

APPENDIX G : MATERIAL BALANCE DATA SHEETS

Detailed material balance sheets are contained here. Table G1 provides definitions and clarifications. Tables G2-G11 contain the data for each of the runs.

TABLE G1 : DEFINITIONS

VARIABLE	DEFINITION
Temperature (°F)	Reactor Temperature
Pressure (psig)	Reactor Pressure
Reactor Level (inches on Tape)	Slurry level in reactor as measured on the tape (213" is 100% of max level)
Space Velocity (sL/hr-kg oxide)	Space velocity of reactor feed gas, catalyst weight is on as-charged basis
Catalyst Proportion (% Al ₂ O ₃)	The weight % alumina in the alumina/S3-86 mix
Catalyst Weight (lb)	Total amount of catalyst in reactor, as-charged basis
Slurry Concentration (wt %)	the weight % of catalyst in the catalyst/oil mix, as-charged basis
Inlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec)	Gas velocity of reactor feed, based on cross-sectional area of reactor
Outlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec)	Gas velocity of reactor effluent, based on cross-sectional area of reactor
Gas Holdup (vol %)	The volume % vapor in the slurry
CO Conversion (%)	The amount of CO in the reactor feed which is consumed in reaction (%)
Syngas Conversion (%)	The amount of CO+H ₂ in the reactor feed which is consumed in reaction
Eq. Productivity (gmoles/hr-kg)	Productivity of MeOH plus twice the productivity of DME
MeOH Make (Ton/day)	Amount of MeOH produced in the reactor
DME Make (Ton/day)	Amount of DME produced in the reactor
Stream Designation	
Fresh Feed	Flow of material into the plant
Recycle	The flow which combines with Fresh Feed to form the Reactor Feed
Reactor Feed	Recycle flow plus Fresh Feed flow, flow to reactor
Reactor Out	Vapor flow from the 27.14, reactor effluent less oil
22.10 Sep Vap	Vapor from 22.10 separator, sent to DME/CO ₂ section
22.11 Liq	Liquid flow from 22.11 flash pot, sent to day tank, exits plant
22.11 Vap	Flash gas generated when 22.10 liquid is sent to 22.11, exits plant
Plant Purge	Plant purge, same composition as Recycle, exits plant
DME Product	Liquid from the 22.14 separator, generally vaporized as rejected as gas
Flow (lb mole/hr)	Flow of designated stream in molar units
MW	Molecular weight of designated stream
Flow (lb/hr)	Flow of designated stream in mass units

TABLE G2
MATERIAL BALANCE FOR RUN AF-R1.1

Balance Period:	Start Date	5/5 20:00	Space Velocity (sL/hr-kg oxide)	5711	Gas Holdup (vol %)	33.2
	End date	5/6 17:00	Catalyst Proportion (% Al2O3)	0	CO Conversion (%)	18.1
	TOS (hr)	108 to 129	Catalyst Weight (lb)	479.4	Syngas Conversion (%)	31.4
	Temperature (°F)	480.1	Slurry Concentration (wt %)	30.7	Eq. Productivity (gmoles/hr-kg)	21.8
	Pressure (psig)	750	Inlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec)	0.24	MeOH Make (Ton/day)	4.0
	Reactor Level (Inches on Tape)	154	Outlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec)	0.20	DME Make (Ton/day)	0.0

	Fresh Feed	Recycle	Reactor Feed	Reactor Out	22.10 Sep Vap	22.11 Liq	22.11 Vap	Plant Purge	DME Product
Hydrogen	53.21	24.19	35.50	21.53	24.19	0.00	3.64	24.19	0.00
Carbon Monoxide	40.80	57.23	50.80	50.77	57.23	0.00	23.27	57.23	0.00
Carbon Dioxide	5.80	17.74	13.13	16.34	17.74	0.00	68.32	17.74	0.00
Nitrogen	0.16	0.54	0.39	0.48	0.54	0.00	0.27	0.54	100.00
Methane	0.03	0.26	0.18	0.20	0.26	0.00	0.26	0.26	0.00
Water	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.00
Methanol	0.00	0.04	0.00	10.42	0.04	97.36	4.18	0.04	0.00
Other Oxygenates	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dimethyl Ether	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Flow (lb mole/hr)	45.20	76.15	122.26	100.14	89.65	10.60	0.01	13.50	0.00
MW	15.10	24.53	20.86	25.47	24.53	32.41	38.14	24.53	28.01
Flow (lb/hr)	682.66	1868.06	2550.72	2550.72	2199.22	343.70	0.34	331.14	0.00

Elemental Balances (Atoms In = Atoms Out)

Overall Balance:		Reactor Balance		Production Balance	
Feed = Purge + MeOH Liq + Flash + DME Liq		Reactor In = Reactor Out		Rxn Out-Rxn In = Products + Purges - Feed	
In	Out	In	Out	Made	Out-In
Hydrogen	48.16	87.68	86.90	0.00	0.00
Carbon	21.07	78.38	78.28	10.43	10.34
Oxygen	23.68	94.23	94.35	0.07	0.08
Nitrogen	0.14	0.94	0.95	0.30	-0.22
Total	93.06	261.23	260.49	10.81	10.20

(In-Out)*100		(In-Out)*100		(M-O)*100	
In	Out	In	Out	Made	Out-In
Hydrogen	-2.4	0.9	0.9	0.00	0.00
Carbon	0.5	0.1	0.1	10.43	10.34
Oxygen	1.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.07	0.08
Nitrogen	-2.0	-1.2	-1.2	0.30	-0.22
Total	-0.6	0.3	0.3	10.81	10.20

TABLE G3
MATERIAL BALANCE FOR RUN AF-R1.2

Balance Period:		Space Velocity (sL/hr-kg oxide)	8866	Gas Holdup (vol %)	47.7
Start Date	5/3 3:00	Catalyst Proportion (% Al₂O₃)	0	CO Conversion (%)	16.8
End date	5/5 13:00	Catalyst Weight (lb)	479.4	Syngas Conversion (%)	29.0
TOS (hr)	43 to 101	Slurry Concentration (wt %)	30.3	Eq. Productivity (gmoles/hr-kg)	32.0
Temperature (°F)	480.3	Inlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec)	0.37	MeOH Make (Ton/day)	5.9
Pressure (psig)	750	Outlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec)	0.31	DME Make (Ton/day)	0.0
Reactor Level (Inches on Tape)	210				

	Fresh Feed	Recycle	Reactor Feed	Reactor Out	22.10 Sep Vap	22.11 Liq	22.11 Vap	Piant Purge	DME Product
Hydrogen	55.41	25.04	35.35	22.65	25.04	0.00	3.64	25.04	0.00
Carbon Monoxide	39.48	56.64	50.83	50.71	56.64	0.00	23.27	56.64	0.00
Carbon Dioxide	4.91	17.02	12.93	15.67	17.02	0.00	68.33	17.02	0.00
Nitrogen	0.17	0.68	0.50	0.60	0.68	0.00	0.26	0.68	100.00
Methane	0.02	0.30	0.21	0.25	0.30	0.00	0.26	0.30	0.00
Water	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.10	0.01	0.93	0.00	0.01	0.00
Methanol	0.00	0.31	0.16	9.89	0.31	97.64	4.18	0.31	0.00
Other Oxygenates	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	1.41	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dimethyl Ether	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Flow (lb mole/hr)	61.63	127.02	189.80	158.26	142.51	15.84	0.11	15.49	0.00
MW	14.39	24.20	20.87	25.03	24.20	32.28	38.14	24.20	28.01
Flow (lb/hr)	886.98	3074.27	3961.24	3961.24	3449.06	511.26	4.20	374.80	0.00

Mole Balance (moles = moles)

Elemental Balances (Atoms In = Atoms Out)

Overall Balance:
Feed = Purge + MeOH Liq + Flash + DME Liq

Reactor Balance
Reactor In = Reactor Out

Production Balance
Rxn Out-Rxn In = Products + Purges - Feed

	In	Out	(In-Out)*100
Hydrogen	68.36	71.64	-4.8
Carbon	27.37	27.61	-0.9
Oxygen	30.39	30.22	0.6
Nitrogen	0.21	0.21	-0.4
Total	126.33	129.68	-2.7

	In	Out	(In-Out)*100
Hydrogen	137.07	137.44	-0.3
Carbon	121.72	121.61	0.1
Oxygen	145.91	145.98	0.0
Nitrogen	1.88	1.89	-0.4
Total	406.59	406.92	-0.1

	Made	Out-In	Made
DME	0.00	0.00	1.2
MeOH	15.35	15.62	-1.8
H ₂ O	0.12	0.15	-28.2
CO ₂	0.26	-0.39	250.2
Total	15.73	15.38	2.2

TABLE G4
MATERIAL BALANCE FOR RUN AF-R1.3

Balance Period: Start Date 5/6 21:00 End date 5/7 6:00 TOS (hr) 133 to 142 Temperature (°F) 481.0 Pressure (psig) 751 Reactor Level (Inches on Tape) 170 to 140

Space Velocity (sL/hr-kg oxide) 9137 Catalyst Proportion (% Al₂O₃) 0 Catalyst Weight (lb) 479.4 Slurry Concentration (wt %) 34.2 to 37.0 Inlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec) 0.38 Outlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec) 0.32

Gas Holdup (vol %) 46.9 to 44.7 CO Conversion (%) 16.4 Syngas Conversion (%) 28.2 Eq. Productivity (gmoles/hr-kg) 33.0 MeOH Make (Ton/day) 6.1 DME Make (Ton/day) 0.0

	Fresh Feed	Recycle	Reactor Feed	Reactor Out	22.10 Sep Vap	22.11 Liq	22.11 Vap	Plant Purge	DME Product
Hydrogen	56.67	24.89	34.65	22.40	24.89	0.00	3.65	24.89	0.00
Carbon Monoxide	38.53	56.52	51.02	50.71	56.52	0.00	23.34	56.52	0.00
Carbon Dioxide	4.53	17.17	13.33	15.88	17.17	0.00	68.52	17.17	0.00
Nitrogen	0.18	0.81	0.61	0.72	0.81	0.00	0.27	0.81	100.00
Methane	0.06	0.29	0.22	0.26	0.29	0.00	0.26	0.29	0.00
Water	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.10	0.00	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00
Methanol	0.00	0.32	0.16	9.81	0.32	97.69	3.97	0.32	0.00
Other Oxygenates	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	1.39	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dimethyl Ether	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Flow (lb mole/hr)	58.90	136.25	195.61	164.45	149.12	14.88	0.02	12.87	0.00
MW	14.00	24.27	21.12	25.12	24.27	32.27	38.15	24.27	28.01
Flow (lb/hr)	824.40	3306.13	4130.54	4130.54	3618.49	480.25	0.84	312.37	0.00

Elemental Balances (Atoms In = Atoms Out)

Mole Balance (moles = moles)

Overall Balance:
Feed = Purge + MeOH Liq + Flash + DME Liq

	In	Out	(In-Out)*100
Hydrogen	66.95	66.35	0.9
Carbon	25.41	24.62	3.1
Oxygen	28.04	26.75	4.6
Nitrogen	0.21	0.21	2.2
Total	120.61	117.93	2.2

Reactor Balance
Reactor In = Reactor Out

	In	Out	(In-Out)*100
Hydrogen	138.58	141.41	-2.0
Carbon	126.61	126.54	0.1
Oxygen	152.29	152.20	0.1
Nitrogen	2.38	2.36	0.6
Total	419.87	422.51	-0.6

Production Balance
Rxn Out-Rxn In = Products + Purges - Feed

	Made	Out-In	(M-O)*100
DME	0.00	0.00	-6.3
MeOH	15.82	14.60	7.7
H ₂ O	0.12	0.13	-8.0
CO ₂	0.04	-0.46	1416.6
Total	15.98	14.28	10.7

TABLE G5
MATERIAL BALANCE FOR RUN AF-R2.1

Balance Period: Start Date 5/9 0:00 End date 5/9 17:00 TOS (hr) 184 to 201 Temperature (°F) 480.7 Pressure (psig) 751 Reactor Level (inches on Tape) 210

Space Velocity (sL/hr-kg oxide) 5409 Catalyst Proportion (% Al₂O₃) 6.6 Catalyst Weight (lb) 484.6 Slurry Concentration (wt %) n/a Inlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec) 0.23 Outlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec) 0.18

Gas Holdup (vol %) n/a CO Conversion (%) 28.6 Syngas Conversion (%) 39.0 Eq. Productivity (gmoles/hr-kg) 27.1 MeOH Make (Ton/day) 2.1 DME Make (Ton/day) 2.1

	Fresh Feed	Recycle	Reactor Feed	Reactor Out	22.10 Sep Vap	22.11 Liq	22.11 Vap	Plant Purge	DME Product
Hydrogen	48.43	24.08	35.38	20.92	22.56	0.00	1.66	24.08	0.44
Carbon Monoxide	47.83	54.57	51.35	47.30	51.21	0.00	11.56	54.57	4.55
Carbon Dioxide	3.53	18.28	11.51	19.05	20.05	1.71	48.42	18.28	41.71
Nitrogen	0.19	0.94	0.58	0.79	0.87	0.00	0.10	0.94	0.04
Methane	0.01	0.16	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.16	0.00
Water	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.02	2.00	0.08	0.00	0.22
Methanol	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.96	0.26	84.72	3.98	0.00	9.36
Other Oxygenates	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	1.13	0.00	0.00	0.02
Dimethyl Ether	0.00	1.98	1.07	5.64	4.87	10.45	34.12	1.98	43.65
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Flow (lb mole/hr)	53.68	63.21	117.06	90.79	84.21	5.62	0.02	14.14	6.86
MW	15.99	25.01	20.84	26.87	26.22	33.71	41.61	25.01	42.79
Flow (lb/hr)	858.14	1561.07	2439.21	2439.21	2208.25	189.33	0.92	353.68	293.67

Mole Balance (moles = moles)

Elemental Balances (Atoms In = Atoms Out)

Overall Balance: Feed = Purge + MeOH Liq + Flash + DME Liq

	In	Out	(In-Out)*100
Hydrogen	52.02	52.41	-0.8
Carbon	27.58	26.90	2.4
Oxygen	29.47	28.63	2.9
Nitrogen	0.20	0.27	-33.3
Total	109.27	108.22	1.0

	In	Out	(In-Out)*100
Hydrogen	90.85	91.46	-0.7
Carbon	76.21	76.16	0.1
Oxygen	88.32	88.29	0.0
Nitrogen	1.37	1.43	-4.5
Total	256.74	257.34	-0.2

	Reaction	Out	In	Made	Out-In	(M-O)*100
DME	3.86	3.87	0.0	3.86	3.87	0.0
MeOH	5.41	5.42	-0.1	5.41	5.42	-0.1
H ₂ O	0.12	0.13	-0.01	0.12	0.13	-0.01
CO ₂	3.82	3.65	0.17	3.82	3.65	0.17
Total	13.22	13.06	0.16	13.22	13.06	0.16

TABLE G6
MATERIAL BALANCE FOR RUN AF-R2.2

Balance Period: 5/10 9:00 8817 Gas Holdup (vol %) 46.4
 Start Date 5/11 12:00 6.6 CO Conversion (%) 21.7
 End date 217 TO 244 484.6 Syngas Conversion (%) 31.7
 TOS (hr) 481.0 30 Eq. Productivity (gmoles/hr-kg) 36.1
 Temperature (°F) 750 0.37 MeOH Make (Ton/day) 4.0
 Pressure (psig) 210 0.30 DME Make (Ton/day) 2.0
 Reactor Level (Inches on Tape) 210

	Fresh Feed	Recycle	Reactor Feed	Reactor Out	22.10 Sep Vap	22.11 Liq	22.11 Vap	Plant Purge	DME Product
Hydrogen	52.00	25.88	35.52	23.40	25.21	0.00	2.20	25.88	0.46
Carbon Monoxide	45.06	54.78	51.18	49.03	53.04	0.00	14.04	54.78	4.11
Carbon Dioxide	2.68	16.52	11.42	16.19	17.18	1.49	49.11	16.52	37.05
Nitrogen	0.20	0.70	0.51	0.62	0.66	0.00	0.15	0.70	0.03
Methane	0.00	0.19	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.00	0.09	0.19	0.00
Water	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.03	2.01	0.09	0.00	0.56
Methanol	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.59	0.35	88.61	4.88	0.00	13.53
Other Oxygenates	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.82	0.00	0.00	0.08
Dimethyl Ether	0.00	1.93	1.23	3.81	3.35	7.08	29.45	1.93	44.17
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Flow (lb mole/hr)	68.77	121.45	190.82	156.00	144.70	10.83	0.01	17.61	5.64
MW	14.92	24.25	20.81	25.46	24.80	33.14	40.77	24.25	42.28
Flow (lb/hr)	1025.80	2945.30	3971.10	3971.10	3589.00	358.99	0.36	427.06	238.34

Elemental Balances (Atoms In = Atoms Out)

Overall Balance:
Feed = Purge + MeOH Liq + Flash + DME Liq

	In	Out	(In-Out)*100
Hydrogen	71.61	73.38	-2.5
Carbon	32.82	32.86	-0.1
Oxygen	34.71	34.56	0.5
Nitrogen	0.27	0.25	8.9
Total	139.42	141.05	-1.2

Reactor Balance
Reactor In = Reactor Out

	In	Out	(In-Out)*100
Hydrogen	150.70	151.77	-0.7
Carbon	124.41	124.39	0.0
Oxygen	143.61	143.59	0.0
Nitrogen	1.94	1.93	0.7
Total	420.66	421.68	-0.2

Mole Balance (moles = moles)

Production Balance
Rxn Out-Rxn In = Products + Purges - Feed

	Made	Out-In	(M-O)*100
DME	3.59	3.60	-0.1
MeOH	10.29	10.37	-0.8
H2O	0.22	0.25	-14.6
CO2	3.46	3.32	4.0
Total	17.56	17.54	0.1

TABLE G7
MATERIAL BALANCE FOR RUN AF-R2.3

Balance Period: Start Date 5/11 16:00
 End Date 5/12 16:00
 TOS (hr) 248 TO 272
 Temperature (°F) 480.7
 Pressure (psig) 751
 Reactor Level (inches on Tape) 153

Space Velocity (sL/hr-kg oxide) 5503
 Catalyst Proportion (% Al₂O₃) 6.6
 Catalyst Weight (lb) 484.6
 Slurry Concentration (wt %) 30
 Inlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec) 0.23
 Outlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec) 0.18

Gas Holdup (vol %) 31.1
 CO Conversion (%) 26.8
 Syngas Conversion (%) 37.6
 Eq. Productivity (gmoles/hr-kg) 26.4
 MeOH Make (Ton/day) 2.3
 DME Make (Ton/day) 1.9

	Fresh Feed	Recycle	Reactor Feed	Reactor Out	22.10 Sep Vap	22.11 Liq	22.11 Vap	Plant Purge	DME Product
Hydrogen	48.83	23.59	35.03	20.79	22.36	0.00	1.66	23.59	0.43
Carbon Monoxide	47.10	55.35	51.63	48.22	52.28	0.00	11.56	55.35	4.52
Carbon Dioxide	3.80	18.32	11.75	18.71	19.73	1.88	48.42	18.32	41.37
Nitrogen	0.20	0.61	0.41	0.52	0.58	0.00	0.10	0.61	0.04
Methane	0.01	0.18	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.00	0.08	0.18	0.00
Water	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.05	1.77	0.08	0.00	0.25
Methanol	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.42	0.45	86.34	3.98	0.00	10.02
Other Oxygenates	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.92	0.00	0.00	0.03
Dimethyl Ether	0.00	1.94	1.06	4.99	4.38	9.10	34.12	1.94	43.35
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Flow (lb mole/hr)	53.79	65.24	119.09	93.34	86.70	7.04	0.11	15.81	5.65
MW	15.92	25.14	20.96	26.75	26.14	33.53	41.61	25.14	42.71
Flow (lb/hr)	856.38	1640.01	2496.39	2496.39	2265.98	236.06	4.58	397.42	241.26

Mole Balance (moles = moles)

Elemental Balances (Atoms In = Atoms Out)

Overall Balance:

Feed = Purge + MeOH Liq + Flash + DME Liq

Reactor Balance

Reactor In = Reactor Out

Production Balance

Rxn Out-Rxn In = Products + Purges - Feed

	In	Out	(In-Out)*100
Hydrogen	52.61	55.49	-5.5
Carbon	27.39	28.14	-2.8
Oxygen	29.46	30.18	-2.4
Nitrogen	0.21	0.20	7.5
T	109.67	114.01	-4.0

	In	Out	(In-Out)*100
Hydrogen	91.59	91.90	-0.3
Carbon	78.14	78.07	0.1
Oxygen	90.74	90.80	-0.1
Nitrogen	0.97	0.97	0.4
Total	261.41	261.74	-0.1

	Made	Out-In	(M-O)*100
DME	3.39	3.41	-0.4
MeOH	5.99	6.74	-12.5
H ₂ O	0.12	0.14	-21.5
CO ₂	3.47	3.32	4.3
Total	12.97	13.61	4.9

TABLE G8
MATERIAL BALANCE FOR RUN AF-R2.4

Balance Period: Start Date 5/12 20:00 End date 5/13 4:00 TOS (hr) 276 to 284 Temperature (°F) 480.5 Pressure (psig) 750 Reactor Level (inches on Tape) 182 to 162

Space Velocity (sL/hr-kg oxide) 8986 Catalyst Proportion (% Al2O3) 6.6 Catalyst Weight (lb) 484.6 Slurry Concentration (wt %) 32.4 to 34.3 Inlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec) 0.38 Outlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec) 0.31

Gas Holdup (vol %) 45.3 to 43.8 CO Conversion (%) 20.9 Syngas Conversion (%) 30.8 Eq. Productivity (gmoles/hr-kg) 35.7 MeOH Make (Ton/day) 4.0 DME Make (Ton/day) 1.9

	Fresh Feed	Recycle	Reactor Feed	Reactor Out	22.10 Sep Vap	22.11 Liq	22.11 Vap	Plant Purge	DME Product
Hydrogen	51.63	26.17	35.66	23.78	25.50	0.00	2.20	26.17	0.45
Carbon Monoxide	45.36	55.34	51.64	49.78	53.79	0.00	14.04	55.34	4.07
Carbon Dioxide	2.73	15.77	10.92	15.46	16.28	1.49	49.11	15.77	36.67
Nitrogen	0.19	0.59	0.43	0.52	0.58	0.00	0.15	0.59	0.03
Methane	0.01	0.19	0.14	0.17	0.18	0.00	0.09	0.19	0.00
Water	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	2.01	0.09	0.00	0.61
Methanol	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.58	0.42	88.61	4.88	0.00	14.30
Other Oxygenates	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.82	0.00	0.00	0.09
Dimethyl Ether	0.00	1.94	1.22	3.61	3.21	7.08	29.45	1.94	43.77
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Flow (lb mole/hr)	70.51	123.24	194.47	159.61	148.69	11.01	0.04	20.40	5.05
MW	15.02	24.06	20.69	25.21	24.56	33.14	40.77	24.06	42.18
Flow (lb/hr)	1059.03	2964.97	4023.99	4023.99	3651.26	364.83	1.80	490.69	213.16

Mole Balance (moles = moles)

Elemental Balances (Atoms In = Atoms Out)

Overall Balance:

Feed = Purge + MeOH Liq + Flash + DME Liq

	In	Out	In	Out
Hydrogen	72.93	74.24	-1.8	
Carbon	33.92	34.30	-1.1	
Oxygen	35.89	36.28	-1.1	
Nitrogen	0.27	0.24	8.5	
Total	143.01	145.07	-1.4	

	Reactor Balance		Reactor In = Reactor Out		(In-Out)*100	
	In	Out	In	Out	In	Out
Hydrogen	153.94	154.25	153.94	154.25	-0.2	
Carbon	126.65	126.65	126.65	126.65	0.0	
Oxygen	145.26	145.27	145.26	145.27	0.0	
Nitrogen	1.68	1.66	1.68	1.66	0.9	
Total	427.53	427.84	427.53	427.84	-0.1	

Production Balance

Rxn Out-Rxn In = Products + Purges - Feed

	Made	Out-In	Made	Out-In
DME	3.39	3.39	3.39	0.1
MeOH	10.51	10.52	10.52	-0.1
H2O	0.06	0.25	0.25	-295.8
CO2	3.44	3.31	3.31	3.8
Total	17.40	17.47	17.47	-0.4

TABLE G9
MATERIAL BALANCE FOR RUN AF-R3.1

Balance Period:	Start Date	5/14 0:00	Space Velocity (sL/hr-kg oxide)	5934	Gas Holdup (vol %)	35.1
	End date	5/14 16:00	Catalyst Proportion (% Al2O3)	19.3	CO Conversion (%)	31.0
	TOS (hr)	304 to 320	Catalyst Weight (lb)	449.3	Syngas Conversion (%)	38.6
Temperature (°F)		481.6	Slurry Concentration (wt %)	24.8	Eq. Productivity (gmoles/hr-kg)	30.0
Pressure (psig)		750	Inlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec)	0.23	MeOH Make (Ton/day)	0.8
Reactor Level (Inches on Tape)		210	Outlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec)	0.18	DME Make (Ton/day)	3.1

	Fresh Feed	Recycle	Reactor Feed	Reactor Out	22.10 Sep Vap	22.11 Liq	22.11 Vap	Plant Purge	DME Product
Hydrogen	45.66	26.56	35.60	23.08	23.99	0.00	1.27	26.56	0.46
Carbon Monoxide	50.16	52.48	51.39	45.58	46.95	0.00	7.45	52.48	4.45
Carbon Dioxide	3.88	17.49	11.08	19.99	20.21	2.50	37.70	17.49	42.59
Nitrogen	0.21	1.18	0.70	0.99	1.08	0.00	0.35	1.18	0.07
Methane	0.01	0.15	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.03	0.15	0.00
Water	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.30	0.09	7.51	0.18	0.00	0.23
Methanol	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.35	0.35	78.10	3.19	0.00	5.03
Other Oxygenates	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dimethyl Ether	0.00	2.14	1.12	7.54	7.21	10.89	49.83	2.14	47.18
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Flow (lb mole/hr)	56.48	62.66	119.07	92.62	90.81	2.00	0.09	17.41	10.75
MW	16.75	24.27	20.72	26.64	26.30	33.07	42.79	24.27	43.38
Flow (lb/hr)	946.20	1520.87	2467.07	2467.07	2388.19	66.08	3.77	422.50	466.14

Mole Balance (moles = moles)

Elemental Balances (Atoms In = Atoms Out)		Reactor Balance Reactor In = Reactor Out		Production Balance Rxn Out-Rxn In = Products + Purges - Feed	
In	Out	In	Out	Made	Out-In
Hydrogen	51.69	93.28	94.68	DME	5.65
Carbon	30.52	77.17	77.12	MeOH	2.18
Oxygen	32.76	88.92	88.76	H2O	0.27
Nitrogen	0.24	1.67	1.83	CO2	5.32
Total	115.21	261.04	262.38	Total	13.41
		(In-Out)*100		(M-O)*100	
Hydrogen	-1.7	Hydrogen	-1.5	DME	-0.4
Carbon	-1.3	Carbon	0.1	MeOH	0.3
Oxygen	-0.9	Oxygen	0.2	H2O	33.2
Nitrogen	-80.5	Nitrogen	-9.1	CO2	-3.1
Total	-1.5	Total	-0.5	Total	-0.7

TABLE G10
MATERIAL BALANCE FOR RUN AF-R3.2

Balance Period:		Space Velocity (s/L/hr·kg oxide)	9445	Gas Holdup (vol %)	46.0
Start Date	5/15 6:00	Catalyst Proportion (% Al₂O₃)	19.3	CO Conversion (%)	20.6
End date	5/16 8:00	Catalyst Weight (lb)	449.3	Syngas Conversion (%)	26.8
TOS (hr)	334 TO 360	Slurry Concentration (wt %)	28.3	Eq. Productivity (gmoles/hr·kg)	33.4
Temperature (°F)	482.1	Inlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec)	0.37	MeOH Make (Ton/day)	1.7
Pressure (psig)	752	Outlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec)	0.31	DME Make (Ton/day)	2.9
Reactor Level (inches on Tape)	213				

	Fresh Feed	Recycle	Reactor Feed	Reactor Out	22.10 Sep Vap	22.11 Liq	22.11 Vap	Plant Purge	DME Product
Hydrogen	47.52	29.56	35.91	27.30	28.16	0.00	1.27	29.56	0.49
Carbon Monoxide	48.91	51.61	50.68	47.56	49.09	0.00	7.45	51.61	3.49
Carbon Dioxide	3.24	15.76	11.35	16.34	16.86	1.97	37.70	15.76	32.69
Nitrogen	0.22	0.55	0.42	0.50	0.51	0.00	0.35	0.55	0.00
Methane	0.02	0.13	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.03	0.13	0.00
Water	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.08	7.20	0.18	0.00	0.18
Methanol	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.81	0.34	79.87	3.19	0.00	7.09
Other Oxygenates	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dimethyl Ether	0.00	2.39	1.54	5.09	4.86	10.62	49.83	2.39	56.06
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Flow (lb mole/hr)	65.73	123.45	189.52	160.46	155.82	4.56	0.07	24.93	7.43
MW	16.17	23.26	20.76	24.52	24.26	32.84	42.79	23.26	43.47
Flow (lb/hr)	1062.55	2871.76	3934.31	3934.31	3779.48	149.85	2.83	579.92	323.13

Elemental Balances (Atoms In = Atoms Out)

	Reactor Balance		Production Balance	
	In	Out	Made	Made
Hydrogen	154.33	156.32	5.25	5.25
Carbon	123.58	123.57	4.50	4.22
Oxygen	142.00	141.91	0.46	0.35
Nitrogen	1.61	1.60	4.71	4.32
Total	421.51	423.40	14.92	14.14

	Reactor In = Reactor Out		Rxn Out-Rxn In = Products + Purges - Feed	
	In	Out	Made	Made
Hydrogen	154.33	156.32	5.25	5.25
Carbon	123.58	123.57	4.50	4.22
Oxygen	142.00	141.91	0.46	0.35
Nitrogen	1.61	1.60	4.71	4.32
Total	421.51	423.40	14.92	14.14

	(In-Out)*100		(M-O)*100	
	In	Out	Made	Made
Hydrogen	-2.3	-1.3	5.25	-0.2
Carbon	-0.3	0.0	4.50	6.2
Oxygen	1.6	0.1	0.46	25.2
Nitrogen	4.7	0.7	4.71	8.3
Total	-0.7	-0.4	14.92	5.2

TABLE G11
MATERIAL BALANCE FOR RUN AF-R3.3

Balance Period:	5/16 12:00	Space Velocity (sL/hr-kg oxide)	5951	Gas Holdup (vol %)	31.8
Start Date	5/17 9:00	Catalyst Proportion (% Al ₂ O ₃)	19.3	CO Conversion (%)	28.2
End date	364 TO 385	Catalyst Weight (lb)	449.3	Syngas Conversion (%)	35.7
TOS (hr)	481.8	Slurry Concentration (wt %)	29.5	Eq. Productivity (gmoles/hr-kg)	27.9
Temperature (°F)	752	Inlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec)	0.23	MeOH Make (Ton/day)	1.0
Pressure (psig)	156	Outlet Superficial Vel. (ft/sec)	0.19	DME Make (Ton/day)	2.7
Reactor Level (inches on Tape)					

	Fresh Feed	Recycle	Reactor Feed	Reactor Out	22.10 Sep Vap	22.11 Liq	22.11 Vap	Plant Purge	DME Product
Hydrogen	45.81	27.33	35.76	24.12	24.87	0.00	1.36	27.33	0.57
Carbon Monoxide	49.66	52.37	51.19	46.23	47.94	0.00	7.80	52.37	4.47
Carbon Dioxide	4.27	17.52	11.45	19.31	19.79	2.38	40.21	17.52	41.79
Nitrogen	0.19	0.53	0.36	0.45	0.48	0.00	0.07	0.53	0.00
Methane	0.01	0.14	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00
Water	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.29	0.37	10.42	0.21	0.00	0.19
Methanol	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.84	0.00	75.38	3.03	0.00	5.07
Other Oxygenates	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dimethyl Ether	0.00	2.11	1.14	6.61	6.32	11.18	47.32	2.11	47.91
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Flow (lb mole/hr)	55.02	64.53	119.41	94.91	91.95	3.07	0.07	18.77	8.66
MW	16.78	24.07	20.74	26.09	25.84	32.59	42.71	24.07	43.36
Flow (lb/hr)	923.25	1553.38	2476.63	2476.63	2376.22	100.00	2.82	451.84	375.31

Mole Balance (moles = moles)

Elemental Balances (Atoms In = Atoms Out)

Overall Balance:

Feed = Purge + MeOH Liq + Flash + DME Liq

	In	Out	(In-Out)*100
Hydrogen	50.51	51.77	-2.5
Carbon	29.68	29.89	-0.7
Oxygen	32.06	32.27	-0.7
Nitrogen	0.21	0.20	4.7
Total	112.45	114.13	-1.5

Reactor Balance

Reactor In = Reactor Out

	In	Out	(In-Out)*100
Hydrogen	94.03	95.32	-1.4
Carbon	77.62	77.60	0.0
Oxygen	89.83	89.80	0.0
Nitrogen	0.87	0.86	0.9
Total	262.36	263.58	-0.5

Production Balance

Rxn Out-Rxn In = Products + Purges - Feed

	Made	Out-In	(M-O)*100
DME	4.91	4.89	0.3
MeOH	2.70	2.80	-3.9
H ₂ O	0.27	0.34	-28.0
CO ₂	4.65	4.63	0.4
Total	12.53	12.67	-1.1