

## I. ENABLING TECHNOLOGY

The Energy Conversion Program as a whole needs an undergirding base of enabling technology which promotes improvement in the major systems or makes feasible entirely new concepts. All central station conversion plants, for instance, can benefit from the application of superconducting machinery through lower capital costs, increased reliability and slight increases (1/2%) in system efficiency. In a similar vein, materials behavior, optimization and development can provide more reliable systems or bring to realization new devices. Because of its supporting nature, this subprogram has also received our lowest priority.

ENERGY RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT  
FACT SHEET

Level of Effort

- MAXIMUM  
 ORDINARY  
 MINIMUM

1. IDENTIFICATION NUMBER  
06-01550510555602

2. PROGRAM	Conversion Techniques		
3. PROJECT NUMBER	Enabling Technology		
4. FUNDING AGENCY	VARIOUS: AEC, DoI, DoC, DoD		
5. SUBJECT			
6. CONTRACTOR AND SITE <i>(Do more than 42 characters and 2 spaces for name of contractor; use standard abbreviation for state; up to 14 characters and spaces for county.)</i>	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County: Various Gov't Labs & FERDC's
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County: Various Unspecified Universities
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County: Various Unspecified Industrial
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
7. BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT <i>(Do more than 24 lines of text and no more than 70 characters and 3 spaces per line)</i> <i>Briefly outline nature and scope of work to be undertaken, including any new facilities which may have to be acquired or constructed.</i>	<p>Superconducting Electrical Machinery: R&amp;D to develop the next generation of superconducting generators. The goal would be to construct and test a 100 MW a.c. superconducting generator.</p> <p>Undergirding materials R&amp;D for all conversion systems components including development of materials for advanced systems requiring materials beyond the current state-of-the-art; the performance of testing and acquisition of a bank of engineering data on currently available materials to enable prediction of long term reliability.</p>		

8. JUSTIFICATION (Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

RESOURCE	FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
MANPOWER <i>(In man years)</i>	(1) Scientific	11	32	42	43	42
	(2) Technical	13	36	48	47	48
	(3) Support	11	32	42	43	42
	(4) Other	5	14	19	18	19
RAW MATERIALS <i>(List materials and units of measure below, such as tons of coal, barrels of oil, kilograms of uranium, etc. Show amount of each in columns at right.)</i>		Research quantities elements and compounds				
LAND AREA REQUIRED	(1) Government-owned (2) Government-leased	Existing research facilities - no additional				

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ARCHIVE DEVELOPMENT  
PROJECT SHEET

Level of Effort  
 MAXIMUM  
 OTHER BY  
 ESTIMATE

1. IDENTIFICATION NUMBER  
0601550510555602

TECHNOLOGY: Conversion Techniques  
 Enabling Technology  
 VARIOUS: AEC, DoI, DoC, DoD

NAME OF CONTRACTOR:	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
			Various Gov't Labs & FERDC's
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
			Various Unspecified Universities
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
			Various Unspecified Industrial Labs
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:

DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT:  
 24 lines of text in 70 characters (line)  
 Nature and scope of work undertaken, and facilities to be acquired

Superconducting Electrical Machinery: R&D to develop the next generation of superconducting generators. The goal would be to construct and test a 100 MW a.c. superconducting generator.

Undergirding materials R&D for all conversion systems components including development of materials for advanced systems requiring materials beyond the current state-of-the-art; the performance of testing and acquisition of a bank of engineering data on currently available materials to enable prediction of long term reliability.

2

IN (Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
1) Scientific	11	32	42	43	42
2) Technical	15	36	48	47	48
3) Support	11	32	42	43	42
4) Other	5	14	19	18	19
LS (Units of such as tons of U, Kilograms of low amount of it right.)	Research quantities elements and compounds				
Gov-owned	Existing research facilities - no additional				
Gov-leased	"	"	"	"	"
Privately-owned	"	"	"	"	"
Other	"	"	"	"	"
RESOURCES NEEDED					

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3. FUNDING AGENCY: VARIOUS: AEC, DoI, DoC, DoD

4. SUBMITT

5. CONTRACTOR AND SITE

(No more than 42 characters and spaces for name of contractor; no standard abbreviation for state; up to 16 characters and spaces for county.)

NAME OF CONTRACTOR: Site where work will be performed: State: County: Various Gov't Labs & FERDC's

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6. BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSAL

(No more than 24 lines of text and no more than 70 characters and spaces per line)

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Undergirding materials R&D for all conversion systems components including development of materials for advanced systems requiring materials beyond the current state-of-the-art; the performance of testing and acquisition of a bank of engineering data on currently available materials to enable prediction of long term reliability.

7. JUSTIFICATION (Use a separate sheet). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

RESOURCE	FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
MANPOWER (in man years)	(1) Scientific	11	32	42	43	42
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	(3) Support	11	32	42	43	42
	(4) Other	5	14	19	18	19
RAW MATERIALS (List materials and units of measure below, such as tons of coal, barrels of oil, kilograms of uranium, etc. Show amount of each in columns at right.)		Research quantities elements and compounds				3
LAND AREA REQUIRED (in acres)	(1) Government	Existing research facilities - no additional				
	(2) Government	"	"	"	"	"
	(3) Privately-owned	"	"	"	"	"
	(4) Other	"	"	"	"	"
OTHER RESOURCES NEEDED (Specify item and unit of measure below. Show quantity of each in columns at right.)	(1)	None	None	None	None	None

6. JUSTIFICATION - State the specific energy problem or objective, and specify how the proposal will contribute to the solution of the problem or attainment of the objective. Include reasons for selecting the recommended approach over other alternatives. Also include the benefits expected to be derived from meeting the objectives or solving the problems for which the project is proposed. Outline the risks/uncertainties (R/U), plans to minimize R/U, and basis for proceeding in face of R/U. Quantitative data should be used to the fullest extent.

- (a) Superconducting Electrical Machinery - increased conversion efficiency (up to 1% for large installations), circumvention of size limitations of components which may be shipped from factory to installation site (approx 650 MW), avoidance of foreign competitors from capturing future markets for electrical machinery (motors, generators, and transformers).

The development of electrical machinery using conventional approaches appears to have been maximized. Exploitation of the phenomena of superconductivity appears to be the only avenue to proceed for further improvements in efficiency and to enable the production of larger units for central station application.

The principal risks/uncertainties center around the complexity of the envisaged systems and thus their acceptability to industry and the utilities. No scientific breakthroughs are required but considerable engineering R&D is required. The discovery of higher temperature superconductors would reduce system complexity, costs of acquisition and operation, and provide further increases in system efficiency and reliability. The minimum program would provide for design and construction of a 100 MW a.c. generator and deemphasize work on auxiliary components.

- (b) Undergirding materials R&D for all components of advanced conversion systems - heat exchangers, MHD, high temperature gas turbines, etc.

Advanced concepts (higher power, higher temperature) will require materials which are now beyond the current state-of-the art. For example gas turbines with 2500° F inlet temperatures will require new vane and first row blade materials. MHD will require special materials for ducts, electrodes, and insulators. High temperature heat exchangers will require high strength material resistant to thermal shock and cyclic fatigue and which will minimize inter-diffusion of contaminants from one working fluid into the other. The effect of micro impurities in hot work fluids on the long term properties of high temperature materials is poorly understood and in some cases not at all. There is a need not only for new materials but also a more complete bank of engineer data on existing materials to allow prediction of long term reliability. This is a level-of-effort activity to permit study of only the most obviously important problems and is intermediate between short term development and multidirectional basic research.

Level of Effort:

- MAXIMUM  
 ORDERLY  
 MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

0601550510555602

-State the specific energy problem or objective, and specify how the proposal will contribute to the solution of the problem or objective. Include reasons for selecting the recommended approach over other alternatives. Also include the benefits derived from meeting the objectives or solving the problems for which the project is proposed. Outline the risks/uncertainties, minimize R/U, and basis for proceeding in face of R/U. Quantitative data should be used to the fullest extent.

Superconducting Electrical Machinery - increased conversion efficiency (up to 10% for large installations), circumvention of size limitations of components which may be shipped from factory to installation site (approx 650 MW), avoidance of foreign competitors from capturing future markets for electrical machinery (motors, generators, and transformers).

The development of electrical machinery using conventional approaches appears to have been maximized. Exploitation of the phenomena of superconductivity appears to be the only avenue to proceed for further improvements in efficiency and to enable the production of larger units for central station application.

The principal risks/uncertainties center around the complexity of the envisioned systems and thus their acceptability to industry and the utilities. No scientific breakthroughs are required but considerable engineering R&D is required. The discovery of higher temperature superconductors would reduce system complexity, costs of acquisition and operation, and provide further increases in system efficiency and reliability. The minimum program would provide for design and construction of a 100 MW a.c. generator and deemphasize work on auxiliary components.

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**ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)**

**SCHEDULE** (Include major facilities and major equipment. Indicate dates by Fiscal Year and Quarter).

**a. DEVELOPMENT MILESTONES** (number each consecutively)

(Limit Title of Milestone to 60 characters and spaces)

**b. DATES**

Start		Complete	
FY	Q	FY	Q

Engineering design for 100 MW superconductor generator	75	1	77	2
Construction of 100 MW generator*	77	1	79	2
Testing of 100 MW generator*	79	2		
*(use conventional auxiliary components)				
Strive for development of materials for 2500° F (inlet temperature) gas turbine short life operation	74	1	79	1
MEB - electrode & insulator matrix developed for reduced temp. operation	75	1	79	2
Minimal acquisition of test data for engineering data bank	75	1	-	-
Studies of selected micro-impurities attack on properties of materials at high temp. - minimal effort	75	1	ongoing	

(Continue to next column)



2. SUMMARY OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (in millions of dollars)

Requirement	Estimated (1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
	FY 1974 (Non-Add)		FY 1975		FY 1976		FY 1977	
	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	C
a. OPERATING (See p. for detail) Total Operating Requirements (from Detail Sheet)	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.6	4.6	4.6	6.1	
b. CONSTRUCTION (See p. for detail) Total Construction Requirements (from Detail Sheet)								
c. EQUIPMENT (See p. for detail) Total Equipment Requirements (from Detail Sheet)	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	
d. GRAND TOTAL—OBLIGATIONS	0.5		1.8		5.0		7.0	
e. GRAND TOTAL—OUTLAYS		0.5		1.8		5.0		7

Industry might be expected to cost share (provide additional support) the development of superconducting electrical machinery data in the program. The exact amount cannot be determined at this time.

NOTE: If cooperative programs are proposed, indicate the amount by year of both private and Federal government funding. A brief description of the program should be included in the program description.

CLASSIFICATION

- UNCLASSIFIED
- CONFIDENTIAL
- SECRET

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

0601507510645600

1976	(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) Subtotal FY 1975-79		(8) 80-85 Balance To Complete*		(9) Total Available FY 1974 (Col. 7 & 8)	
	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.
4.6	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	24.3	24.3	36.6	36.6	60.9	60.9
			NONE									
0.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	3.5	3.5	5.4	5.4	8.9	8.9
	7.0		7.0		7.0		27.8		42.0		69.8	
5.0		7.0		7.0		7.0		27.8		42.0		69.8

support) the

\*These are ongoing programs

ent funding. A brief description of the Cooperative programs and the rationale for the division of funding

2

**ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)**

DETAIL OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (in millions of dollars)

Estimated

OPERATING

ITEM	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
	FY 1974 (Non-Add)		FY 1975		FY 1976		FY 1977	
	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	C
<b>TOTAL (Carry forward to summary sheet) ▶</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	
Name of Performing Organization:								
Various - not specified								
MANPOWER								
MATERIALS								
MAJOR PROCUREMENTS								
ALL OTHER								
<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	
<b>Superconducting Electrical Machinery</b>								
Name of Performing Organization:								
Various - not specified								
MANPOWER								
MATERIALS								
MAJOR PROCUREMENTS								
ALL OTHER								
<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	
<b>Undergirding Materials R&amp;D</b>								
Name of Performing Organization:								
MANPOWER								
MATERIALS								
MAJOR PROCUREMENTS								
ALL OTHER								
<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>								
Name of Performing Organization:								
MANPOWER								
MATERIALS								
MAJOR PROCUREMENTS								
ALL OTHER								
<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>								

(Continue on Separ

- Level of Effort  
 MAXIMUM  
 PROBABLY  
 MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

0601550510555602

80-85

(3) FY 1976	(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) SUBTOTAL FY 1975-79		(8) BALANCE TO COMPLETE		(9) TOTAL EXCLUDED FY 1974 (01-7 & 8)		
	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays		
.6	4.6	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	24.3	24.3	36.6	36.6	60.9	60.9
.6	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	13.1	13.1	20.4	20.4	33.5	33.5
.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	11.2	11.2	16.2	16.2	27.4	27.4

\*These are ongoing programs

(Continue on Separate Sheet)

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2

**ENERGY RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)**

**3. DETAIL OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (In millions of dollars)**

**b. CONSTRUCTION**

NONE ITEM	(1) FY 1974 <sup>g</sup> (Non-Add)		(2) FY 1975		(3) FY 1976		(4) FY 1977																								
	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.																								
<b>TOTAL (Carry forward to summary sheet)</b> ▶																															
<p><small>Title of project, Location (State and County) and Total Estimated Cost (TEC) number each item consecutively. Every project costing one million dollars or more should be separately identified with a brief statement of why it is required.</small></p>																															
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td colspan="8"><b>TITLE OF PROJECT (Not to exceed 30 characters and spaces.)</b> ( )</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;"><b>State</b></td> <td style="width: 20%;"><b>County</b></td> <td colspan="6"><b>TEC (in millions)</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="8"><b>Statement:</b></td> </tr> </table>								<b>TITLE OF PROJECT (Not to exceed 30 characters and spaces.)</b> ( )								<b>State</b>	<b>County</b>	<b>TEC (in millions)</b>						<b>Statement:</b>							
<b>TITLE OF PROJECT (Not to exceed 30 characters and spaces.)</b> ( )																															
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<b>TITLE OF PROJECT (Not to exceed characters and spaces.)</b> ( )																															
<b>State</b>	<b>County</b>	<b>TEC (in millions)</b>																													
<b>Statement:</b>																															

*(Continue on Separate Sheet)*

VAWWOK  
 OPEELY  
 MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER  
 06015505915558622

75	(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) SUBTOTAL FY 1975-79		(8) BALANCE TO COMPLETE		(9) TOTAL EXCLUDING FY 1974 Cols 7 & 8	
	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays

(true on Separate Sheet)

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**ENERGY RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)**

TAIL OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (in millions of dollars)

**EQUIPMENT**

ITEM <i>(Each item not to exceed 60 characters and spaces)</i>	Estimated							
	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
	FY 1974 (Non-Add)		FY 1975		FY 1976		FY 1977	
	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays
<b>TOTAL (Carry forward to summary sheet)</b> ▶	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9
1) Various organizations - no major items	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6
2) Various organizations - no major items	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

*(Continue on Separate Sheet)*

Level of Effort:  
 MAXIMUM  
 ORDERLY  
 MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER  
 0501350510555502

3) 1976	(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) SUBTOTAL FY 1976-79		8C-85 18) BALANCE TO COMPLETE		(9) TOTAL EXCLUDING FY 1976 (COL. 7 & 8)	
	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	
0.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	3.5	3.5	5.4	5.2	8.0	8.0
0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.6	5.9	5.9
0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	3.0	3.0

\*These are ongoing programs

(Continue on Separate Sheet)

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2. a. PROGRAM  
 b. SUBPROGRAM  
 c. FUNDING AGENCY  
 d. SUBJECT

CONVERSION TECHNIQUES  
 Fueling Technology  
 Various: AND, PWT, IAC, DOP

4. CONTRACTOR AGENTS

(No more than 47 characters and spaces for name of contractor; no counting of characters for state; up to 16 characters and spaces for county.)

NAME OF CONTRACTOR: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Site where work will be performed: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_ County: Various Gov't Labs & FRDC's

NAME OF CONTRACTOR: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Site where work will be performed: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_ County: Various Unspecified University

NAME OF CONTRACTOR: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Site where work will be performed: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_ County: Various Unspecified Industrial

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 Site where work will be performed: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_ County: \_\_\_\_\_

NAME OF CONTRACTOR: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Site where work will be performed: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_ County: \_\_\_\_\_

5. BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSAL

(No more than 24 lines of text and no more than 70 characters and spaces per line)

Briefly outline nature and scope of work to be undertaken, including any new facilities which may have to be acquired or constructed.

Superconducting Electrical Machinery: R&D to develop the next gen of superconducting motors, generators, transformers, and auxiliary cryogenics. The goal would be to construct and test a 100 MW ac conducting generating system.

Undergirding materials R&D for all conversion systems components & development of materials for advanced systems requiring materials beyond the current state-of-the-art; the performance of testing & acquisition of a bank of engineering data on currently available materials to enable prediction of long-term reliability.

6. JUSTIFICATION (Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

RESOURCE	FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
a. MANPOWER (in man years)	(1) Scientific	51	56	68	87	61
	(2) Technical	50	64	78	100	70
	(3) Support	51	56	68	87	61
	(4) Other	22	25	31	40	28
b. RAW MATERIALS (List materials and units of measure below, such as tons of coal, barrels of oil, kilograms of uranium, etc. Show amount of each in columns at right.)		Research quantities elements and compounds				
c. LAND AREA REQUIRED (in acres)	(1) Govt-owned	Existing research facilities - no additional				
	(2) Govt-leased	Existing research facilities - no additional				
	(3) Privately-owned	Existing research facilities - no additional				
	(4) Other	Existing research facilities - no additional				
d. OTHER RESOURCES NEEDED (Specify item and unit of)						

PROJECT DEVELOPMENT

PROJECT SHEET

MAXIMUM  
 ORDINARY  
 MINIMUM

1. IDENTIFICATION NUMBER  
 0501553510755600

SPAN Conversion Technology  
 Publishing Technology  
 INT AGENCY Various: AEC, FBI, DMC, DOD

HAND SITE  
 NAME OF CONTRACTOR:  
 Site where work will be performed > State: County: Various Gov't Labs & FFRDC's  
 NAME OF CONTRACTOR:  
 Site where work will be performed > State: County: Various Unspecified Universities  
 NAME OF CONTRACTOR:  
 Site where work will be performed > State: County: Various Unspecified Industrial Labs  
 NAME OF CONTRACTOR:  
 Site where work will be performed > State: County:  
 NAME OF CONTRACTOR:  
 Site where work will be performed > State: County:

DESCRIPTION OF  
 24 lines of text  
 (on 78 character line)  
 nature and scope  
 undertaken,  
 key facilities  
 to be acquired  
 Superconducting Electrical Machinery: R&D to develop the next generation of superconducting motors, generators, transformers, and auxiliary cryogenics. The goal would be to construct and test a 100 MW ac superconducting generating system.

Undergirding materials R&D for all conversion systems components including development of materials for advanced systems requiring materials beyond the current state-of-the-art; the performance of testing and acquisition of a bank of engineering data on currently available material to enable prediction of long-term reliability.

2

(Use a separate sheet. See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Scientific	51	56	68	87	61
Technical	50	64	76	100	70
Support	57	55	62	57	61
Other	22	25	31	40	28
5 units of each as tons of Kilograms of or amount of (right)	Research quantities elements and compounds				
Govt-owned	Existing research facilities - no additional				
Govt-leased	Existing research facilities - no additional				
Privately owned	Existing research facilities - no additional				
Other	Existing research facilities - no additional				
RES NEEDED unit of quantity					

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up to 16 characters and spaces for county.

Site where work will be performed	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	State:	County: Various Unspecified Universities
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:			
Site where work will be performed	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	State:	County: Various Unspecified Industrial
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:			
Site where work will be performed	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	State:	County:
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:			
Site where work will be performed	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	State:	County:

**5. BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSAL**

(No more than 24 lines of text and no more than 70 characters and spaces per line)

Briefly outline nature and scope of work to be undertaken, including any new facilities which may have to be acquired or constructed.

Superconducting Electrical Machinery: R&D to develop the next generation of superconducting motors, generators, transformers, and auxiliary cryogenics. The goal would be to construct and test a 100 MW ac superconducting generating system.

Undergirding materials R&D for all conversion systems components in development of materials for advanced systems requiring materials beyond the current state-of-the-art; the performance of testing and acquisition of a bank of engineering data on currently available materials to enable prediction of long-term reliability.

**6. JUSTIFICATION (Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)**

**7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS**

RESOURCE	FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
a. MANPOWER (In man years)	(1) Scientific	51	56	68	87	61
	(2) Technical	50	64	78	100	70
	(3) Support	51	56	68	87	61
	(4) Other	22	25	31	40	28
b. RAW MATERIALS (List materials and units of measure below, such as tons of coal, barrels of oil, kilograms of uranium, etc. Show amount of each in columns of right.)		Research quantities elements and compounds				
c. LAND AREA REQUIRED (In acres)	(1) Govt-owned	Existing research facilities - no additional				
	(2) Govt-leased	Existing research facilities - no additional				
	(3) Privately-owned	Existing research facilities - no additional				
	(4) Other	Existing research facilities - no additional				
d. OTHER RESOURCES NEEDED (Specify item and unit of measure below. Show quantity of each in columns of right.)	(1)	None	none	none	none	none

**BLANK PAGE**

Site where work will be performed	State:	County: Various Unspecified Industrial Labs
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
Site where work will be performed	State:	County:

DESCRIPTION OF

(Do not exceed 24 lines of text or more than 70 characters per line)

(Indicate nature and scope of work to be undertaken, any new facilities to be acquired, etc.)

Superconducting Electrical Machinery: R&D to develop the next generation of superconducting motors, generators, transformers, and auxiliary cryogenics. The goal would be to construct and test a 100 MW ac superconducting generating system.

Undergirding materials R&D for all conversion systems components including development of materials for advanced systems requiring materials beyond the current state-of-the-art; the performance of testing and acquisition of a bank of engineering data on currently available material to enable prediction of long-term reliability.

ATTENTION (Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
R (1) Scientific	51	56	68	87	61
(2) Technical	59	64	78	100	70
(3) Support	51	56	68	87	61
(4) Other	22	25	31	40	28
MATERIALS (Specify kind and units of material, such as tons of steel, Kilograms of copper, etc. Show amount of materials at right.)	Research quantities elements and compounds				
A (1) Govt-owned	Existing research facilities - no additional				
(2) Govt-leased	Existing research facilities - no additional				
(3) Privately-owned	Existing research facilities - no additional				
(4) Other	Existing research facilities - no additional				
RESOURCES NEEDED (Specify kind and unit of resource, such as man-hours, Show quantity of resources at right.)	(1) None	none	none	none	none

4



## ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)

Level of Effort:

- MAXIMUM  
 ORDERLY  
 MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

0601550510555002

**E. JUSTIFICATION** State the specific energy problem or objective, and specify how the proposal will contribute to the solution of the problem or attainment of the objective. Include reasons for selecting the recommended approach over other alternatives. Also include the benefits expected to be derived from meeting the objectives or solving the problem, for which the project is proposed. Outline the risks/uncertainties (R/U), plans to minimize R/U, and basis for proceeding in face of R/U. Quantitative data should be used to the fullest extent.

1) Superconducting Electrical Machinery - increased conversion efficiency (up to 1% for large installations), circumvention of size limitations of components which may be shipped from installation site (approx. 650 MW), avoidance of foreign competitors from capturing future markets for electrical machinery (motors, generators, and transformers).

The development of electrical machinery using conventional approaches appears to have been exploitation of the phenomena of superconductivity appears to be the only avenue to proceed. Further improvements in efficiency and to enable the production of larger units for central application.

The principal risks/uncertainties center around the complexity of the envisioned systems and their acceptability to industry and the utilities. No scientific breakthroughs are required. Considerable engineering R&D is required. The discovery of higher temperature superconductors would reduce system complexity, costs of acquisition and operation, and provide further increase in system efficiency and reliability. The orderly program would provide for design, construction and testing of a 100 MW system. The value of continued development would be assessed at that time.

2) Undergirding materials R&D for all components of advanced conversion systems - heat exchangers, high temperature gas turbine, etc.

Advanced concepts (higher power, higher temperature) will require materials which are now beyond the current state-of-the-art. For example, gas turbine with 2500°F inlet temperatures will require vane and first row blade materials. MED will require special materials for ducts, electrical insulators. High temperature heat exchangers will require high strength materials resistant to thermal shock and cyclic fatigue and which will minimize interdiffusion of contaminants from working fluid into the other. The effect of micro impurities in hot working fluids on the properties of high temperature materials is poorly understood and in some cases not at all. There is a need not only for new materials but also a more complete bank of engineering data on existing materials to allow production of long-term reliability. This is a level-of-effort activity which permits steady scientific and technical advancement and is intermediate between short-term development and multidirectional basic research.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)

Level of Effort:

- MAXIMUM  
 ORDERLY  
 MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

0601550510555602

DN State the specific energy problem or objective, and specify how the proposal will contribute to the solution of the problem or the objective. Include reasons for selecting the recommended approach over other alternatives. Also include the benefits derived from meeting the objectives or solving the problem, for which the project is proposed. Outline the risks/uncertainties, minimize R/U, and basis for proceeding in face of R/U. Quantitative data should be used to the fullest extent.

ducting Electrical Machinery - increased conversion efficiency (up to 1% for large units), circumvention of size limitations of components which may be shipped from factory to on site (approx. 650 MW), avoidance of foreign competitors from capturing future electrical machinery (motors, generators, and transformers).

Development of electrical machinery using conventional approaches appears to have been maximized. The phenomena of superconductivity appears to be the only avenue to proceed for improvements in efficiency and to enable the production of larger units for central station

risks/uncertainties center around the complexity of the envisioned systems and thus availability to industry and the utilities. No scientific breakthroughs are required but engineering R&D is required. The discovery of higher temperature superconductors, system complexity, costs of acquisition and operation, and provide further increases in efficiency and reliability. The orderly program would provide for design, construction of a 100 MW system. The value of continued development would be assessed at this time.

Engineering materials R&D for all components of advanced conversion systems - heat exchangers, gas turbine, etc.

Advanced systems (higher power, higher temperature) will require materials which are now beyond state-of-the-art. For example, gas turbine with 2500°F inlet temperatures will require first row blade materials. MED will require special materials for ducts, electrodes, etc. High temperature heat exchangers will require high strength materials resistant to creep and cyclic fatigue and which will minimize interdiffusion of contaminants from one material into the other. The effect of micro impurities in hot working fluids on the long-term performance of high temperature materials is poorly understood and in some cases not at all. There is a need not only for new materials but also a more complete bank of engineering data on existing materials to allow production of long-term reliability. This is a level-of-effort activity to promote scientific and technical advancement and is intermediate between short-term applied and multidirectional basic research.

2

ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)

SCHEDULE (Include major facilities and major equipment. Indicate dates by Fiscal Year and Quarter).

a. DEVELOPMENT MILESTONES (number each consecutively)

(Limit Title of Milestone to 60 characters and spaces)

b. DATES

Start		Complete	
FY	Q	FY	Q

1) Engineering design for superconductor 100 MW generator and auxiliary components	75	1	77	1
Construction of 100 MW system*	76	3	79	1
Testing of 100 MW system*	79	1	79	4
(using concurrently developed components)				
2) Development of advanced blade and vane materials for 2500°F (inlet temp) gas turbine	74	1	79	2
New materials for MHD and heat exchange applications	75	1	Ongoing	
Acquisition of engineering data for performance predictability			Ongoing	
Studies of effects, and mechanisms and kinetics of attack of micro impurities on properties of materials at high temperatures (optimum rate)			Ongoing	

(Continue to next column)

- MAXIMUM
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER  
0601550510555602

b. DEVELOPMENT MILESTONES (continued)

(Limit Title of Milestone to 60 characters and spaces)

b. DATES

Start		Complete	
FY	Q	FY	Q

ES	Complete
FY	Q
7	1
9	1
9	4
9	2
going	
3	

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(Continue on separate sheet)

Page of

2

9. SUMMARY OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (In millions of dollars)

Requirement	Estimated							
	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
	FY 1974 (Non-Add)		FY 1975		FY 1976		FY 1977	
	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays
a. OPERATING (See p. for detail) Total Operating Requirements (from Detail Sheet)	0.5	0.5	7.2	7.2	8.1	8.1	9.8	9.
b. CONSTRUCTION (See p. for detail) Total Construction Requirements (from Detail Sheet)								
c. EQUIPMENT (See p. for detail) Total Equipment Requirements (from Detail Sheet)	0	0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.
d. GRAND TOTAL—OBLIGATIONS	0.5		8.0		9.0		11.0	
e. GRAND TOTAL—OUTLAYS	0.5		8.0		9.0		11.	

Starting in fiscal '77 industry might be expected to cost share (provide additional su  
The exact rate cannot be determined at this time.

\*These are ongoing programs.

NOTE: If cooperative programs are proposed, indicate the amount by year of both private and Federal government funding. A brief descrip

Level of effort

- MAXIMUM
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER  
0602550920555602

Years	14 FY 1977		15 FY 1978		16 FY 1979		17 Subtotal FY 1975-79		18 Subtotal FY 1975-79		19 Total Budget FY 1974-1979	
	Obk.	Outlays	Obk.	Outlays	Obk.	Outlays	Obk.	Outlays	Obk.	Outlays	Obk.	Outlays
.1	9.8	9.8	12.6	12.6	8.8	8.8	46.5	46.5	52.4	52.4	98.0	98.0
.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	5.9	5.9	7.6	7.6	13.5	13.5
	11.0		14.4		10.0		52.4		60.0		112.4	
.0		11.0		14.4		10.0		52.4		60.0		112.4

additional support) the development of superconducting electrical machinery.

**ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)**

DETAIL OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (in millions of dollars)

OPERATING	ITEM	Estimated						FY		
		(1)		(2)		(3)				
		FY 1974 (Non-Add)		FY 1975		FY 1976				
		Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.		
	<b>TOTAL (Carry forward to summary sheet)</b>			<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>
	Name of Performing Organization:									
	Generic - not specified									
	MANPOWER									
	MATERIALS									
	MAJOR PROCUREMENTS									
	ALL OTHER									
	<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>									
	Superconducting Electrical Machinery			<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	Name of Performing Organization:									
	Generic - not specified									
	MANPOWER									
	MATERIALS									
	MAJOR PROCUREMENTS									
	ALL OTHER									
	<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>									
	Indirect Materials R&D			<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	Name of Performing Organization:									
	MANPOWER									
	MATERIALS									
	MAJOR PROCUREMENTS									
	ALL OTHER									
	<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>									
	Name of Performing Organization:									
	MANPOWER									
	MATERIALS									
	MAJOR PROCUREMENTS									
	ALL OTHER									
	<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>									

(Continue on Sept)

Level of Effort:  
 MAXIMUM  
 ORDERLY  
 MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

06015503103555402

(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) SUBTOTAL FY 1975-79		1975-79 BALANCE TO COMPLETION		TOTAL EXCLUDING FY 1974-1979	
Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays
9.8	9.8	12.6	12.6	8.8	8.8	26.5	26.5	52.2	52.2	22.9	22.9
4.4	4.4	7.2	7.2	3.4	3.4	24.0	24.0	20.2	20.2	22.2	22.2
5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	22.5	22.5	32.0	32.0	54.5	54.5
								*These are ongoing programs			

on Separate Sheet)

Page of



**ENERGY RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)**

**B. DETAIL OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (in millions of dollars)**

**B. CONSTRUCTION**

FONE	ITEM	(1) FY 1974 (Non-Add)		(2) FY 1975		(3) FY 1976		(4) FY 1977	
		Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	C.
	<b>TOTAL (Carry forward to summary sheet)</b>								
	<p><b>State of project, Location (State and County) and Total Estimated Cost (TEC) for each item consecutively. Every project costing one or more dollars or more should be separately identified with a brief statement of why it is required.</b></p> <p><b>TITLE OF PROJECT (Not to exceed 30 characters and spaces.)</b></p> <p>State: _____ County: _____ TEC (in millions): _____</p> <p>Statement:</p>	Item No. ( )							
	<p><b>TITLE OF PROJECT (Not to exceed 30 characters and spaces.)</b></p> <p>State: _____ County: _____ TEC (in millions): _____</p> <p>Statement:</p>	( )							
	<p><b>TITLE OF PROJECT (Not to exceed 30 characters and spaces.)</b></p> <p>State: _____ County: _____ TEC (in millions): _____</p> <p>Statement:</p>	( )							

*(Continue on Separate)*

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER  
0602550510555602

- MAXIMUM
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

'6	(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) SUBTOTAL FY 1975-79		(8) BALANCE TO COMPLETE		(9) TOTAL EXCLUDED FY 1974 (Cols 7 & 8)	
	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	

Continue on Separate Sheet

Page of

2

**ENERGY RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)**

**DETAIL OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (in millions of dollars)**

**EQUIPMENT**

ITEM <i>(Each item not to exceed 60 characters and spaces)</i>	Estimated							
	(1) FY 1974 (Non-Ack)		(2) FY 1975		(3) FY 1976		(4) FY 1977	
	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays
<b>TOTAL (Carry forward to summary sheet) ▶</b>	0	0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2
Various Organizations - no major items			0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Various Organizations - no major items			0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6

*(Continued on Separate Sheet)*

Level of Effort:

- MAXIMUM
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

0601550510555602

1975-79

1	(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) SUBTOTAL FY 1975-79		(8) BALANCE TO COMPLETE*		(9) TOTAL EXCLUDING FY 1974 (Cols. 7 & 8)	
	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays
	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	5.9	5.9	7.6	7.6	13.5	13.5
	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	7.0	7.0
	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.5	4.0	4.0	6.5	6.5

\*These are  
ongoing  
programs

(See on Separate Sheet)

Page of



RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT  
 NACPSHEET

Level of Effort  
 MAXIMUM  
 MODERATE  
 MINIMUM

1. IDENTIFICATION NUMBER  
 060155051-1335-007

**Conversion Techniques**

NAME OF CONTRACTOR: \_\_\_\_\_

Site where work will be performed: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_ County: Various Govt. Labs. & FFRDC's

NAME OF CONTRACTOR: \_\_\_\_\_

Site where work will be performed: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_ County: Various Unspecified Universities

NAME OF CONTRACTOR: \_\_\_\_\_

Site where work will be performed: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_ County: Various Unspecified Industrial Sites

NAME OF CONTRACTOR: \_\_\_\_\_

Site where work will be performed: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_ County: \_\_\_\_\_

**DESCRIPTION OF**

In 24 lines of text (less than 70 characters per line) describe the nature and scope of work to be undertaken, new facilities to be acquired

Superconducting Electrical Machinery: R&D to develop the next generation of superconducting motors, generators, transformers, and auxiliary cryogenics. The goal would be to construct, test, and connect to a power distribution system a 100MW a.c. superconducting generating system. Also, preliminary design and testing of components for a 600 MW system.

Undergirding materials R&D for all conversion systems components including development of materials for advanced systems requiring materials beyond the current state-of-the-art; the performance of testing and acquisition of a bank of engineering data on currently available materials to enable prediction of long-term reliability.

2

ATTACHMENT (Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
(1) Scientific	78	83	97	97	97
(2) Technical	90	96	111	111	111
(3) Support	78	83	97	97	97
(4) Other	34	38	44	44	44
ALS and units of (such as tons of oil, kilograms of Show amount of as at right.)	Research quantities elements and compounds.				
(1) Govt-owned	Existing research facilities - no additional				
(2) Govt-leased	"	"	"	"	"
(3) Privately-owned	"	"	"	"	"
(4) Other	"	"	"	"	"
PERSONNEL REQUIRED					

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NAME OF CONTRACTOR: Site where work will be performed	State:	County: Various Unspecified University
	State:	County: Various Unspecified Industrial
	State:	County:
	State:	County:

**BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSAL**  
 (No more than 24 lines of text and no more than 70 characters and spaces per line)  
 Briefly outline nature and scope of work to be undertaken, including any new facilities which may have to be acquired or constructed.

Superconducting Electrical Machinery: R&D to develop the next generation of superconducting motors, generators, transformers, and auxiliary cryogenics. The goal would be to construct, test, and connect to a power distribution system a 100MW a.c. superconducting generating system. Also, preliminary design and testing of components for a 600 MW system.

Undergirding materials R&D for all conversion systems components, including development of materials for advanced systems requiring materials beyond the current state-of-the-art; the performance of testing and acquisition of a bank of engineering data on currently available materials to enable prediction of long-term reliability.

**3. JUSTIFICATION (Use a separate sheet). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)**

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS						
RESOURCE	FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
a. MANPOWER (in man years)	(1) Scientific	78	83	97	97	97
	(2) Technical	90	96	111	111	111
	(3) Support	78	83	97	97	97
	(4) Other	34	38	44	44	44
b. RAW MATERIALS (List materials and units of measure below, such as tons of coal, barrels of oil, kilograms of uranium, etc. Show amount of each in columns at right.)		Research quantities elements and compounds.				
c. LAND AREA REQUIRED (in acres)	(1) Govt-owned	Existing research facilities - no additional				
	(2) Govt-leased	"	"	"	"	"
	(3) Privately-owned	"	"	"	"	"
	(4) Other	"	"	"	"	"
d. OTHER RESOURCES NEEDED (Specify item and unit of measure below. Show quantity of each in columns at right.)	(1)	None	None	None	None	None

3



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NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		Various Unspecified Universities	
Site where work will be performed	State:	County: Various Unspecified Industrial Sites	
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:			
Site where work will be performed	State:	County:	
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:			
Site where work will be performed	State:	County:	

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 be acquired

Superconducting Electrical Machinery: R&D to develop the next generation of superconducting motors, generators, transformers, and auxiliary cryogenics. The goal would be to construct, test, and connect to a power distribution system a 100MW a.c. superconducting generating system. Also, preliminary design and testing of components for a 600 MW system.

Undergirding materials R&D for all conversion systems components, including development of materials for advanced systems requiring materials beyond the current state-of-the-art; the performance of testing and acquisition of a bank of engineering data on currently available materials to enable prediction of long-term reliability.

Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

CAL YEAR▶	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Scientific	78	83	97	97	97
Technical	90	96	111	111	111
Support	78	83	97	97	97
Other	34	38	44	44	44
units of as tons of Kilograms of amount of right.)	Research quantities elements and compounds.				
Govt-owned	Existing research facilities - no additional				
Govt-leased	"	"	"	"	"
Privately-owned	"	"	"	"	"
Other	"	"	"	"	"
RES NEEDED nit of ow quantity at right.)	(1) None	None	None	None	None

- MAXIMUM  
 ORDERLY  
 MINIMUM

**JUSTIFICATION** State the specific energy problem or objective, and specify how the proposal will contribute to the solution of the problem or attainment of the objective. Include reasons for selecting the recommended approach over other alternatives. Also include the benefits expected to be derived from meeting the objectives or solving the problems for which the project is proposed. Outline the risks/uncertainties (R/U), plans to minimize R/U, and basis for proceeding in face of R/U. Quantitative data should be used to the fullest extent.

1) Superconducting Electrical Machinery - increased conversion efficiency (up to 1% for installations) circumvention of size limitations of components which may be shipped from installation site (approx. 650 MW), avoidance of foreign competitors from capturing future markets for electrical machinery (motors, generators, and transformers).

The development of electrical machinery using conventional approaches appears to have been maximized. Exploitation of the phenomena of superconductivity appears to be the only avenue to proceed for further improvements in efficiency and to enable the production of larger units for control static application.

The principal risks/uncertainties center around the complexity of the envisioned systems and their acceptability to industry and the utilities. No scientific breakthroughs are required. Considerable engineering R&D is required. The discovery of higher temperature superconductors would reduce system complexity, costs of acquisition and operation, and provide further in system efficiency and reliability. The maximum program would provide for design and construction of a 100 MW system, its auxiliary components, connection to a commercial power distribution system, and preliminary design and testing of components of a 600 MW system. This would provide the maximum rate of advancement without unnecessary duplication.

2) Undergirding materials R&D for all components of advanced conversion systems - heat exchangers, high temperature gas turbines, etc.

Advanced concepts (higher power, higher temperature) will require materials which are now beyond the current state-of-the-art. For example, gas turbine with 2500°F inlet temperatures will require new vane and first row blade materials. MHD will require special materials for ducts, electrodes, and insulators. High temperature heat exchangers will require high strength materials resistant to thermal shock and cyclic fatigue and which will minimize interdiffusion of contaminants from one working fluid into the other. The effect of micro impurities in hot working fluids on long-term properties of high temperature materials is poorly understood and in some cases not known at all. There is a need not only for new materials but also a more complete bank of engineering data on existing materials to allow prediction of long-term reliability. This is level-of-effort activity to accelerate scientific and technical advancement and is intermediate between development and multidirectional basic research.

DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)

Level of Effort

- MAXIMUM
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

0601550510555E02

DN - State the specific energy problem or objective, and specify how the proposal will contribute to the solution of the problem of the objective. Include reasons for selecting the recommended approach over other alternatives. Also include the benefits derived from meeting the objectives or solving the problems for which the project is proposed. Outline the risks/uncertainties, minimize R/U, and basis for proceeding in face of R/U. Quantitative data should be used to the fullest extent.

Producing Electrical Machinery - increased conversion efficiency (up to 1% for large units) circumvention of size limitations of components which may be shipped from factory to site (approx. 650 MW), avoidance of foreign competitors from capturing future electrical machinery (motors, generators, and transformers).

Development of electrical machinery using conventional approaches appears to have been exhausted. Exploitation of the phenomena of superconductivity appears to be the only avenue for further improvements in efficiency and to enable the production of larger units for stationary application.

The major risks/uncertainties center around the complexity of the envisioned systems and thus the ability to transfer to industry and the utilities. No scientific breakthroughs are required but a significant engineering R&D is required. The discovery of higher temperature superconductors will reduce system complexity, costs of acquisition and operation, and provide further increases in efficiency and reliability. The maximum program would provide for design and construction of a 600 MW system, its auxiliary components, connection to a commercial power distribution system, preliminary design and testing of components of a 600 MW system. This would provide a maximum rate of advancement without unnecessary duplication.

Advanced materials R&D for all components of advanced conversion systems - heat exchangers, high temperature gas turbines, etc.

Advanced concepts (higher power, higher temperature) will require materials which are now beyond the state-of-the-art. For example, gas turbine with 2500°F inlet temperatures will require advanced first row blade materials. R&D will require special materials for ducts, electrodes, etc. High temperature heat exchangers will require high strength materials resistant to thermal shock and cyclic fatigue and which will minimize interdiffusion of contaminants from one fluid into the other. The effect of micro impurities in hot working fluids on the properties of high temperature materials is poorly understood and in some cases not at all. There is a need not only for new materials but also a more complete bank of engineering data on existing materials to allow prediction of long-term reliability. This is level-of-effort R&D which accelerates scientific and technical advancement and is intermediate between short-term applied research and multidirectional basic research.

**ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)**

**SCHEDULE** (Include major facilities and major equipment. Indicate dates by Fiscal Year and Quarter).

**a. DEVELOPMENT MILESTONES** (number each consecutively)

(Limit Title of Milestone to 60 characters and spaces)

**b. DATES**

	Start		Complete	
	FY	Q	FY	Q
	<b>(a) Engineering design for 100 MW superconductor generator and components</b>	75	1	76
Construction of 100 MW system	76	1	78	2
Testing of 100 MW system	78	2	79	2
Tie-in to commercial power distribution system	79	2	79	4
Preliminary design of components for 600 MW system	76	2	Ongoing	
<b>(b) Development of advanced materials for 2500°F (inlet temperature) gas turbine</b>	74	1	78	3
New materials for MHD and heat exchangers applications	75	1	Ongoing	
Acquisition of engineering data for performance predictability			Ongoing	
Studies of effects and mechanisms and kinetics of attack of micro impurities on properties of materials at high temperatures			Ongoing	

(Continue to next column)

LEVEL OF EFFORT:

- MAXIMUM
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

05 01 55 05 10 55 5602

a. DATES		
1	Complete	
2	FY	Q

b. DEVELOPMENT MILESTONES (continued)  
 (Limit Title of Milestone to 60 characters and spaces)

b. DATES			
Start		Complete	
FY	Q	FY	Q

1	76	4
1	78	2
2	79	2
2	79	4
2	Ongoing	
1	78	3
1	ongoing	
	ngoing	
	ngoing	

(Continue on separate sheet)

Page of

9. SUMMARY OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (in millions of dollars)

Requirement	Estimated							
	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
	FY 1974 (Non-Add)		FY 1975		FY 1976		FY 1977	
	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays
a. OPERATING (See p. for detail) Total Operating Requirements (from Detail Sheet)	0.5	0.5	11.2	11.2	12.0	12.0	14	14
b. CONSTRUCTION (See p. for detail) Total Construction Requirements (from Detail Sheet)								
c. EQUIPMENT (See p. for detail) Total Equipment Requirements (from Detail Sheet)	0	0	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	3.4	
d. GRAND TOTAL—OBLIGATIONS	0.5		12.8		14.0		17.4	
e. GRAND TOTAL—OUTLAYS		0.5		12.8		14.0		1

Starting in fiscal '77 industry might be expected to cost-share (provide additional machinery at the rate of approximately \$2 M per year - the exact amount cannot be

\*These are ongoing programs.

NOTE: If cooperative programs are proposed, indicate the amount by year of both private and Federal government funding. A brief description of the program should be included in the report.

Level of effort:

- MAXIMUM
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER  
06 01 55 05 10 55 5602

'80-'85

1978	(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)		(8)		(9)	
	Outlays	FY 1977	Outlays	FY 1978	Outlays	FY 1979	Subtotal	FY 1975-79	Balance To	Complete *	Total Excluding	FY 1974 (Col. 7 & 8)
	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays
12.0	14	14.0	14	14.0	14.0	14.0	65.2	65.2	86.2	86.2	151.4	151.4
			NONE									
2.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	13.8	13.8	18.2	18.2	32.0	32.0
	17.4		17.4		17.4		79.0		104.4		183.4	
14.0		17.4		17.4		17.4		79.0		104.4		183.4

provide additional support) the development of superconducting electrical mount cannot be determined at this time.

ent funding. A brief description of the Cooperative programs and the rationale for the division of funding





Level of Effort:

- MAXIMUM
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

06 01 55 05 10 55 5602

'80-'85

(3) FY 1976	(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) SUBTOTAL FY 1975-79		(8) BALANCE TO COMPLETE *		(9) TOTAL EXCLUDING FY 1975 (Col. 7 & 8)	
	Outlays	Obs.	Outlays	Obs.	Outlays	Obs.	Outlays	Obs.	Outlays	Obs.	Outlays	
2.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	65.2	65.2	66.2	66.2	151.2	151.2
.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	36.0	36.0	44.3	44.3	80.3	80.2
.8	4.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	29.2	29.2	41.0	41.0	71.1	71.1

\*These are ongoing programs.

(Continue on Separate Sheet)

Page of

ENERGY RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)

DETAIL OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (In millions of dollars)

5. CONSTRUCTION **N O N E**

ITEM	(1) FY 1974 (Non-Add)		(2) FY 1975		(3) FY 1976		(4) FY 1977							
	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Out						
<b>TOTAL (Carry forward to summary sheet)</b>														
<p><b>Title of project, Location (State and County) and Total Estimated Cost (TEC) (number each item consecutively). Every project costing one million dollars or more should be separately identified with a brief statement of why it is required.</b></p> <p><b>TITLE OF PROJECT (Not to exceed 30 characters and spaces.)</b> ( )</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>State</td> <td>County</td> <td>TEC (in millions)</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3">Statement:</td> </tr> </table>	State	County	TEC (in millions)	Statement:										
State	County	TEC (in millions)												
Statement:														
<p><b>TITLE OF PROJECT (Not to exceed 30 characters and spaces.)</b> ( )</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>State</td> <td>County</td> <td>TEC (in millions)</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3">Statement:</td> </tr> </table>	State	County	TEC (in millions)	Statement:										
State	County	TEC (in millions)												
Statement:														
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State	County	TEC (in millions)												
Statement:														

(Continue on Separate She

- MAXIMUM
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

06 01 55 05 10 55 5602

(3) FY 1976		(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) SUBTOTAL FY 1975-79		(8) BALANCE TO COMPLETE		(9) TOTAL EXCLUDING FY 1974 (Col. 7 & 8)	
Obs.	Outlays	Obs.	Outlays	Obs.	Outlays	Obs.	Outlays	Obs.	Outlays	Obs.	Outlays	Obs.	Outlays

(Continue on Separate Sheet)

Page of

2

**ENERGY RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)**

DETAIL OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (in millions of dollars)

**EQUIPMENT**

ITEM <i>(Each item not to exceed 60 characters and spaces)</i>	Estimated (1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
	FY 1974 (Non-Add)		FY 1975		FY 1976		FY 1977	
	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays
Each major performing organization, total equipment funds, with a separate listing of each item of equipment greater than half million dollars or more.			1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.4
<b>TOTAL (Carry forward to summary sheet) ▶</b>								
a. Various organizations - no major items	0	0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
b. Various organizations - no major items	0	0	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	2.6	2.6

*(Continue on Separate Sheet)*

Level of Effort:

MAXIMUM

ORDERLY

MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

06 01 55 05 10 55 5602

'80-'85

(3) 1976	(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) SUBTOTAL FY 1975-79		(8) BALANCE TO COMPLETE *		(9) TOTAL EXCLUDING FY 1974 (Cols. 7 & 8)	
	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	
2.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	12.8	12.8	18.2	18.2	32.0	32.0
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	4.0	4.0	15.8	15.8	19.8	19.8
1.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	9.8	9.8	2.4	2.4	12.2	12.2

\*These are  
ongoing  
programs

Continue on Separate Sheet

Page of

2

PROGRAM	Energy Conversion techniques		
SUBPROGRAM	Low Temperature Cycles		
FINANCED BY AGENCY	NASA, AEC		
SITES FOR ASSESSMENT <i>(List up to 5 sites and specify location for state, county, and spaces for title)</i>	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:	NONE SELECTED	
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:

**BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF PROJECT**  
*(Use more than 24 lines of text and no more than 70 characters and spaces per line)*  
Briefly outline nature and scope of work to be undertaken, including any new facilities which may have to be acquired or constructed.

Develop turbo machinery capable of developing useful power levels from low temperature heat sources such as solar, geothermal or heat now discharged from steam and I.C. engines - approximately 250° F to 400° F. Organic working fluids such as: 150 Butane, ammonia and the freons. Develop required technology to design and construct 25 MWe system by approximately 1980.

6. JUSTIFICATION (Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

RESOURCE	FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
MANPOWER <i>(In man years)</i>	(1) Scientific	9	9	9	12	25
	(2) Technical	10	10	10	4	20
	(3) Support	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	3.2
	(4) Other					
RAW MATERIALS <i>(List materials and units of measure below, such as tons of coal, barrels of oil, kilograms of uranium, etc. Show amount of each in columns at right.)</i>			NA			
LAND AREA REQUIRED <i>(in acres)</i>	(1) Govt-owned					
	(2) Govt-leased					
	(3) Privately-owned					

PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT  
PAGE SHEET

1. PROJECT NUMBER  
2. PROGRAM  
3. IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

PROGRAM INITIALS	Thermal Conversion Techniques		
	Low Temperature Cycles		
INITIALS	NASA, AEC		
CONTRACTOR SITE <small>(in 12 characters and use of control for. at the bottom for state letters and spaces for)</small>	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR: NONE SELECTED		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:			
Site where work will be performed	State:	County:	
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:			
Site where work will be performed	State:	County:	

**DESCRIPTION OF**

(in 24 lines of text then 70 characters per line)  
nature and scope of work undertaken, new facilities to be acquired, etc.

Develop turbo machinery capable of developing useful power levels from low temperature heat sources such as solar, geothermal or heat now discharged from steam and I.C. engines - approximately 250° F to 400° F. Organic working fluids such as: 150 Butane, ammonia or the freons. Develop required technology to design and construct a 25 MWe system by approximately 1980.

2

TON (Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
(1) Scientific	9	9	9	12	25
(2) Technical	10	10	10	4	20
(3) Support	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	3.2
(4) Other					
UNITS <small>(Send units of work, such as tons of oil, kilograms of Show amount of units at right.)</small>		NA			
(1) Govt-owned					
(2) Govt-leased					
(3) Privately-owned					



**BLANK PAGE**

PROGRAM	Energy Conversion Techniques		
SUBPROGRAM	Low Temperature Cycles		
PROJECT AGENCY	NASA, AEC		
1. CONTRACTOR AND SITE (Do not exceed 12 characters and use for name of contractor. Use of initials abbreviation for state. Use of initials characters and spaces for county.	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	Y	State: County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR: NONE SELECTED		
	Site where work will be performed	Y	State: County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	Y	State: County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	Y	State: County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	Y	State: County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	Y	State: County:
2. BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF PURPOSE (Do not exceed 24 lines of text and no more than 70 characters and spaces per line) Briefly outline nature and scope of work to be undertaken, including any new facilities which may have to be acquired or constructed.	Develop turbo machinery capable of developing useful power levels from low temperature heat sources such as solar, geothermal or heat now discharged from steam and I.C. engines - approximately 250° F to 400° F. Organic working fluids such as: 150 Butane, ammonia or the freons. Develop required technology to design and construct a 25 MWe system by approximately 1980.		

3. JUSTIFICATION (Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

RESOURCE	FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
1. MANPOWER (in man years)	(1) Scientific	9	9	9	12	25
	(2) Technical	10	10	10	4	20
	(3) Support	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	3.2
	(4) Other					
2. RAW MATERIALS (List materials and units of measure below, such as tons of coal, barrels of oil, kilograms of uranium, etc. Show amount of each in columns at right.)			NA	3		
3. LAND AREA REQUIRED (in acres)	(1) Govt-owned					
	(2) Govt leased					
	(3) Privately-owned					
	(4) Other		NEGLIGIBLE			
4. OTHER RESOURCES NEEDED (Specify item and unit of measure below. Show quantity of each in columns at right.)	(1)					

MAXIMUM  
 MODERATELY  
 MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

**DESCRIPTION:** State the specific energy problem or objective, and specify how the proposal will contribute to the solution of the problem or attainment of the objective. Include reasons for selecting the recommended approach over other alternatives. Also include the benefits expected to be derived from meeting the objectives or solving the problems for which the project is proposed. Outline the risks/uncertainties (R/U), plans to minimize R/U, and basis for proceeding in face of R/U. Quantitative data should be used to the fullest extent.

Low-temperature Rankine (vapor) cycles using organic fluids or ammonia are suitable for use with geothermal or solar-thermal energy sources and as bottoming cycles for steam powerplants. The technologies for design of power conversion systems for all three applications are so similar that overall program costs will be diminished if a single, integrated R&D program is conducted on these power conversion systems rather than three independent, duplicating programs.

AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (CONTINUED)

RECOMMENDATION

- MAXIMUM
- MODERATELY
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

On the specific energy problem or objective, and specify how the proposal will contribute to the solution of the problem objective. Include reasons for selecting the recommended approach over other alternatives. Also include the benefits from meeting the objectives or solving the problems for which the project is proposed. Outline the risks/uncertainties in R&D, and basis for proceeding in face of R/U. Quantitative data should be used to the fullest extent.

perature Rankine (vapor) cycles using organic fluids or ammonia are suitable with geothermal or solar-thermal energy sources and as bottoming cycles in powerplants. The technologies for design of power conversion systems in three applications are so similar that overall program costs will be diminished if, integrated R&D program is conducted on these power conversion systems than three independent, duplicating programs.

**ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)**

**DESCRIPTION** (Include major facilities and major equipment. Indicate dates by Fiscal Year and Quarter).

**B. DEVELOPMENT MILESTONES** (number each consecutively)

(Limit Title of Milestone to 60 characters and spaces)

b. DATES			
Start		Complete	
FY	Q	FY	Q
75	2	80	2
75	2	80	2

- 1. Low temperature cold vapor bottoming cycles
- 2. Rankine bottoming cycles for increased power plant efficiency in cold regions



2. SUMMARY OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (in millions of dollars)

Requirement	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
	FY 1974 (Non-Add)		FY 1975		FY 1976		FY 1977	
	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays
a. OPERATING (See p. for detail) Total Operating Requirements (from Detail Sheet)	-		1.0	0.9	3.0	2.8	5.0	5
b. CONSTRUCTION (See p. for detail) Total Construction Requirements (from Detail Sheet)								
c. EQUIPMENT (See p. for detail) Total Equipment Requirements (from Detail Sheet)								
d. GRAND TOTAL—OBLIGATIONS			1.0		3.0		5.0	
e. GRAND TOTAL—OUTLAYS				0.9		2.8		5.

\* Includes the amount by use of both private and Federal government funding. A brief descrip

- MAXIMUM
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

	(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) Subtotal FY 1975-79		(8) Balance To Complete		(9) Total Excluding FY 1975-79	
	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays
.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	19.0	19.0	30.0	30.0	49.0	49.0
	5.0		5.0		5.0		19.0		30.0		49.0	
.8	5.1		5.1		5.1		19.0		30.0		49.0	

funding. A brief description of the Cooperative programs and the rationale for the division of funding

2



**ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)**

ALL OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (in millions of dollars)

OPERATING

ITEM	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
	FY 1974 (Non-Add)		FY 1975		FY 1976		FY 1977	
	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays
<b>TOTAL (Carry forward to summary sheet)</b> ▶			1.0	0.9	3.0	1.8	5.0	5.0
name of Performing Organization:								
<b>MANPOWER</b>	-	-	0.50	0.45	0.50	0.45	0.50	0.45
<b>MATERIALS</b>			0.50	0.45	2.50	1.35	4.50	4.50
<b>MAJOR PROCUREMENTS</b>								
<b>ALL OTHER</b>								
<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>								
name of Performing Organization:								
<b>MANPOWER</b>								
<b>MATERIALS</b>								
<b>MAJOR PROCUREMENTS</b>								
<b>ALL OTHER</b>								
<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>								
name of Performing Organization:								
<b>MANPOWER</b>								
<b>MATERIALS</b>								
<b>MAJOR PROCUREMENTS</b>								
<b>ALL OTHER</b>								
<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>								
name of Performing Organization:								
<b>MANPOWER</b>								
<b>MATERIALS</b>								
<b>MAJOR PROCUREMENTS</b>								
<b>ALL OTHER</b>								
<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>								

(Continued on Separate Page)

MAXIMUM  
 ORDERLY  
 MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

1976	(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) SUBTOTAL FY 1975-79		(8) BALANCE TO COMPLETE		(9) TOTAL EXCLUDING FY 1975 (Cols. 7 & 8)	
	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	
1.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	19.0	19.0	30.0	30.0	49.0	49.0
0.45	0.50	0.50	0.80	0.75	1.5	1.65	3.8	3.8	10.0	10.0	13.8	15.8
1.35	4.50	4.60	4.20	4.35	3.5	3.45	15.2	15.2	20.0	20.0	35.2	35.2

(Continue on Separate Sheet)

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(3) Privately-owned

(4) Other

NEGLECTIBLE

STATE OF FLORIDA REQUIREMENTS - Federal Government Only (in millions of dollars)

CONSTRUCTION

ITEM	(1) FY 1974 (Non-Add)		(2) FY 1975		(3) FY 1976		(4) FY 1977													
	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays												
<b>TOTAL (Carry forward to summary sheet)</b> ▶																				
<p>of project, Location (State and County) and Total Estimated Cost (number each item consecutively). Every project costing one million dollars or more should be separately identified with a brief statement of why it is required.</p> <p>FILE OF PROJECT (Not to exceed 30 characters and spaces.) ( )</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>State</td> <td>County</td> <td>TEC (in millions)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3">Statement:</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3">None</td> </tr> </table>	State	County	TEC (in millions)				Statement:			None										
State	County	TEC (in millions)																		
Statement:																				
None																				
<p>FILE OF PROJECT (Not to exceed 30 characters and spaces.) ( )</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>State</td> <td>County</td> <td>TEC (in millions)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3">Statement:</td> </tr> </table>	State	County	TEC (in millions)				Statement:													
State	County	TEC (in millions)																		
Statement:																				
<p>FILE OF PROJECT (Not to exceed characters and spaces.) ( )</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>State</td> <td>County</td> <td>TEC (in millions)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3">Statement:</td> </tr> </table>	State	County	TEC (in millions)				Statement:													
State	County	TEC (in millions)																		
Statement:																				

NC

(Continue on Separate Sheet)



**ENERGY RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)**

OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (in millions of dollars)

EQUIPMENT

ITEM <small>(each item not to exceed 60 characters and spaces)</small>	(1) FY 1974 (Non-Add)		(2) FY 1975		(3) FY 1976		(4) FY 1977	
	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays
	for performing organization, equipment funds, with a separate item of each item of equipment half million dollars or more.							
<b>TOTAL (Carry forward to summary sheet)</b>								
None								NONE

*(Continue on Separate Sheet)*

Level of Effort:  
 MAXIMUM  
 ORDERLY  
 MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

(3) FY 1976		(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) SUBTOTAL FY 1975-79		(8) BALANCE TO COMPLETE		(9) TOTAL EXCLUDING FY 1974 (Col. 7 & 8)	
Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	
		NONE											

(Continue on Separate Sheet)

Page of 4

2

ENERGY RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT  
PROJECT SHEET

Level of Effort  
 MAXIMUM  
 MODERATE  
 MINIMUM

1. IDENTIFICATION NUMBER  
0602550712550302

2. a. PROGRAM  
b. SUBPROGRAM  
c. PROGRAM AGENCY  
d. SUBUNIT

Energy Conversion Techniques  
Low Temperature Cycles  
NASA, AEC

3. CONTRACTOR AND SITE

NAME OF CONTRACTOR:  
Site where work will be performed > State: County:

NAME OF CONTRACTOR: NONE SELECTED  
Site where work will be performed > State: County:

NAME OF CONTRACTOR:  
Site where work will be performed > State: County:

NAME OF CONTRACTOR:  
Site where work will be performed > State: County:

NAME OF CONTRACTOR:  
Site where work will be performed > State: County:

5. BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSAL

(No more than 24 lines of text and no more than 70 characters and spaces per line)

Briefly outline nature and scope of work to be undertaken, including any new facilities which may have to be acquired or constructed.

Develop turbo machinery capable of developing useful power level from low temperature heat sources such as solar, geothermal or h now discharged from steam and I.C. engines - approximately 250° to 400° F. Organic working fluids such as: 150 Butane, ammonia the freons. Develop required technology to design and construct 25 MWe system by approximately 1980.

6. JUSTIFICATION (Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

RESOURCE	FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
a. MANPOWER (In man years)	(1) Scientific	9	9	9	12	25
	(2) Technical	10	10	10	4	2
	(3) Support	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	3
	(4) Other					
b. RAW MATERIALS (List materials and units of measure below, such as tons of coal, barrels of oil, Kilograms of uranium, etc. Show amount of each in columns at right.)			NA			
c. LAND AREA REQUIRED	(1) Govt-owned					
	(2) Govt-leased					
	(3) Privately-owned					

RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT  
PROJECT SHEET

Project Status

RAMPING

COMPLETE

1. IDENTIFICATION NUMBER  
0602550712550302

PROGRAM	Energy Conversion Techniques		
SUBPROGRAM	Low Temperature Cycles		
SPONSORING AGENCY	NASA, AEC		
PROJECT			
FACTORY AND SITE <small>more than 12 characters and not part of contractor, initial of location for state 16 characters and spaces for year.</small>	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:	NONE SELECTED	
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
DESCRIPTION OF WORK <small>more than 24 lines of text or more than 70 characters spaces per line) outline nature and scope work to be undertaken, including any new facilities which may have to be acquired if instructed.</small>	Develop turbo machinery capable of developing useful power levels from low temperature heat sources such as solar, geothermal or heat now discharged from steam and I.C. engines - approximately 250° F to 400° F. Organic working fluids such as: 150 Butane, ammonia or the freons. Develop required technology to design and construct a 25 MWe system by approximately 1980.		

2

IDENTIFICATION (Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

FRSE	FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
POWER <small>(in years)</small>	(1) Scientific	9	9	9	12	25
	(2) Technical	10	10	10	4	20
	(3) Support	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	3.2
	(4) Other					
MATERIALS <small>materials and units of measure below, such as tons of material, Kilograms of weight, etc. Show amount of material in columns at right.</small>			NA			
D AREA FINED	(1) Govt-owned					
	(2) Govt-leased					
	(3) Privately-owned					



**BLANK PAGE**

Standard abbreviation for state up to 25 characters and spaces for county.

NAME OF CONTRACTOR: NONE SELECTED

Site where work will be performed ▶ State: County:

NAME OF CONTRACTOR:

Site where work will be performed ▶ State: County:

NAME OF CONTRACTOR:

Site where work will be performed ▶ State: County:

NAME OF CONTRACTOR:

Site where work will be performed ▶ State: County:

**BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSAL**

(No more than 24 lines of text and no more than 70 characters and spaces per line)

Briefly outline nature and scope of work to be undertaken, including any new facilities which may have to be acquired or constructed.

Develop turbo machinery capable of developing useful power levels from low temperature heat sources such as solar, geothermal or heat now discharged from steam and I.C. engines - approximately 250° F to 400° F. Organic working fluids such as: 150 Butane, ammonia or the freons. Develop required technology to design and construct a 25 MWe system by approximately 1980.

**G. JUSTIFICATION (Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)**

**7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS**

RESOURCE ▼	FISCAL YEAR ▶	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
a. MANPOWER (In man years)	(1) Scientific	9	9	9	12	25
	(2) Technical	10	10	10	4	20
	(3) Support	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	3.2
	(4) Other					
b. RAW MATERIALS (List materials and units of measure below, such as tons of coal, barrels of oil, kilograms of uranium, etc. Show amount of each in columns at right.)			NA			
c. LAND AREA REQUIRED (In acres)	(1) Govt-owned					
	(2) Govt-leased					
	(3) Privately-owned					
	(4) Other			NEGLIGIBLE		
d. OTHER RESOURCES NEEDED (Specify item and unit of measure below. Show quantity of each in columns at right.)						
(1)	(1)				3	

ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)

Level of Effort:

- MAXIMUM
- MODERATE
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

2. STATE THE PROBLEM: State the specific energy problem or objective, and specify how the proposal will contribute to the solution of the problem and to the achievement of the objective. Include reasons for selecting the recommended approach over other alternatives. Also include the benefits to be derived from meeting the objectives or solving the problems for which the project is proposed. Outline the risks/uncertainties (R/U), plans to minimize R/U, and basis for proceeding in face of R/U. Quantitative data should be used to the fullest extent.

Low-temperature Rankine (vapor) cycles using organic fluids or ammonia are suitable for use with geothermal or solar-thermal energy sources and as bottoming cycles for steam powerplants. The technologies for design of power conversion systems for all three applications are so similar that overall program costs will be diminished if a single, integrated R&D program is conducted on these power conversion systems rather than three independent, duplicating programs.

TECHNICAL AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)

Level of Effort

- MAXIMUM
- MODERATE
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

State the specific energy problem or objective, and specify how the proposal will contribute to the solution of the problem or objective. Include reasons for selecting the recommended approach over other alternatives. Also include the benefits derived from meeting the objectives or solving the problems for which the project is proposed. Outline the risks/uncertainties, estimate R/U, and basis for proceeding in face of R/U. Quantitative data should be used to the fullest extent.

Temperature Rankine (vapor) cycles using organic fluids or ammonia are suitable with geothermal or solar-thermal energy sources and as bottoming cycles in powerplants. The technologies for design of power conversion systems in these applications are so similar that overall program costs will be diminished if a single, integrated R&D program is conducted on these power conversion systems rather than three independent, duplicating programs.

2

**B. SUMMARY OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (In millions of dollars)**

Requirement	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
	FY 1974 (Non-Add)		FY 1975		FY 1976		FY 1977	
	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays
a. OPERATING (See p. for detail) Total Operating Requirements (from Detail Sheet)	-		1.0	0.9	3.0	2.8	5.0	5.1
b. CONSTRUCTION (See p. for detail) Total Construction Requirements (from Detail Sheet)								
c. EQUIPMENT (See p. for detail) Total Equipment Requirements (from Detail Sheet)								
d. GRAND TOTAL—OBLIGATIONS			1.0		3.0		5.0	
e. GRAND TOTAL—OUTLAYS				0.9		2.8		5.1

NOTE: If cooperative programs are proposed, indicate the amount by year of both private and Federal government funding. A brief description of the program should be included in the program format.

- MAINTAIN
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

31 1976	(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) Subtotal FY 1975-79		(8) Balance To Complete		(9) Total Expend FY 1974 (Col. 7 & 8)	
	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	
2.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	19.0	19.0	30.0	30.0	49.0	49.0
	5.0		5.0		5.0		19.0		30.0		49.0	
2.8		5.1		5.1		5.1		19.0		30.0		49.0

ment funding. A brief description of the Cooperative programs and the rationale for the division of funding

2

ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)

DURE (include major facilities and major equipment. Indicate dates by Fiscal Year and Quarter).

a. DEVELOPMENT MILESTONES (number each consecutively)

(Limit Title of Milestone to 60 characters and spaces)

b. DATES

Start		Complete	
FY	Q	FY	Q

1.	Low temperature cold vapor bottoming cycles	75	2	80	2
2.	Rankine bottoming cycles for increased power plant efficiency in cold regions	75	2	80	2

(Continue to next column)

- MAXIMUM
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

a. DEVELOPMENT MILESTONES (continued)

(Limit Title of Milestone to 60 characters and spaces)

b. DATES

Start		Complete	
FY	Q	FY	Q

12

2  
2

(Continue on separate sheet)

Page of

2



**ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)**

**DETAIL OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (In millions of dollars)**

**a. OPERATING**

ITEM	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
	FY 1974 (Non-Add)		FY 1975		FY 1976		FY 1977	
	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays
<b>TOTAL (Carry forward to summary sheet)</b>			1.0	0.9	3.0	1.8	5.0	
Name of Performing Organization:	-	-	0.50	0.45	0.50	0.45	0.50	
MANPOWER			0.50	0.45	2.50	1.35	4.50	
MATERIALS								
MAJOR PROCUREMENTS								
ALL OTHER								
<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>								
Name of Performing Organization:								
MANPOWER								
MATERIALS								
MAJOR PROCUREMENTS								
ALL OTHER								
<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>								
Name of Performing Organization:								
MANPOWER								
MATERIALS								
MAJOR PROCUREMENTS								
ALL OTHER								
<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>								
Name of Performing Organization:								
MANPOWER								
MATERIALS								
MAJOR PROCUREMENTS								
ALL OTHER								
<b>TOTAL FOR THIS PERFORMING ORGANIZATION</b>								

*(Continue on Separate Sheet)*

Level of Effort:

- MAXIMUM
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

	(3) FY 1976		(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) SUBTOTAL FY 1976-79		(8) BALANCE TO COMPLETE		(9) TOTAL EXCLUDING FY 1974 (2, 7 & 8)	
	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	
0	1.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	19.0	19.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	
70	0.45	0.50	0.50	0.80	0.75	1.5	1.65	3.8	3.8	10.0	10.0	13.8	13.8	
70	1.35	4.50	4.60	4.20	4.35	3.5	3.45	15.2	15.2	20.0	20.0	35.2	35.2	

(Continue on Separate Sheet)

2

ENERGY RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT PROJECT SHEET (Continued)

DETAIL OF FUNDING REQUIREMENTS—Federal Government Only (in millions of dollars)

**D. CONSTRUCTION**

ITEM	(1) FY 1974 (Non-Add)		(2) FY 1975		(3) FY 1976		(4) FY 1977							
	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	Outlays	Obis.	C						
	<p><b>TOTAL (Carry forward to summary sheet)</b> ▶</p> <p>Name of project, Location (State and County) and Total Estimated Cost (TEC) required for each item consecutively. Every project costing one million dollars or more should be separately identified with a brief statement of why it is required.</p> <p><b>TITLE OF PROJECT (Not to exceed 30 characters and spaces.)</b> ( )</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>State</td> <td>County</td> <td>TEC (in millions)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p>Statement:</p> <p align="center">None</p>									State	County	TEC (in millions)		
State	County	TEC (in millions)												
<p><b>TITLE OF PROJECT (Not to exceed 30 characters and spaces.)</b> ( )</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>State</td> <td>County</td> <td>TEC (in millions)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p>Statement:</p>									State	County	TEC (in millions)			
State	County	TEC (in millions)												
<p><b>TITLE OF PROJECT (Not to exceed 30 characters and spaces.)</b> ( )</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>State</td> <td>County</td> <td>TEC (in millions)</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p>Statement:</p>									State	County	TEC (in millions)			
State	County	TEC (in millions)												

*(Continue on Separate Sheet)*

- MAXIMUM
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

Days	(4) FY 1977		(5) FY 1978		(6) FY 1979		(7) SUBTOTAL FY 1975-79		(8) BALANCE TO COMPLETE		(9) TOTAL EXCLUDING FY 1974 (Cols 7 & 8)	
	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays	Obls.	Outlays
		NONE										

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1974 O - 282-810

(see on Separate Sheet)

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ENERGY RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT  
FACT SHEET

Level of Effort  
 MAXIMUM  
 ORDERLY  
 MINIMUM

1. IDENTIFICATION NUMBER  
0602550712550502

PROGRAM	Efficient Conversion Techniques			
SUBPROGRAM	Low Temperature Cycles			
SPONSORING AGENCY	NASA, AEC			
PROJECT				
CONTRACTOR AND SITE <i>(No more than 12 characters and spaces for name of contractor. Standard abbreviation for state. 15 characters and spaces for county.)</i>	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:			
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:	
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:			
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:	
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR: <b>TO BE SELECTED</b>			
Site where work will be performed			State:	County:
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:				
Site where work will be performed			State:	County:
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:				
Site where work will be performed			State:	County:

**BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSAL**  
*(No more than 24 lines of text and no more than 70 characters and spaces per line)*  
 Briefly outline nature and scope of work to be undertaken, including any new facilities which may have to be acquired or constructed.

Develop turbo machiner capable of developing useful power levels from low temperature heat sources such as solar, geothermal or heat now discharged from steam and I.C. engines - approximately 2500 F to 400 F organic working fluids such as: isobutane, ammonia or the freons develop required technology to design and construct a 25 MWe system by approximately 1980.

Development of a bottoming cycle for the HTGR-gas turbine system will be carried out and a test facility built. Demonstration by 1980.

6. JUSTIFICATION (Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

RESOURCE	FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
a. MANPOWER <i>(in man years)</i>	(1) Scientific	17	22	22	22	35
	(2) Technical	11	12	20	14	30
	(3) Support	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	5.2
	(4) Other					
b. RAW MATERIALS <i>(List materials and units of measure below, such as tons of coal, barrels of oil, kilograms of uranium, etc. Show amount of each in columns at right.)</i>			NA			
c. LAND AREA REQUIRED <i>(in acres)</i>	(1) Govt-owned					
	(2) Govt-leased		NEGLECTIBLE			
	(3) Privately-owned					
	(4) Other					

RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT  
FACT SHEET

Level of Effort:  
 MAXIMUM  
 ORDERLY  
 MINIMUM

1. IDENTIFICATION NUMBER  
0602550712550502

PROGRAM	Energy Conversion Technologies		
	Low Temperature Cycles		
SPONSORING AGENCY	NASA, AEC		
CONTRACTOR AND SITE	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR:		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
	NAME OF CONTRACTOR: TO BE SELECTED		
	Site where work will be performed	State:	County:
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:			
Site where work will be performed	State:	County:	
NAME OF CONTRACTOR:			
Site where work will be performed	State:	County:	

**DESCRIPTION OF WORK**  
 (Use 24 lines of text or more than 70 characters per line)  
 (Indicate nature and scope of work to be undertaken, any new facilities to be constructed, and any new facilities to be acquired.)

Develop turbo machinery capable of developing useful power levels from low temperature heat sources such as solar, geothermal or heat now discharged from steam and I.C. engines - approximately 250° F to 400° F organic working fluids such as: isobutane, ammonia or the freons develop required technology to design and construct a 25 MWe system by approximately 1980.

Development of a bottoming cycle for the HTGR gas turbine system will be carried out and a test facility built. Demonstration by 1985.

2

ATTENTION (Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)

7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
PERSONNEL (1) Scientific	17	22	22	22	35
(2) Technical	11	12	20	14	30
(3) Support	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	5.2
(4) Other					
MATERIALS (Indicate materials and units of measure, such as tons of coal, kilograms of steel. Show amount of materials at right.)		NA			
EQUIPMENT (1) Govt-owned					
(2) Govt-leased		NEGLIGIBLE			
(3) Privately-owned					
(4) Other					
OTHER RESOURCES NEEDED					

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**Low Temperature Cycles**

**1. SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**  
**2. PROJECT**  
**3. CONTRACTOR AND SITE**  
 (No more than 42 characters and spaces for name of contractor, and no more than 42 characters and spaces for state, and no more than 42 characters and spaces for county.)

NAME OF CONTRACTOR:  
 Site where work will be performed: State: County:

NAME OF CONTRACTOR:  
 Site where work will be performed: State: County:

NAME OF CONTRACTOR: **TO BE SELECTED**  
 Site where work will be performed: State: County:

NAME OF CONTRACTOR:  
 Site where work will be performed: State: County:

NAME OF CONTRACTOR:  
 Site where work will be performed: State: County:

**4. BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSAL**  
 (No more than 24 lines of text and no more than 70 characters and spaces per line)  
 Briefly outline nature and scope of work to be undertaken, including any new facilities which may have to be acquired or constructed.

Develop turbo machiner capable of developing useful power levels from low temperature heat sources such as solar, geothermal or heat now discharged from steam and I.C. engines - approximately 250° F to 400° F organic working fluids such as: isobutane, ammonia or the freons develop required technology to design and construct a 25 Mwe system by approximately 1980.

Development of a bottoming cycle for the HTGR-gas turbine system will be carried out and a test facility built. Demonstration by 1985.

**6. JUSTIFICATION (Use a separate sheet(s). See Item 6. on Instruction Sheet.)**

**7. MAJOR RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS**

RESOURCE	FISCAL YEAR	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
a. MANPOWER (In man years)	(1) Scientific	17	22	22	22	35
	(2) Technical	11	12	20	14	30
	(3) Support	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	5.3
	(4) Other					
b. RAW MATERIALS (List materials and units of measure below, such as tons of coal, barrels of oil, kilograms of uranium, etc. Show amount of each in columns at right.)			NA	3		
c. LAND AREA REQUIRED (In acres)	(1) Government					
	(2) Government		NEGLIGIBLE			
	(3) Private/Leased					
	(4) Other					
d. OTHER RESOURCES NEEDED (Specify item and unit of measure below. Show quantity of each in columns at right.)	(1)		NONE			



Level of Effort:

- MAXIMUM
- MODERATE
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

1. **JUSTIFICATION:** State the specific energy problem or objective, and specify how the proposal will contribute to the solution of the problem or attainment of the objective. Include reasons for selecting the recommended approach over other alternatives. Also include the benefits expected to be derived from meeting the objective or solving the problem for which the project is proposed. Outline the risks/uncertainties (R&D), plan to minimize R&D, and basis for proceeding in face of R&D. Quantitative data should be used to the fullest extent.

Low-temperature Rankine (vapor) cycles using organic fluids or ammonia are suitable for use with geothermal or solar-thermal energy sources and as hot cycles for steam powerplants. The technologies for design of power conversion systems for all three applications are so similar that overall program cost will be diminished if a single, integrated R&D program is conducted on these power conversion systems rather than three independent, duplicating programs.

AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)

Level of Effort:

- MAXIMUM
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

state the specific energy problem or objective, and specify how the proposal will contribute to the solution of the problem. Include reasons for selecting the recommended approach over other alternatives. Also include the benefits from meeting the objectives or solving the problem for which the project is proposed. Outline the risks/uncertainties are R/U, and lines for proceeding in face of R/U. Quantitative data should be used to the fullest extent.

Low-temperature Rankine (vapor) cycles using organic fluids or ammonia are suitable for use with geothermal or solar-thermal energy sources and as bottoming cycles for steam powerplants. The technologies for design of power conversion systems for all three applications are so similar that overall program costs will be diminished if a single, integrated R&D program is conducted on these low-temperature conversion systems rather than three independent, duplicating programs.

**ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACT SHEET (Continued)**

**2. SCHEDULE** *(Include major facilities and major equipment. Indicate dates by Fiscal Year and Quarter).*

**a. DEVELOPMENT MILESTONES** *(number each consecutively)*

*(Limit Title of Milestone to 60 characters and spaces)*

**b. DATES**

	Start		Complete	
	FY	Q	FY	Q
	(1.)			
1. Low temperature bottoming cycles	75	2	80	2
2. Rankine bottoming cycles in cold regions	75	2	80	2
3. HTGR direct cycle-bottoming cycle demo plant	75	4	85	4

Level of Effort:

- MAXIMUM
- ORDERLY
- MINIMUM

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

a. DEVELOPMENT MILESTONES (continued)

(Limit Title of Milestone to 60 characters and spaces)

Complete	Q	Start	FY	
			Q	FY
2				
2				
4				

(Continue on separate sheet)

