and systems of underground gasification of coal, 4319
 Coal, science, and the future (Competitive advantages of petroleum and coal; possibilities of underground coal gasification), 3450
 Coal becomes cheaper (In-situ gasification for production of SNG), 5585
 Coal breakage with nuclear explosion for in situ gasification (Four nuclear explosions cases are analyzed), 5232 (NVO-544-1)
 Coal breakage with nuclear explosions for in situ gasification (Coal to be converted to C₆), 5190
 Coal combustion gas. III. Spontaneous combustion and underground gasification of coal (Study of gases from combustion of powdered coal in air stream at 700-1000° to obtain experimental results for combustion control of underground gasification), 5071
 Coal gasification: a review. Paper No. 71-15 (Underground and above-ground gasification; environmental effects of coal gasification by 1990's discussed in appendix), 5242 (PB-228887)
 Coal gasification, a state-of-the-art review (Chemical principles of coal gasification, developments from 1950 to 1950, and from 1950 to 1973, production of synthetic natural gas and low btu fuel gas from coal, and underground gasification of coal; reviews with 52 references; diagrams and flowsheets), 5327
 Coal gasification (Summarizes work in USA during 1949), 3728
 Coal gasification (Buildings of Angren underground gasification station in USSR), 4696
 Coal preparation, underground gasification, and coking at U.N. conference, 3999
 Coal research in US. Part II (Research on underground gasification, Lurgi process, and permeation method of oxygen production), 3822
 Coal seam gives Britain power (Underground gasification in United Kingdom), 4693
 Combustible gases by underground gasification of deposits of combustible materials (Electric heating elements introduced into shaft of boreholes; air or O forced through carbonized zone), 4335
 Combustion in a coal channel with simultaneous secondary reactions, 3441
 Combustion stability of low-calorific power gas in a tunnel-type burner (Application to underground gasification of coal), 4082
 Combustion of coal in subterranean deposits (Injection pressure of combustion-supporting gas, usually air, controls amount of flammable gas and coal tar liquids), 5247
 Contacting of electrodes with the seam in the underground gasification of coal (Description of electrolinking process), 4725
 Contemporary techniques of gasification of hard fuel under high pressure, 3428
 Continental notes - Belgium (Society formed to conduct experimental work on underground gasification at a pit near Liege), 3564
 Contribution to underground gasification of coal with oxygen and steam (Comparison of experimental results), 3930
 Control of directed drilling and the use of the mass spectrometer for gas analysis in underground gasification of coal, 4401
 Control of the flame during underground gasification (of coal) (To avoid obstruction of blowing and gas-shafts), 3308
 Controlled underground gasification (Coal is prepared and burned in panels to produce 283 BTU gas), 4033
 Controlling the subterranean gasification of fuel, 3350
 Controlling the process of underground gasification of coal (Conditions for successful operation; shortcomings; emphasis on further experimentation), 4409
 Cost of oxygen in underground gasification of coal, 4337

- Current appraisal of underground coal gasification (Annotated bibliography with 328 references), 5297 (PB--209 274)
- Deeply buried coal can be converted to methane (Underground gasification with an oxygen-water mixture), 5484
- Gasification of coal beds - commercial source of pipeline gas, 2108
- Dependence of quantity and quality from underground gasification of Moscow Region coals on geological and hydro-geological conditions, 4451
- Determination of temperatures in underground gas producers on the basis of measurements of the degree of swelling of roof rocks (Air used as oxidizing agent), 5101
- Determination of chemical efficiency of underground gas generators (Equation for chemical efficiency of underground gasification of coal), 4562
- Determination of drill bit position in the coal bed (Underground gasification of coal), 4210
- Determination of the humidity in the gases of underground coal gasification (New equipment for determination), 4540
- Determination of the heating value of PGU (underground coal gasification) gases by measuring the heat conductivity of the gas mixture, 4582
- Development of underground gasification of coal in Kuzbas, 4105
- Development of the coal industry of the Donets Field, 4201
- Development and present position of underground gasification (Experiments in USSR, UK, Belgium, Italy, USA, and Morocco), 4237
- Development of underground gasification of coal at the Moscow Region Plant of "Podzemgaz", 4049
- Development of underground gasification of coal by high-pressure method (Introduction of highly compressed air into vertical drillings), 3842
- Development of the shaftless method of underground gasification with use of electric current (the method of electric linkage), 4110
- Development of geophysical methods for estimating the combustion line and the temperatures in the reaction zone of underground gas generators, 4234
- Device for recovering fuel from subterranean fuel-carrying deposits by heating in their natural location using a chain heat transfer member (Patent), 4484
- Devices determining moisture in gas during underground coal gasification (Stationary and portable equipment), 4627
- Dewatering lignite beds intended for underground gasification in Moscow coal field, 4397
- Directional properties of coal and their utilization in underground gasification experiments, 5545
- Distilling and gasifying unmined coal, 3162
- Distribution and state of slag and packing material in the gasification void (according to material on the opening-up of generator No. 1 at Lisichansk), 4551
- Drainage of underground gas generators (Diagrams), 4406
- Draining coal deposits for underground gasification, 4442
- Drilling of inclined and horizontal boreholes in a coal bed (Underground gasification of coal), 4207
- Drilling of long boreholes in coal (For underground gasification), 4705
- Dynamics of gas formation and effect of various factors on underground gasification of coal (Effect of blast size, ash, and moisture contents, and other factors on gas composition were studied), 4746
- Dynamics of the formation of gas in the underground gasification of the brown coal seam of the experimental gas-generating Angren Station for the underground gasification of coal (Effect of length of underground channels on quality and quantity of gas produced; calorific value of gas decreased as amount of coal gasified decreased), 4936
- Dynamics of gas formation in underground gasification of (brown) coal at the Moscow Region of Podzemgaz Station, 4274
- Economic analysis of underground gasification (In USSR), 4448
- Economic advantages of using oxygen in the underground gasification of coal, 3138
- Economic analysis of underground gasification of coal (333 references on work with Russian coals), 4845
- Economic basis for underground gasification of coal by the Zhuravlev method (Heat value of gas in 1420 cal/m³ and yield of dry gas is 2m³/kg of coal), 3203
- Economic efficiency of underground gasification (Review of a book on the subject), 4541
- Economic efficiency of using enriched blowing in underground lignite gasification, 4648
- Economic estimates of the Lawrence Livermore Laboratory concept of in-situ coal gasification, 5438 (UCRL-51340)
- Economics of underground gasification of coal in the Moscow coalfield, 4452
- Economics of underground gasification of coals, 3202
- Effect of various factors on the heat of combustion of gas produced by underground gasification of coal (Discussion of effects of various factors on amount and quality of gas produced), 4909
- Effect of slag formation on aerodynamic and thermal conditions in underground gas producers, 4624
- Effect of hydromechanical factors and structural characteristics of underground gas producers on the losses of blow and gas, 4608
- Effect of the rate of blow on the speed of drifting combustion zones to the stage of connecting channels in underground coal gasification, 4670
- Effect of subsurface waters on underground gasification of coals (Review with 20 references), 4879
- Effect of heating on permeability of Moscow-Basin coal (Underground gasification), 4108
- Effect of permeability of enclosing rocks and of borehole diameter on output, 3439
- Effect of coal gasification process on regime of underground water, 4730
- Effect of preheating on the thermal conductivity of blocks of Moscow coal and of oil shale (In relation to underground gasification), 4444
- Effect of geological conditions on the process of underground gasification of coal, 4209
- Effect of water on underground gasification of coals (Optimum quantity of water produces maximum calorific value in the gas), 4362
- Effect of static pressure in underground (coal) gasification sites on the gasification process (Relation between static pressure and BTU value of gas), 4436
- Effect of steam on gas composition in reduction zone of an underground gas generator (At 800 and 900°; the following reactions are most probable: $C + CO_2 = 2CO$; $C + H_2O = CO + H_2$; $C + 2H_2O = CO_2 + 2H_2$; gas may contain 70-89% combustible components), 4660
- Effect of moisture on the gas-formation process under the conditions of the Angren gasification station "Podzemgaz" (Office for Survey, Design, Planning, and Development of Experimental Mines for Underground Gasification of Coal) (Heat of combustion of gas formed depends on amount of moisture that participates in its formation), 4896
- Efficiency of supplying gas turbine power stations with gas from underground gasification of coal (Possible schemes are examined with diagrams), 4509
- Electrical coal gasification (Underground electrocarbonization), 3679
- Electrical equipment for underground gasification installation (For controlling the position of the fire zone; patent), 3614
- Electro-hydrogenation of coal under conditions of underground gasification (Bergius process), 2397
- Electrocarbonization of coal (Underground gasification experiment near Hume, Missouri), 3729
- Electrocarbonization process of underground gasification (Missouri coal mine experiment), 3748
- Electrocarbonization of coal and related hydrocarbons, 4004
- End of gasification research plant (In United Kingdom), 4691
- Energy and power supply (Reviews energy sources on a global basis including the nuclear power program, underground coal gasification, pumped-water storage, and the cross-channel cable), 4505
- Energy and economic evaluation of the parameters of several underground gasification processes (Site preparation and air compression are major cost parameters), 4556
- Energy from underground (Coal gasification project at Gorgas, Alabama), 3746
- Engineering aspects of underground gasification, 3823
- Equipment and design (underground gasification) (Various problems connected with the process), 3805
- Equipment for underground coal gasification, 4133
- Examination of the Djerada Mine after the underground gasification experiment, 4024
- Expansion of combustion zone during linkage (In underground gasification of coal), 4282
- Experience with the drilling of horizontal-linkage boreholes from an inclined borehole at the sub-Moscow station (For underground gasification of coal), 4427
- Experience in connecting vertical bore holes by sloping drillings in the coal seam (for underground gasification of coal), 4443
- Experiments about the phenomenon of underground gasification of coal in area No. 1 of the Yuzhno--Abinsk Installation, 4387
- Experimental exploitation of inclined boreholes, 4071
- Experimental work on technological gas production at the Moscow Region Plant of Podzemgaz (Underground gasification of coal), 4199
- Experiments in underground gasification of coal in the USA, 3724
- Experiment on underground gasification in the United States (Historical review; description of project at Gorgas, Alabama), 3591
- Experimentation on underground gasification of coal (Details of experiments at Gorgas, Alabama), 3745
- Experiments in underground gasification of coal (Description of experiments at Gorgas, Alabama), 3655
- Experiments on hydraulic fracturing of bituminous coal

- seams (For underground gasification), 4554
- Experiments on a small coal panel at the Lisichansk mine (on underground gasification) (Forcing air and steam through bore-holes; gas produced has heat value of 800 to 1200 cal/m³), 3196
- Experiments in the underground gasification of coal (Review of laboratory and field-scale experiments), 3708
- Experiment on underground gasification of coal in the Lenin-Kuznetzk District (Discussion of reactions taking place during gasification), 3206
- Experiment in the underground gasification of coal at the Gorgas Mine of the Alabama Power Company, 3552
- Experiments on underground gasification at Djerada (Morocco) (Review), 3917
- Experiment in underground gasification of coal, Gorgas Ala. (Procedures and products), 3504
- Experiment in underground gasification (Details of tests at Gorgas, Alabama), 3565
- Experimental method preliminary to underground gasification (Addition of oxygen to air blast promotes breakdown of refractory roof; patent), 3421
- Experiment in underground gasification of coal, Gorgas, Alabama (Conducted by Bureau of Mines and Alabama Power Company), 3575
- Experiment in underground gasification (Alabama Power Company and Bureau of Mines), 3576
- Experiments in underground gasification of coal continue at Gorgas (Research progress), 3689
- Exploitation of coal deposits by means of gasification (Tests in mined out coal seams), 3568
- Extent of utilization of coal in underground gas generators in Kuzbass, 4548
- Extraction of energy fuels. Open file report (Technical assessment of stimulation of petroleum and natural gas production; production of oil from tar sands; development of oil shale; underground gasification of coal; oil and gas production from organic wastes; primary extraction of coal), 5311 (PB--220 328/9)
- Feasibility of using rapid turbodrills for boring inclined directional holes in the coal seam (For underground gasification), 4621
- Field-scale experiments in underground gasification of coal at Gorgas, Alabama. Use of electrolinking-carbonization as a means of site preparation (Use of air, O, and steam separately or in various combinations), 4424
- Filtration linkage of boreholes in coal seams (Underground gasification), 4064
- Filtration of gas through carbon layers. (Concerning leakage of gas and oxygen under pressure during underground gasification of coal deposits), 3523
- Fire-percolated borehole linkage by high pressure air in coal seams (For underground gasification), 4457
- First American experiment in underground gasification of coal (Illustrated note on tests at Gorgas, Alabama), 3549
- First generator gas under conditions of underground gasification (of coal) (Gas produced has heat value of 1000 cal), 3197
- First results in the field of underground gasification, 3189
- First Russian gas turbine power station (Powered by gas produced by underground gasification of coal), 4374
- First underground gasification experiments at the Valderno lignite field (Effects of air flow rate on heating value of gas produced), 3587
- Flow of gases in the coal seam and in the rocks around it (Underground gasification), 4088
- Foreword to "Proceedings, First International Conference on the Underground Gasification of Coal, Birmingham and Gorgas, AL, February 12-14, 1952.", 3852
- Formation of the fire channel in underground gasification of coal (Gasification with oxygen is superior to air), 4664
- Four new ways to manufacture high BTU gas from coal (Diagrammatic illustrations of Fischer--Tropsch, Lurgi, Bergius, and underground gasification processes), 3562
- Fracture of coal and oil shale for in-situ processing or remote removal: a proposal support document, 5522 (SLA-73-946)
- Fresh try at underground gasification (Account of experiment at Hume, Missouri and plants for work at Gorgas, Alabama), 3804
- Frontiers of fuel technology, 3603
- Fuel and power (Review of coal, as related to economy of the UK), 4982
- Fuel and power research in Britain (Research in progress including underground gasification of coal), 4251
- Fuel gas by in-situ partial combustion of a coal seam (Bore holes provided at coal seam for introducing material and removing products; nuclear reactor preferred to heat materials, e.g.; water, hydrocarbons, for injection), 5011
- Fuel revolution (Review of advances in coal conversion including underground gasification), 3537
- Fundamentals involved in the projecting of underground gasification of coal, 3204
- Further developments in underground gasification of coal by the boreholes method (Review of work in England between middle of 1950 and early 1952), 3757
- Further experiments on underground gasification of Moscow coals (Collection of coal gas from blowing of air through borings into 250 tons of coal), 3208
- Further underground gasification test (Second experiment at Gorgas, Alabama), 3675
- Future for coal (Describes Fischer--Tropsch process, Bergius hydrogenation process, and briefly underground gasification), 6282
- Future gas making methods (Survey of potential methods), 3560
- Future of the coal industry (In Japan), 4731
- Future of carbonisation and gasification (Review of conditions in Great Britain and USA), 3563
- Gas as agent reducing the mechanical strength of the coal seam during its hydraulic fracturing (For underground gasification of coal), 4617
- Gas condensate from the underground gasification of coals, 5102
- Gas filtration in reacting porous medium, 3519
- Gas from coal in the ground (Historical review of early experiments in USSR; primarily the stream method), 3550
- Gas from coal (Mixture of water and O piped into top of broken layer of coal to ignite it and produce mainly methane, CO, H, and C dioxide), 5564
- Gas from the mine (Discussion of underground coal gasification experiment at Gorgas, Alabama), 3738
- Gas production in Belgium: 1900-1950 (Historical review including underground gasification of coal), 3813
- Gas supply of the eastern regions of the USSR based on the gasification of solid fuels, 4652
- Gaseous fuels and their significance for the future (General discussion), 3743
- Gaseous fuels. Underground gasification (Description of borehole-producer, stream, and filtration methods), 3767
- Gasification of coal deposited in enclosing sandrock (Leakage of air and gas complicate gasification in sand), 4614
- Gasification of coal underground (Cost in comparison to normal use of coal), 3508
- Gasification of carbonaceous fuels in situ, 3159
- Gasification of coal - survey of recent experiments (Condensation of report of conference on underground gasification), 4019
- Gasification of coal underground, 3280
- Gasification of underground carbonaceous deposits (Patent), 4264
- Gasification of coal underground. Fundamental difficulties of four known methods (Brief review), 3525
- Gasification of coal beds, 4689
- Gasification of coal beds (Patent), 4690
- Gasification of Moscow Basin coal in the first half of the 19th century, 4217
- Gasification in a coal tunnel with a steam-oxygen blast, 4636
- Gasification of coal underground (Discusses first British attempts), 3737
- Gasification of coal. Part 1. Underground gasification (Description of general principles and methods and brief history of tests conducted in USSR, Italy, Belgium, French Morocco, USA, and UK), 3959
- Gasification of coal underground (Economics), 3530
- Gasification of Moscow coals and fuel shales underground, 3305
- Gasification of coal deposits (Summary of results of experiments in USSR, Belgium, Italy, and USA), 3665
- Gasification of brown coal underground by preheating the coal seams and removing the gas in two stages, 4398
- Gasification of coal deposited in sandy rocks (Gasification of coal deposited in sand is complicated because of leaking of air and gas and sand displacement), 4631
- Gasification of coal and oil shale, 4220
- Gasifying coal underground (Operations at Gorgas, Alabama), 3548
- Gasifying underground coal deposits (C dioxide reacts with C in coal deposit to form CO; combustible gas product is of much higher quality than gases obtained by blowing air into coal deposits), 5173
- Gasifying coal to undergo test in Gorgas mines (USA) (Stream method), 3493
- Gasifying coal, 3149
- Generation of synthesis gas by subterranean gasification (Patent), 788
- Generation of synthesis gas (Arrangement of ducts or underground gasification; patent), 3673
- Geodetic measuring method of determining the position of the fire zone during underground gasification in the conditions of the lower Moscow Basin, 4287
- Gorgas, Alabama, experiment in underground gasification of coal, 3595
- Gorgas coal gasification provides basic data (Underground combustion experiment by Bureau of Mines and Alabama Power Company), 3553
- Gorgas experiments (Underground gasification of coal), 3807
- Heat and gas calculations underlying the project of underground gasification (of coal) (Discussion of gas

- movements, heat losses, and gas compounds), 3209
 Heat conductance of a layer (of coal), 7418
 Heat transfer into the earth surrounding an underground gasification system, 3950
 Heat-transfer phenomena and the combined method of the underground gasification of oil shale, 4675
 Heating in depth of the coal seam and the enclosing rocks in the process of underground gasification, 4651
 Heating of steam and surrounding strata in underground gasification (Theoretical), 3142
 Highlights of progress in coal research, 3489
 History of the idea of underground gasification and its realization (Review of experience in USSR, USA, UK, Belgium, and Morocco, with diagrams), 4500
 How and why underground gasification of coal may reduce the cost per kw hr, 3513
 How coal is burned in the mine to produce power and synthesis gas (Three methods of underground gasification used in Russia are outlined), 3502
 Humidity balance in the underground gasification process (Problems resulting from accumulation of H₂O), 4578
 Hydraulic disruption of seams in the underground gasification of coal (Discussion of hydraulic fracturing of coal seam), 4540
 Hydraulic fracturing for underground gasification of coal deposits, 4901 (SLA-73-6002)
 Hydraulic resistance of a layer of spherical particles in an isothermal or non-isothermal air flow (Problem relates to underground gasification of coal), 3623
 Hydroaromatic solvents (Preparation of hydroaromatic solvents by destructive hydrogenation of resins from underground gasification of coal in 2 stages, first above 700° at 50 atm and then at 350-80° and atm pressure; catalyst 5% NiO, 4-7% Cr oxide on active Al oxide), 5096
 Hydroaromatic solvents from low-pyrclysis tar. (Hydroaromatic solvents from underground coal gasification tar), 5088
 Hydrodynamics of the underground gasification process, 4446
 Ignition of underground generators (Compares airlinking, electrolinking and air-electrolinking), 4559
 Improved process and plant for underground gasification (Patent), 3628
 Improved underground gasification installation (Patent), 3631
 Improvements relating to the underground gasification of coal (Patent), 4373
 Improvements in recovery by underground distillation (Patent), 3425
 Improvements in underground gasification (Addition of oxygen, steam and oxygen, or carbon dioxide to airblast determines quality of gas obtained; patent), 3462
 Improvements in and relating to the operation of gas turbine installations (Gasification of underground coal seams with air; patent), 3630
 Improvements in underground gasification installations (Saturation of air blast with water vapor; patent), 3422
 In situ coal gasification (Gasification by CO₂ and steam; coal burned to raise temperature above 1000°, 5547
 In-situ coal gasification, 5588 (UCRL-75494)
 In situ combustion of stratum having an exposed face (Underground gasification of coal; patent), 4699
 In situ coal gasification process (CO₂ and steam are injected, volatile hydrocarbons and high Btu gas are produced), 5423
 In situ coal gasification (Air supplied to burning coal seam until temperature is at least 1832°F after which steam is supplied with air to maintain less than 2600°F in seam), 5054
 In situ coal gasification (Underground coal fractured by fluids under high pressure; superheated steam is injected to remove volatile components; air injected and bed ignited to burn residual char), 5475
 In-situ coal bed gasification. Patent application No. 257 965, 5303
 In situ exploitation of lignite using steam (Underground gasification of lignite; patent), 4788
 In-situ gasification of bituminous coal, 5095
 In situ gasification of coal: solving the energy crisis (Borehole and underground roadway methods are discussed), 5489
 In situ gasification of coal by gas fracturing, 5556
 In situ gasification of coal by gas fracturing, 5338
 Inclonometer for use in underground gasification, 4485
 Increase in the heat of combustion of gas in underground gasification of coals (Addition of steam to air produced increase in H content of gas by 8% after first steam blowing and by 7% after repeated steam blowing), 5030
 Industrial operation of the near Moscow station "Podzemgaz" (Statistical report on production costs and quality of output of underground coal gasification plant), 4381
 Industrial utilization of gas from the underground gasification of coal in gas turbines, 3134
 Influence of static pressure in an underground gas-generator on the characteristics of the gasification process (High static pressure increases gas leakage but also increases the calorific value of the gas), 4386
 Influence of the principal factors on the gasification progress in No. 1 panel of the Yuzhno-Abinsk Underground Gasification Station, 4550
 Influence of water upon underground coal gasification (Ground water content of up to 30% is beneficial to gasification process and increases Btu value of gas), 4290
 Influence of γ-rays on the underground gasification of coal (Laboratory experiments using cobalt 60; heating value of gas increased), 4848
 Influence of moisture on the process of underground gasification, 4429
 Influence of the thickness of the coal layer on the heat of combustion during underground gasification of coal (Experimental and mathematical study; empirical formulas fixing dependence of heat of combustion of gas on water content and specific water flow in gas), 4999
 Influence of steel electrodes and borehole casing on electric power losses during the process of electric linkage (Underground gasification of coal), 4045
 Information from underground gasification experiments carried out in the United States (Report of work at Gorgas, Alabama from Jan. to Mar. 1947), 3619
 Initiating in situ combustion in a stratum (Process suitable for lignite-type coal beds; patent), 4686
 Installation of gas plant in mines (Underground gasification of coal in USSR), 3482
 Installing and operating experimental gas generators under natural conditions (Underground gasification of coal), 4227
 Instrumentation systems development for in situ processing (Energy sources), 5504 (SLA-73-919)
 Introductory statement at the opening of the scientific conference on underground gasification of coal on October 26, 1954, 4285
 Investigation on models of the effect of various factors on the outline and rate of displacement of the combustion zone (in underground gasification), 4419
 Laboratory and field-scale experimentation on the underground gasification of coal, 3650
 Land, sea, and air. Survey of some auxiliary sources of energy for electricity generation (Includes geothermal heat, underground gasification, tidal power, wind power, and solar energy), 4018
 Laws governing gasification with steam and oxygen (Theoretical equations for percolation method), 4456
 Leading principles on gasifying above and below ground, 3658
 Let's take another look at the fuel situation (Reviews the potential fuel situation in the US around 1952 including synthetic liquid fuels and underground gasification), 3888
 Liberation of gas from rocks in underground gasification, 4059
 Linkage of boreholes by high pressure blowing (Underground gasification of coal), 4208
 Liquid gas and coal (Reserves of gas and coal for synthetic liquid fuel processes), 3499
 Losses of air and gas in underground generators of the Moscow-Region Plant of Podzemgaz, 4067
 Main results of the work of the Institute of Combustible Minerals, Academy of Sciences USSR, on underground gasification of fuels, and tasks for future research (Gasification of brown coal, hard coal, and oil shales), 4445
 Main technical and economic indicators of the new plants of "Podzemgaz" (Underground gasification of coal), 4081
 Make high-B.t.u. pipeline gas from coal (Conversion of coal to synthesis gas and subsequently to high Btu gas), 4860
 Making an actual shaft layout in boring inclined-level holes (In underground gasification of coal), 4622
 Making oil from coal (Fischer-Tropsch process, Bergius process, and underground gasification), 6324
 Material balance of process of underground gasification (Presents a laboratory developed method), 4560
 Mechanisms of reactions in an underground gas generator (Reaction: C₆H₂O = CO + H₂ followed by conversion of CO with catalysts), 4576
 Memorandum on coal industry (From mining to marketing of products including underground gasification), 3668
 Method and plant for underground gasification of coal seams on fire (Patent), 3616
 Method for in-situ utilization of fuels by combustion (Underground gasification; patent), 4598
 Method for upgrading coal gasification products (Patent), 5635
 Method of gasification of the coal seam and deformation of the overburden in underground gasification of coal in the Moscow coal field, 4389
 Method of underground thermal treatment of coals and shales (Use of electric currents to produce semicoke which is gasified by means of an oxygen-enriched blast; patent), 3538
 Method of underground gasification of coals (Construction of parallel channels in coal seam, one for gasification at increased pressure, the other for removing products

- formed from semicoking the coal panel; patent), 3483
- Method of analyzing the process of underground coal gasification (Examples of calculations for processes of using air, O-enriched air, and O alone), 4206
- Method of underground electrolinking and electrocarbonization of mineral fuels (Patent), 4490
- Method of underground gasification of coal by means of pit holes, 3205
- Method of underground electrolinking and electrocarbonization of mineral fuels (Underground gasification of coal; patent), 4243
- Method of gasifying solid fuels (Addition of halogens and their compounds to airstream to delay complete combustion; patent), 3597
- Method of packing the galleries of an underground gasification site without mining (Packing with Raschig rings by hydraulic stowage; patent), 3487
- Method of preparing waterlogged combustible strata without mining (Drainage of strata by introduction of compressed air; patent), 3488
- Method of calculating blast, coal, and gas losses in the process of underground gasification of coal (Theoretical), 4408
- Method of electrically heating coals or shales for underground gasification or distillation thereof (Saturated solutions of salts are introduced into strata to increase electric conductivity; patent), 3588
- Method on gas-chemical calculation of the gas generation process in underground gas generators, 4418
- Methods for calculating losses of compressed air, coal, and gas in underground gasification, 4399
- Methods of hydrodynamic calculation of blowing and gas losses (Relating to underground coal gasification processes), 4197
- Methods of coal gasification underground (Principles are explained and methods described), 5524
- Methods of controlling the conversion reaction of carbon monoxide with water vapor when producing technological gas in an underground generator (Composition of the gas changes as it travels along the underground generator), 4532
- Methods of determining the economic efficiency of underground gasification (46% cheaper than mined coal; 18% higher than open-pit coal), 4455
- Mine-gas producers (Outline of several methods of underground gasification of coal), 3514
- Mine-gas producers (Underground gasification methods developed by Soviet engineers), 3448
- Mining procedure for underground gasification of combustible strata (Control of gasification reaction by progress of borehole drilling; patent), 3577
- Mobile installation for underground coal gasification (Description of experimental mobile station), 4434
- Moisture balance in underground gasification (Water generally has an unfavorable effect on the reaction and should be drained when possible), 4544
- More about underground gasification of coal by means of bore-holes, 3195
- Movement of a plane combustion front in solid fuel (Hypotheses and conclusions are given), 4553
- Movement of gas in a shaftless underground gas generator, 4065
- Nature of hydrogeological studies of coal deposits subjected to gasification (Underground water interfered with readying coal for gasification), 4414
- Need to give greater attention to underground gasification of coal (Economics), 4366
- New apparatus for distillation of coal "in situ" (Underground coal gasification; patent), 3426
- New concept for in situ coal gasification, 5312 (URCL--51217(Rev. 1))
- New concept for in situ coal gasification (Coal shattered with conventional explosives, then retorted with O--H₂O mixture at 700-1300°K; reactants pumped into deposit at 500-1000 psi and carbon dioxide and methane removed from bottom), 5387
- New concept for in situ coal gasification (Use of conventional explosives and oxygen-water retorting), 5298 (UCRL-51217)
- New data for calculating the water balance of underground generators (Equations, calculations, and curves are given), 4542
- New developments in underground gasification of coal (In USSR), 4618
- New price for gas produced by underground coal gasification, 4669
- New technological systems of underground gasification of lignites and the preliminary results of their use, 4305
- Note on the reaction mechanism in the underground gasification of coal (System of equations developed that were solved by analog computer), 5006
- Nova Scotia Research Foundation. Fourth annual report, 1950 (Studies on the effects of inhibitors of CO₂ formation on rate of burning at coal face and calorific value of gas), 3776
- Nova Scotia Research Foundation. Fifth annual report, 1951 (Laboratory equipment designed to study underground gasification), 3855
- Oil production by heat from burning coal veins (Use of pressure developed during underground gasification to force oil and gas out of overlying strata), 3907
- On the plan of scientific research and experimental work on subsurface coal gasification (In the USSR), 4549
- Operation and arrangement of underground gasification installation (Methods for modifying gasification zone; patent), 3463
- Operation and arrangement of underground gasification installation (Introduction of inert gas into air-gas passages between airstream direction changes prevents explosions; patent), 3464
- Operation and arrangement of underground gasification installation (Arrangement for preheating airstream; patent), 3465
- Operation of underground gasification (Carbon dioxide removed from gaseous products is added to the airstream; patent), 3466
- Operation of underground gasification (Method for lowering temperature of gaseous products; patent), 3467
- Operation of underground gasification (Regulation of rate of combustion; patent), 3468
- Operation of underground gasification installation (Maintaining pressure in the gasification zone; patent), 3469
- Operation of underground gasification installations (Pyrometer installation; patent), 3470
- Operational results of the underground coal gasification plant at Lisichansk in the years 1954 to 1956, 4430
- Optimum operating conditions in underground gasification sites in the Moscow coal field, 4412
- Optimum operating conditions of underground gas-generators of the sub-Moscow "Podzemgaz" station, 4378
- Optimum requirements for the mining geological viewpoint for sites for the subterranean gasification of coal, 3358
- Outline and completeness of the gasification of a coal seam (from results of opening up VNIIPodzemgaz Gas Generator No. 1 at the Lisichansk Underground Gasification Station), 4535
- Outlook for the development of underground gasification of coal in the Turgay Basin, 4454
- Outlook for underground gasification of coal (Review of methods used in Poland), 4501
- Outlook for technological gas production in the process of underground gasification of coal, 4069
- Oxidation by steam in underground gasification of coal (Proposed method for calculating the ratio of steam to other oxidizing gases), 4001
- Participation of enclosing rocks in the process of underground coal gasification, 4650
- Percolation method of underground gasification of coal seams (Patent), 3484
- Percolation method of underground gasification of coal, 3457
- Performance of the Moscow Region Plant of "Podzemgaz" (Underground gasification of coal), 4214
- Perspectives of underground gasification, 4314
- Physicochemical properties of lean coals in the Kamenskaya Station area for underground gasification of coal (Air input and flow rate must be increased to obtain stable gasification), 4938
- Possibilities of underground gasification in the UK (Methods, gas quality, and uses of gas are discussed), 3922
- Possibility of using ultrasonic logging as a precautionary measure in underground gasification of coal, 4437
- Potential development of underground gasification of coal, 3812
- Power from underground fire (Underground gasification of coal), 4499
- Power plant for utilizing the energy in the upcast gas from an underground gasification reaction (Patent), 4504
- Power station operating on coal seam gas (Description of underground gasification plant at Newman Spinnery), 4692
- Preliminary results on opening up the burnt-out space at experimental gas generator No. 1 in the Lisichansk Underground Gasification Station (Describes the burnt-out generator and gives conclusions), 4390
- Preliminary report of the first experiments and an outline of problems in connection with underground gasification of coal (Lisichansk and Shakhtinsk mines; gasification in lump form and unbroken blocks by air blow; 1300 to 1700 kg cal/m³ heat value), 3188
- Preliminary results released for Wyoming in situ gasification test, 5559
- Preliminary results of trials of directional boreholes (Large-scale testing of linkage possibilities of inclined boreholes), 4557
- Present situation in underground gasification of coal beds, 4261
- Present situation of underground gasification of coal, 4236
- Present state and future development of underground coal gasification according to the date of discussions, 4510
- Present state of research (July 1953) on underground gasification, 4039

- Present state and future development of underground gasification (In the USSR), 4595
- Pressure control in underground gasification of coal, 4283
- Pressure gasification of Ureening coal (Underground gasification with the Lurgi process), 3860
- Principal elements in the method of Zhuravlev (for underground gasification of coal), 3185
- Principles of underground gasification [of coal] (Production of gas with heating value of 1100 to 1300 cal/m³), 3278
- Principles of production of fuel gases (Development of underground gasification in USSR; description of Soviet methods), 3599
- Principles of the interpretation of the physico-chemical processes of underground gasification of coal by air, and their nature as shown by experiments, 4720
- Principles for interpreting physicochemical processes in underground gasification of coal by air and their experimental illustration (Use of O₂, rather than air, is recommended), 4775
- Problem of classification of methods of underground gasification and of systems of ignition and combustion, 4060
- Problem of effect of aerodynamics of blowing and gas streams on the process of underground gasification of coal in operating panels of underground gas generators, 4085
- Problem of scientific classification of methods of underground gasification of coal, 4047
- Problems of underground gasification of coal (Some results indicate simply combustion not gasification), 3629
- Problems of the underground gasification of coal, 4204
- Problems of classification of methods used in underground gasification of coal, 4284
- Procedure and apparatus for underground gasification (Airblast is passed through tubular heat exchanger carrying external baffles; patent), 3423
- Procedure and apparatus for underground gasification (Airblast is preheated in a heat exchanger passing into it the product from an oxygen generator; patent), 3424
- Procedure for underground gasification of combustible strata (Patent), 3578
- Procedure for underground gasification of combustible strata (Enrichment of gas by addition of gasified liquid hydrocarbons; patent), 3579
- Process and apparatus for recovery of volatilizable constituents from underground carbonaceous formations (Underground gasification; patent), 3678
- Process for the underground gasification of coal (Patent), 4584
- Process for initiating in-situ combustion (Liquid hydrazine is introduced and decomposed with no light to heat the mineral; patent), 4789
- Process of gas formation in the combustion of coal in beds (Chemical mechanisms of gas formation), 3533
- Process of underground electrocarbonization (Results of studies on coal and oil shale), 3890
- Process of the underground gasification of thin coal seams with an air blast and a blast enriched with oxygen at Lisichansk (Use of inclined boreholes and high-pressure air linkage), 4538
- Producers and producer gas (Details of stream method for underground coal gasification), 3437
- Producing gas in coal seams (Experience in USSR and UK), 4486
- Production of oil from coal (Principles of Bergius and Fischer-Tropsch processes; USSR and USA practices in underground gasification), 3790
- Production of energy by means of underground gas production, 4502
- Production of gases of high caloric value by underground coal gasification (Improved technology can increase heating value from 800 Kcal/m³ to 900-50 Kcal/m³; use of O₂-enriched air or steam; economics), 4577
- Progress in coal mining technology (Review of missing and underground gasification techniques during 1948 to 1950), 3734
- Progress report on 2nd experiment in underground gasification of coal (Study on control of gases, maintenance of combustion, gas quality, methods of obtaining test data, and technical and economic information), 3695
- Project Thunderbird: nuclear trigger for coal gasification, 5066
- Proposals and deliberations at the debate "On the position and future development trends of science with regard to underground gasification of coal" which took place in the Soviet Academy of Sciences from 23 to 28 May 1957 (Technical and economic aspects are discussed), 4393
- Prospects for synthesis of liquid fuel and chemical products from gases obtained by underground gasification (Gases regime upgrading due to low carbon monoxide content), 4316
- Putting into operation underground gas producers without mining at the Lisichansk "Podzemgaz" Plant, 4666
- Reaction kinetics of the conversion of carbon monoxide by water vapor in the presence of Lisichansk coal ashes (Comparison of Al₂O₃, CaO, MgO, Fe₂O₃, Fe₃O₄, and SiO₂ as catalysts in underground coal gasification), 4384
- Reaction of coal with steam at high pressures (Use of tungsten sulfide as catalyst to convert carbon oxides and hydrogen to methane), 5097 (BM-RI-7209)
- Reactivity of coal in underground gasification, 4168
- Realization of D. I. Mendeleev's idea regarding underground gasification of coal (Review), 4626
- Realization of a dream. Underground gasification of coal, 4016
- Realized dream at the plant of underground gasification of coal, 4352
- Recent developments in underground gasification (Background and summary of British experiments), 4599
- Recent developments in underground gasification (of coal), 4515
- Recent investigations on the combustion and gasification of beds of solid fuels (Review covering 1944-48; 31 references), 3659
- Recovering sub-surface bituminous deposits by creating a frozen barrier and heating in situ (Frozen barrier prevents intrusion of water and loss of product gas; patent), 4477
- Recovery of chemicals from underground coal gasification gas in a large-scale laboratory apparatus (Pilot-scale laboratory apparatus), 5035
- Recovery of hydrocarbons from lignite in situ (Injection of dry, superheated steam at 500-750°F and 150-750 p.s.i.g. or higher), 4787
- Recovery of hydrocarbons by in-situ combustion (Underground gasification; patent), 4695
- Reduction of blowing and gas losses in underground gas generators, 4213
- Reflections on world power conference (Discussion of US research into underground coal gasification), 3741
- Regenerative method of underground gasification process of coal (Heating value of 900-1000 Kcal/m³ increased to 1300-1400 Kcal/m³ by increasing O content to 25%; with O and steam it was 2500 Kcal/m³; gas composition of CO₂ 13.58, O 0.22, CO 6.32, H 58.5, CH₄ 4.28, N 17.1%), 4579
- Regulation of the quality of gas from underground gasification (of coal) by blowing with periodically changing velocity, 4440
- Regulation of the temperature for subterranean gasification, 3346
- Relation between aerodynamics of gas-blast streams and technical parameters of underground gasification of coal, 4407
- Relation of underground coal-mine fires to underground gasification of coal, 3182
- Relation of the process of underground gasification of coal to the type and rate of flow to the gasifying agent, 4989
- Relation of calorific value and of composition of gas from the underground gasification of coal to humidity of the gas, 4832
- Relationship between the length and cross section of the gasification channel in underground gas generators (Application of gasification laws to underground operations), 4317
- Removal of hydrogen sulfide from gas by the arsenic-soda method (Results are not satisfactory), 1072
- Report of the activities of the center in 1948 (Laboratory tests relating to underground gasification of coal), 3596
- Report of research and technologic work on coal and related investigations, July 1, 1952, to December 31, 1953 (Describes quality of gas produced with air O₂, or steam in first three experiments at Gorgas, Alabama), 4070
- Report of the activities of the center in 1949 (Laboratory tests relating to underground gasification of coal), 3653
- Report on the work with multiple systems of bore holes (in underground gasification) at an anthracite mine (Iron-lined bore holes), 83
- Research carried out in 1956 in the Academy of Sciences of the USSR by the G. M. Krzhizhanovskii Electric Power Institute on the use of electric current for purposes of underground coal gasification and further investigation tasks, 4400
- Research data and immediate tasks of the All-Union Sci. Research Inst. underground gasification of coal (Review), 4410
- Resolution of the expanded scientific conference of October 29, 1954, on the results of research and experimental work in underground gasification of coal, 4212
- Results and prospects of work of the Commission on Problems of Underground Gasification of Fuels at the Academy of Sciences of the USSR, 4080
- Results of latest experiments (on underground gasification of coal) at the Lisichansk mine (Production of producer gas using air; 1421 kg cal/m³), 3184
- Results of a competition for the science and planning of proposals for underground gasification, 4326
- Results of the third experiment (on underground